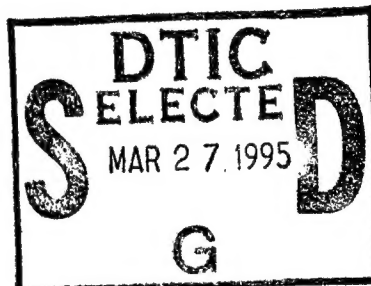




EFFECT OF FIBER-MATRIX INTERPHASE ON TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH AND FRACTURE RESISTANCE OF ORGANIC COMPOSITE MATERIALS

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
1.0 INTRODUCTION	1
2.0 EFFECT OF FIBER-MATRIX INTERPHASE ON THE TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH OF ORGANIC COMPOSITE MATERIALS WITHOUT INCLUDING THERMAL RESIDUAL STRESSES	3
2.1 METHOD OF ANALYSIS	3
2.1.1 ONE DIMENSIONAL PREDICTION METHODOLOGY	4
2.1.2 TWO DIMENSIONAL MODEL	7
2.2 VALIDATION OF ANALYTICAL METHODS	8
2.2.1 VALIDATION OF ONE DIMENSION MODEL	8
2.2.2 VALIDATION OF TWO DIMENSIONAL MODEL	9
2.2.3 COMPARISON OF ONE DIMENSIONAL AND TWO DIMEN- SIONAL RESULTS	9
2.3 APPLICATIONS	10
2.3.1. EFFECT OF E_f/E_m and E_m/E_f ON THE MAXIMUM STRESS CONCENTRATION OF THE COMPOSITE	10
2.3.2 THE SHIFT OF THE CRITICAL LOCATION AND THE OPTIMAL INTERPHASE	11
2.3.3 EFFECT OF INTERPHASE PROPERTIES ON THE TRANS- VERSE TENSILE FAILURE MODES OF THE COMPOSITE	12
2.4 CONCLUSIONS	13

TABLE OF CONTENTS (Continued)

3.0	EFFECT OF THERMAL RESIDUAL STRESSES ON THE TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH OF ORGANIC COMPOSITES WITH AND WITHOUT INTERPHASE.....	14
3.1	MICROMECHANICAL MODEL FOR THERMAL STRESS ANALYSIS	14
3.2	VALIDATION OF THERMAL RESIDUAL STRESS ANALYSIS ...	14
3.3	EFFECT OF INTERPHASE PROPERTIES ON THE TRANSVERSE THERMAL RESIDUAL STRESS OF THE COMPOSITE	15
3.4	DETERMINATION OF THE TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH AND FAILURE LOCATION OF THE COMPOSITE INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE THERMAL RESIDUAL STRESSES	16
3.5	COMPARISON OF THEORY WITH AVAILABLE EXPERIMENTAL DATA FOR UNIDIRECTIONAL COMPOSITES	18
3.6	CONCLUSIONS	19
4.0	EFFECT OF FIBER-MATRIX INTERPHASE ON THE TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH OF ORGANIC COMPOSITES WITH INITIAL FLAWS.....	21
4.1	METHOD OF ANALYSIS	21
4.1.1	ONE DIMENSIONAL MODEL	23
4.1.2	TWO DIMENSIONAL MODEL	24
4.1.3	COMPARISON OF ONE DIMENSIONAL MODEL AND TWO DIMENSIONAL MODEL	00

TABLE OF CONTENTS (Continued)

4.2	VALIDATION AND ANALYTICAL RESULTS	25
4.3	CONCLUSIONS	26
5.0	GUIDELINES FOR THE IMPROVEMENT OF THE TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH OF ORGANIC COMPOSITES	27
5.1	GUIDELINES FOR INTERPHASE PROPERTIES FOR COMPOSITES WITHOUT INITIAL FLAW	00
6.0	CONCLUSIONS	30
APPENDIX A - TWO DIMENSIONAL FINITE ELEMENT MODEL FOR A UNIDIRECTIONAL COMPOSITE SUBJECT TO TRANSVERSE NORMAL LOADING		A-1
APPENDIX B - TWO DIMENSIONAL THERMAL RESIDUAL STRESS ANALYSIS		B-1
APPENDIX C - DESIGN CHARTS OF INTERPHASE PROPERTIES AND THICKNESS FOR IMPROVING THE TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH OF A UNIDIRECTIONAL COMPOSITE		C-1

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A-1	

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure		Page
1	Fiber Packing Geometrics	34
2	One Dimensional Model for the Composite Under Transverse Tensile Loading	34
3	Basic Concept for One Dimensional Model	35
4	Basic Concept for Two Dimensional Model	35
5	Two Dimensional Finite Element Model	36
6	Transverse Tensile Stress Distribution Along $x = L$; Test vs. One Dimensional Theory	36
7	Maximum Transverse Tensile Stress; Theory vs. Test	37
8	Correlation of 1-D Theory with Test Data for G_i/E_p Composite	37
9	Transverse Tensile Stress Distribution 2-D Theory vs. Test, $V_f = .502$..	38
10	Transverse Tensile Stress Distribution 2-D Theory vs. Test, $V_f = .65$...	38
11	Maximum Transverse Tensile Stress, Theories vs. Tests	39
12	Effect of Interphase Moduli and Thickness on S.C.F. of the Composite .	39
13	σ_L/σ_T vs. E_m/E_i with Various Interphase Thickness	40
14	Effect of E_f/E_m and E_m/E_i on the Maximum Stress Concentration Factor	40
15	The Shift of the Critical Location	41
16	Critical Stress Concentration Factors as Function of Interphase Moduli	41
17	Critical Stress Concentration Factors as Functions of Interphase Moduli and Thickness	42
18	Design Curves for Optimal Interphase Modulus and Thickness	42
19	Effect of Interphase Moduli on the Transverse Tensile Strength of Composite Material	43
20	Stress Distribution in the Interphase and Matrix at $z = 0.0$, as Function of Interphase Moduli	43

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure		Page
21	Design Curve for Transverse Tensile Failure of the Composite Material	44
22	Effect of Interphase Modulus and Thickness on the Transverse Failure Mode of the Composite	44
23	Micromechanical Model for Thermal Stress Analysis	45
24	Validation of Thermal Residual Stresses	45
25	Residual Stresses Distribution of Interface Along Circumferential Direction, $V_F = .50$	46
26	Effect of Interphase Properties on the Transverse Thermal Residual Stresses of the Composite	46
27	Failure locations for Composites Subjected to Transverse Tensile Load . .	47
28	Effect of Matrix Strength on the Transverse Tensile Strength of Composite with Thermal Residual Stresses	47
29	Comparison of Two Transverse Tensile Strength Prediction Methodologies	48
30	Candidate Locations for Initial Flaws	48
31	Composite with Initial Flaw at Center of Matrix Between Two Fibers . . .	49
32	Mode I Stress Intensity Factor for a Composite with Initial Flaw	49
33	Comparison of One Dimensional Model and Two Dimensional Model . . .	50
34	Mode I Stress Intensity Factor for $\sigma_T = 1.0 N/\mu m^2$ and $V_F = 0.5$	50
35	Mode I Stress Intensity Factor for $\sigma_T = 1.0 N/\mu m^2$ and $V_F = 0.65$	51
36	Influence of Interphase on the Transverse Tensile Strength of Composites with Initial Flaw and $E_f/E_m = 100.0$	52
37	Influence of Interphase on the Transverse Tensile Strength of Composite with Initial Flaw and $E_f/E_m = 5.0$	53
38	Influence of Interphase on the Transverse Tensile Strength of Composites with Various Initial Flaw Sizes and $E_f/E_m = 100.0$	54

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure		Page
39	Influence of Interphase on the Transverse Tensile Strength of Composites with Various Initial Flaw Sizes and $E_f/E_m = 5.0$	55
40	Design Chart of Interphase Properties and Thickness for Composites with $E_f/E_m = 25$ and $V_f = 0.5$	56
41	Design Chart of Interphase Properties and Thickness for Composites with $E_f/E_m = 25$ and $V_f = .55$	57
42	Design Chart of Interphase Properties and Thickness for Composites with $E_f/E_m = 25$ and $V_f = .65$	58

LIST OF TABLES

Table	Page
I Comparison of 1-D and 2-D Analytical Results	33

1.0 INTRODUCTION

Unidirectional fiber reinforced composites have a very low transverse tensile strength. This strength, in general, is much lower than the strength of the pure matrix and limits the performance of the composite system. The transverse tensile strength of a composite is dependent upon the fiber-matrix interfacial bonding strength, matrix strength, transverse fiber strength and stiffness ratio between fiber and matrix, etc. Material defects such as voids in the matrix, broken fibers, microcracks and fiber-matrix disbonds will degrade the transverse tensile strength of composite materials. Conventional analysis methods (refs. 1-3), which treat the fiber and matrix as two phase, homogeneous and isotropic materials, provide ways to predict the transverse tensile strength of the composite, but the correlation between these analytical results and test results is not satisfactory.

Recently, several researchers (refs. 4, 5) have suggested that the volume of matrix material immediately surrounding the fiber is significantly different from the bulk matrix. This volume of material is commonly referred to as the interphase. It is believed that the interphase, though small in thickness, has significant effect on the strength and fracture toughness of the composite. To verify this concept, these authors (ref. 6) have developed micromechanical models which treat the fiber reinforced composite as a three-phase material, namely, fiber, interphase and bulk matrix. Through the analysis of the microdebonding problem, it has been shown that the model including an interphase between fiber and matrix provides a much better prediction of debonding loads than the model without the interphase.

The purpose of this study is to determine the effect of the fiber-matrix interphase on the transverse tensile strength of the composite. Since the transverse tensile strength is very low, there is a potential for engineering material improvements based

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

upon a better understanding of the transverse failure mechanics, so that higher composite transverse tensile strength can be obtained.

This report is divided into four parts. Part 1 describes the effect of interphase on the transverse tensile strength of the composite without defects. Part 2 describes the effect of thermal residual stresses on the transverse tensile strength of the composite. Part 3 describes the transverse tensile strength of the composite with initial flaw. Part 4 provides guidelines and design charts of interphase properties and thickness for improving the transverse tensile strength of a unidirectional composite.

2.0 EFFECT OF FIBER MATRIX INTERPHASE ON THE TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH OF ORGANIC COMPOSITE MATERIALS WITHOUT INITIAL DEFECTS AND WITHOUT INCLUDING THE THERMAL RESIDUAL STRESSES

2.1 METHOD OF ANALYSIS

The composite material is assumed to consist of a square array of unidirectionally elastic circular filaments in an infinite elastic matrix as shown in figure 1. This simple packing geometry has been known to give satisfactory results (ref. 7). The filaments are assumed to be perfectly bonded to the matrix. By assuming a square packing arrangement, a repeating unit can be isolated, as indicated by the solid lines a-a-a-a shown in figure 1. For a composite subjected to a remotely applied average tensile stress in the x direction, σ_T , the conditions of symmetry require that boundary lines of this repeating unit in the deformed composite remain parallel to the corresponding lines of the undeformed material, i.e., as shown in figure 1, line a' - a' is parallel to the corresponding boundary line a - a. This implies that the gross strains over the length $2L$ in directions x and z remain constant.

$$\frac{1}{2L} \int_{-L}^L \epsilon_x dx = \epsilon_T = \text{constant (at any } z) \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{1}{2L} \int_{-L}^L \epsilon_z dz = \epsilon_z = \text{constant (at any } x) \quad (2)$$

Also, at any section across the element $2L$ the conditions of force equilibrium require that

$$\sigma_T = \frac{1}{2L} \int_{-L}^L \sigma_x dz \quad (3)$$

$$0 = \frac{1}{2L} \int_{-L}^L \sigma_z dx \quad (4)$$

Having established the assumptions of square packing, gross strain and stress conditions, the physical problem can be formulated as follows

2.1.1 ONE-DIMENSIONAL PREDICTION METHODOLOGY

The repeating unit to be modeled which includes the interphase is shown in figure 2. The basic concept for the one-dimensional model is shown in figure 3. The material response to the external transverse tensile stress, σ_T , can be approximated by the response of a one-dimensional series spring system.

In the region consisting of fiber, interphase and matrix, there will be three distinct stiffnesses corresponding to each constituent. In the region consisting of interphase and matrix, there will be two distinct stiffnesses corresponding to interphase and matrix. At the region, $Z \geq R + t_i$, there will be only one stiffness, namely, stiffness of matrix. From the basic concept, we can conclude that

$$\begin{aligned} \sigma_f = \sigma_i = \sigma_m = \sigma_L & \quad 0 \leq Z \leq R \\ \sigma_m = \sigma_i = \sigma_L & \quad R \leq Z \leq R + t_i \end{aligned} \quad (5)$$

where σ_f , σ_i , σ_m = stress in the fiber, interphase and matrix respectively

$$\sigma_L = \text{local stress}$$

Based on this concept, the local stress at three regions can be derived as follows:

$$(1) \quad 0 \leq Z \leq R$$

This region includes three phases, namely, fiber, matrix and interphase. The total displacement, as shown in figures 2 and 3, at $x = L$, can be written as

$$U = \epsilon_f \cdot \overline{AB} + \epsilon_i \cdot \overline{BC} + \epsilon_m \cdot \overline{CD} \quad (6)$$

where

ε_f = strain in the fiber

ε_i = strain in the interphase

ε_m = strain in the matrix

Divide both sides of equation (6) by L . We have

$$\varepsilon_T = \varepsilon_f k_f + \varepsilon_i k_i + \varepsilon_m (1 - k_f - k_i) \quad (7)$$

From the assumption of square packing array, it can be proved that

$$\begin{aligned} k_f &= \left(\frac{4V_f}{\pi} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \left\{ 1 - \left(\frac{Z}{R} \right)^2 \right\}^{1/2} \\ k_i &= \left(\frac{4V_f}{\pi} \right)^{1/2} \left\{ \left[\left(1 + \frac{t_f}{R} \right)^2 - \left(\frac{Z}{R} \right)^2 \right]^{1/2} - \left[1 - \left(\frac{Z}{R} \right)^2 \right]^{1/2} \right\} \\ k_m &= 1 - k_f - k_i \\ V_f &= \text{volume fraction of the fiber} \end{aligned} \quad (8)$$

From the stress-strain relationship, we have

$$\begin{aligned} \varepsilon_f &= \frac{\sigma_f}{E_f} \\ \varepsilon_i &= \frac{\sigma_i}{E_i} \\ \varepsilon_m &= \frac{\sigma_m}{E_m} \end{aligned} \quad (9)$$

Substituting equation (9) into (7) and making use of equation (5), the local stress, σ_L , in this region can be expressed as follows

$$\sigma_L = \varepsilon_T \frac{1}{\frac{k_f}{E_f} + \frac{k_i}{E_i} + \frac{(1-k_f-k_i)}{E_m}} \quad (10)$$

$$(2) \quad R \leq Z \leq R + t_i$$

This region includes matrix and interphase. The total displacement, as shown in figure 2, contributed from these constituents can be written as follows

$$U = \varepsilon_i \cdot \overline{EF} + \varepsilon_m \cdot \overline{FG} \quad (11)$$

Divide both sides of equation (11) by L, we have

$$\varepsilon_T = \varepsilon_i k_i + \varepsilon_m (1 - k_i) \quad (12)$$

where

$$k_i = \left(\frac{4V_i}{\pi} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \left\{ \left(1 + \frac{t_i}{R} \right)^2 - \left(\frac{Z}{R} \right)^2 \right\}^{\frac{1}{2}} \quad (13)$$

By this same token, the local stress, σ_L , in this region can be written as follows

$$\sigma_L = \varepsilon_T \frac{1}{\left\{ \frac{k_i}{E_i} + \frac{(1-k_i)}{E_m} \right\}} \quad (14)$$

$$(3) \quad R + t_i \leq Z \leq 1$$

This region consists of matrix material only. By the same token, the local stress, σ_L , in the region can be expressed as

$$\sigma_L = \varepsilon_T \frac{1}{\left(\frac{1}{E_m} \right)} \quad (15)$$

If ε_T is known, then the local stress, σ_L , can be obtained from equations (10), (14) and (15) for the corresponding region.

In the case where only the applied transverse tensile stress, σ_T , is known, then equation (3) will be used to obtain the local stress.

Employing equation (3), the local stress, σ_T , can be expressed as follows

$$\sigma_L = \sigma_T \left(\frac{E_m}{E_T} \right) \frac{1}{[1 - k_f(1 - E_m/E_f) - k_i(1 - E_m/E_i)]} \quad 0 \leq Z \leq R \quad (16)$$

$$\sigma_L = \sigma_T \left(\frac{E_m}{E_T} \right) \frac{1}{[1 - k_i(1 - E_m/E_i)]} \quad R \leq Z \leq R + t_i \quad (17)$$

$$\sigma_L = \sigma_T \left(\frac{E_m}{E_T} \right) \quad R + t_i \leq Z \leq L \quad (18)$$

where

$$\frac{E_T}{E_m} = \frac{1}{L} \left\{ \int_0^R \frac{dz}{[1 - k_f(1 - E_m/E_f) - k_i(1 - E_m/E_i)]} + \int_R^{R+t_i} \frac{dz}{[1 - (1 - E_m/E_i)k_i]} + L - (R + t_i) \right\} \quad (19)$$

Equation (19) can be solved through numerical integration

Define

$$\text{S.C.F.} = \text{stress concentration factor} = \frac{\sigma_L}{\sigma_T} \quad (20)$$

Making use of equations (16) through (20), we can obtain S.C.F. at any location in the composite material.

2.1.2 TWO DIMENSIONAL MODEL

The basic concept, which was originated from reference 2, will be adopted in this paper as shown in figure 4. The solution procedure can be divided into two parts. One

is to solve the two-dimensional plane strain problem with $U = \Delta U$ at $x = \pm L$, and $V = 0$, at $Z = \pm L$, the other is to solve the two-dimensional plane strain problem with $V = \Delta V$ at $Z = \pm L$, $U = 0.0$ at $x = \pm L$. The final solution will be the linear combination of these two solutions so that equations (3) and (4) will be met. The detailed derivation is in Appendix A.

Only one quadrant of the circular fiber cross section and the surrounding inter-phase and matrix material needs be analyzed due to symmetry. The finite element model used in this study is shown in figure 5. The mesh refinement at the fiber-matrix interfacial region is evident. The 'ABAQUS' computer code was used to solve this two-dimensional plane strain problem.

2.2 VALIDATION OF ANALYTICAL METHODS

In this analysis, it is assumed that an individual point failure immediately causes failure of the whole material. We recognize that, depending upon the failure locations and the properties of the constituents, this assumption may not be true. Yet the presence of an individual point failure suggests failure of the whole material and provides a conservative prediction. Maximum normal stress failure criterion will be used to determine the failure of the individual point in the material. According to this criterion, fracture is assumed to have occurred if any one of the three principal stresses at this individual point reach the ultimate strength of the corresponding constituent.

2.2.1 VALIDATION OF ONE-DIMENSIONAL MODEL

The comparison between the theoretical and experimental transverse stress distribution is shown in figure 6. The test-theory correlation for the maximum stress concentration is shown in figure 7.

The test data (ref. 1) were obtained from transverse tensile loading tests on plates containing aluminum inclusions imbedded in epoxy resin. As shown in figure 6, one-dimensional theory provides accurate predictions as compared with test data.

Figure 7 shows the maximum transverse tensile stress, which occurs at $Z = 0.0$ as a function of the volume fraction of the fiber. Again, it can be seen that one dimensional theory provides very good correlations.

Another example to verify the accuracy of the one-dimensional theory is shown in figure 8. The test data were obtained from reference 9. The correlation between analytical results and test results is reasonably good. Since most test data is above the curve with $E_m/E_f = 1.0$, this may suggest that the composite possesses the interphase and the interphase is a soft interphase.

2.2.2 VALIDATION OF TWO-DIMENSIONAL MODEL

The same composite as shown in figures 6 and 7 is modeled. The comparison between the theoretical and experimental transverse stress distribution is shown in figures 9 and 10. The test-theory correlations for the maximum transverse stress is shown in figure 11. Again, as shown in figures 9 and 10, both two dimensional models predict good results as compared with the test data. Figure 11 shows that one dimensional model suprisingly predicts better results than that of two dimensional models.

2.2.3 COMPARISON OF ONE-DIMENSIONAL AND TWO-DIMENSIONAL RESULTS

Table I shows the stress concentration factor of the composite, with $E_f/E_m = 21.3$, $V_f = 0.65$, $t_i/R = .015$. The agreement between one-dimensional model and two-dimensional model is excellent.

From the above comparisons, we conclude that the one-dimensional model is accurate enough to be used to predict the local stress of the composite under transverse loading. Also, the one-dimensional model can be used as a first approximation to estimate the interphase modulus and thickness. By using an iteration scheme and two-dimensional analysis, accurate interphase modulus and thickness estimates of the composite can be obtained.

2.3 APPLICATIONS

The one-dimensional model has been verified in the previous section as an adequate model to predict the local stress of the composite. Unless otherwise noted, the following analyses are based on one-dimensional theory.

Effect of Interphase Moduli and Thickness on Stress Concentration Factors of the Composite

Equation (16) was used to calculate the stress concentration factor at $Z = 0$, for various E_m/E_i and t_i/R . Figures 12 and 13 show the results. Certain conclusions can be drawn: (1) with fixed t_i/R the softer the interphase, the lower the stress concentration factor, (2) with softer interphase and E_m/E_i fixed, the larger the interphase thickness the lower the stress concentration factor. For stiffer interphase (i.e., $E_m/E_i \leq 1.0$), the smaller the interphase thickness, the less the stress concentration factor.

2.3.1 Effect of E_i/E_m and E_m/E_i on the Maximum Stress Concentration Factor of the Composite

From figure 14, one can see that the higher the E_i/E_m , the larger the stress concentration for all kinds of interphases. But, the degree of influence is decreased as the interphase becomes softer.

2.3.2 The Shift of the Critical Location and the Optimal Interphase (or Coating)

Equations (16), (18) and (19) were used to calculate the stress concentration factors at $Z = 0.0$ and $R + t_i \leq Z \leq L$, the results are shown in figure 15. $\theta = 0^\circ$ represents the line $Z = 0$, while $\theta = 90^\circ$ represents line $X = 0.0$ and $R + t_i \leq Z \leq L$. As one can see from this figure, curve $(S.C.F.)_{\theta=0^\circ}$ and $(S.C.F.)_{\theta=90^\circ}$ intersect at $E_m/E_i = (E_m/E_i)_c$ and

$$(S.C.F.)_{\theta=0^\circ} \geq (S.C.F.)_{\theta=90^\circ}, \text{ for } E_m/E_i \leq (E_m/E_i)_c$$

$$(S.C.F.)_{\theta=0^\circ} \leq (S.C.F.)_{\theta=90^\circ}, \text{ for } E_m/E_i \geq (E_m/E_i)_c$$

Also, the two-dimensional analysis shows that for $E_m/E_i \geq (E_m/E_i)_c \sigma_L^{\max}$ occurs at "b" as shown in figure 16, from equations (16) and (18), $(E_m/E_i)_c$ can be expressed as follows

$$(E_m/E_i)_c = 1.0 + [1 - (E_m/E_i)] / (t_i/R) \quad (21)$$

Two-dimensional analysis had been performed and confirmed the transition of the critical location. From equation (21), one can conclude that (1) failure will occur at $\theta = 0^\circ$, if $E_m/E_i \leq E_{ic}$, (2) for $E_m/E_i \geq (E_m/E_i)_c$ failure will occur at $\theta = 90^\circ$ and $Z = R + t_i$, (3) for $E_m/E_i = (E_m/E_i)_c$, failure will occur at $\theta = 0^\circ$ and 90° simultaneously. Figure 16 shows the critical stress concentration factors at these three regions. It is evident that $E_m/E_i = (E_m/E_i)_c$ is the optimal interphase modulus to ensure the least stress concentration factor. Figure 17 shows curves of critical stress concentration factor for various interphase thicknesses. Curve a b c d constitutes the optimal interphase for the composite with fiber volume fraction equal to .65 and $E_i/E_m = 25.0$. For varying fiber volume fraction, the curves for optimal interphase are shown in figure 18. These curves can be used to design the interphase or coating to obtain the maximum transverse tensile strength of the composite. Figure 19 shows how the interphase affects the transverse tensile strength as compared with the

transverse tensile strength of the composite without interphase for various fiber volume fractions. It can be seen that the transverse tensile strength, for the composite with $E_i/E_m = 21.3$ and $t_i/R = .0286$, can be increased as much as 43%, 38% and 34% for $V_f = .65$, $.57$ and $.502$ respectively. Notice that the above results are based on the assumption that the strength in matrix, interphase and interface is the same.

2.3.3 Effect of Interphase Properties on the Transverse Failure Modes of the Composite

One-dimensional models can not detect the location of failure because the local transverse tensile stress is assumed to be the same in the fiber, interphase and matrix at constant Z and any X as expressed in equation (5). For this purpose, the two-dimensional model must be used. Figure 20 shows the stress distribution in the interphase and matrix at $Z = 0$ as a function of interphase modulus. As shown in this figure, the assumption that the stress at the matrix and interphase is equal for one-dimensional theory is approximately correct. Also, for $1.0 \leq E_m/E_i \leq 5.0$, the local transverse tensile stress in the matrix is higher than in the interphase. Thus, in this range, matrix cracking is the failure mode. For $5.0 \leq E_m/E_i$, the stress in the interphase or interface is higher than the stress in the matrix. Thus, in this range, failure will occur either in the interphase or at the interface. Based on this idea, one can obtain the critical stress concentration factor and failure mode of the composite as a function of interphase modulus and thickness as shown in figures 21 and 22.

Notice that the above results are based on the assumption that the strength in matrix, interphase and interface is the same. If the tensile strength of the matrix and interphase (or coating), and the disbonding strength of the interface are known, then similar design curves as shown in figures 21 and 22 can also be produced to determine the transverse tensile strength and the failure mode as the function of interphase modulus and thickness.

2.4 CONCLUSIONS

Interphase thickness and modulus have significant influence on the transverse tensile strength of unidirectional fiber reinforced composites. A soft interphase is shown to reduce the stress concentration factor, hence increasing the transverse tensile strength of the composite. In order to increase transverse tensile strength of a composite, the interphase modulus should be decreased and/or the thickness of the interphase should be increased. The location for maximum stress concentration factor varies with interphase modulus and thickness, hence the mode and location of failures may be changed by changing these parameters.

3.0 EFFECT OF THERMAL RESIDUAL STRESSES ON THE TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH OF ORGANIC COMPOSITE MATERIALS

In this section, the effect of thermal residual stresses on the transverse tensile strength of organic composite materials is studied. The analytical method developed in this study can be applied to any other composite system as long as thermal loading is in elastic range.

3.1 MICROMECHANICAL MODEL FOR THERMAL RESIDUAL STRESS ANALYSIS

Two dimensional finite element model, as shown in figure 5, was used to determine the thermal residual stresses with the plane strain condition being assumed. As shown in figure 23 the solution procedure can be divided into three parts. First is to solve the two dimensional plane strain problem with $U = \Delta U$ at $X = \pm L$, and $W = 0.0$ at $z = \pm L$, second is to solve the two dimensional plane strain problem with $W = \Delta W$ at $z = \pm L$, and $U = 0.0$ at $z = \pm L$, and the third is to solve the thermal stress problem with fixed boundary condition and uniform ΔT imposed on fiber, matrix and interphase. The final solution will be linear combination of these three solutions so that the force boundary conditions are met. The detailed solution procedure is described in Appendix B. Again, the "ABAQUS" Computer Code was used to solve this thermal residual stress problem.

3.2 VALIDATION OF THERMAL RESIDUAL STRESS ANALYSIS

Thermal residual stress solutions obtained through finite element analysis have been compared with finite difference solution (ref. 2) for three fiber volume fractions, $V_F = .5$, $.57$ and $.65$, as shown in figure 24. The correlation between these two methods is in good agreement.

3.3 RESULTS OF THERMAL STRESS ANALYSIS

3.3.1 THERMAL STRESS DISTRIBUTION AROUND THE CIRCUMFERENTIAL DIRECTION

Figure 25 shows the thermal residual stress distribution around the circumferential direction. As can be seen in the figure, the axial stress and tangential stress are always tensile, while the radial stress in most part is under compression. The shear residual stress exists but is not as significant as normal stresses. Since the radial residual stress at $\theta = 0^\circ$ is under compression with maximum value, it seems that thermal residual stress may increase the transverse tensile strength of the composite, but this is not so as will be seen in later discussions. Also, since the magnitudes of axial and tangential residual stresses are large, these stresses may cause initial crack even before any loading is applied.

3.3.2 EFFECT OF INTERPHASE PROPERTIES ON THERMAL RESIDUAL STRESSES OF THE COMPOSITE

Figure 26 shows the transverse residual stresses at $\theta = 0^\circ$ (i.e., at location 'a') and $\theta = 90^\circ$ (i.e., at location 'b') as function of interphase properties, including the effect of thermal expansion coefficients. It can be seen that the softer the interphase elastic property, the higher the tensile transverse residual stress at 'b' and the lower the compressive transverse residual stress at 'a'. Also as can be seen from this figure, both transverse thermal residual stresses at 'a' and 'b' do not vary much as $E_m/E_i > 10.0$.

If thermal expansion coefficient of interphase is less than the thermal expansion coefficient of matrix, there is not much difference in thermal residual stresses between these two cases. On the other hand, if the thermal expansion coefficient of interphase is greater than that of matrix, the thermal residual stresses are vastly reduced. This suggests that if the reduction of the thermal residual stresses is desired, an interphase with high thermal expansion coefficient should be selected.

3.4 DETERMINATION OF THE TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH AND FAILURE LOCATION OF THE COMPOSITE INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE THERMAL RESIDUAL STRESSES.

The failure of the composite under transverse loading is directly related to inter-phase properties, matrix strength, fiber-matrix interface strength and interphase strength, and relative stiffness ratio between fiber and matrix. Hence, the failure can occur at the matrix, or fiber-matrix interface, or interphase.

Let σ_{mu} be the matrix tensile strength, σ_{iu} be either interphase strength or interface bonding strength, σ_m^o and σ_i^o be the thermal residual stresses at matrix and interface (or interphase) respectively, based on point failure criterion, following failure equations are obtained.

If the failure occurs at matrix, the failure equation can be expressed as follows:

$$\sigma_{mu} = K_m \sigma_T + \sigma_m^o \quad (22)$$

Rearrange equation (22), we have

$$\sigma_T^m = (\sigma_{mu} - \sigma_m^o) / k_m \quad (23)$$

where

σ_T^m = transverse tensile stress of the composite which causes failure at matrix

k_m = stress concentration factor at matrix

Equation 23 will be used to determine the external transverse loading which causes failure at matrix.

We next consider the case that the failure occurs at interface or interphase region, the failure equation can be expressed as the following

$$\sigma_T^I = (\sigma_{iu} - \sigma_i^0) / K_i \quad (24)$$

where

k_i = stress concentration factor at interface or interphase

σ_T^I = transverse tensile stress of the composite which causes failure at interface or interphase

Equation 24 will be used to determine the external transverse loading which causes failure either at fiber-matrix interface or interphase.

The transverse tensile strength of the composite will be determined as the least of σ_T^m and σ_T^I at all critical locations.

From figure 25, since hoop thermal residual stress is always tensile, from equation (23) and (24), it is very likely that the failure may occur at location other than $\theta = 0^\circ$. If this is the case, then the higher the thermal residual stress, the lower the transverse tensile strength. As shown in the next section, these situations occur for composites with low interfacial and matrix strength.

3.4.1 FAILURE LOCATIONS FOR COMPOSITES SUBJECTED TO TRANSVERSE TENSILE LOAD

If we assume that the fiber-matrix interface bonding strength is equal to the matrix strength, figure 27(a) and (b) show the possible failure locations for a composite subjected to transverse tensile load. If thermal residual stresses do not exist in a composite, figure 27(a) shows that the failure locations will be either at $\theta = 0^\circ$ and

$r \geq r_f$, as long as $(E_m/E_i) \leq (E_m/E_i)_{cr}$ or at $\theta = 90^\circ$ and $r = r_f + t_i$ for $(E_m/E_i) > (E_m/E_i)_{cr}$

However, if thermal residual stresses do exist in a composite, then failure will occur at places other than those shown in figure 27(a).

Figure 27(b) shows the potential failure locations for a composite with thermal residual stresses. Figure 28 shows the effect of matrix strength and interfacial strength on the transverse tensile strength and failure locations of composites. As we can see in the figure, for this special composite, when σ_{mu} less than $13 KS_i$, the failure occurs at point "1" to point "4" depending upon the value of σ_{mu} . Thus, for lower interfacial strength, the failure, in general will occur at $\sigma \approx 45^\circ$, while for $\sigma_{mu} \geq 15 KS_i$, the failure location will shift to point "5" of matrix.

Also, from this study, if $(E_m/E_i) \geq 10.0$, the failure will always occur at $\theta = 90^\circ$ and $r = r_f + t_i$, i.e. point "6", as shown in figure 27(b).

3.5 COMPARISON OF THEORY WITH AVAILABLE EXPERIMENTAL DATA FOR A UNIDIRECTIONAL COMPOSITE

Not too many test data are available for a composite subjected to transverse tensile loading. Test data from reference 10 will be used to validate prediction methodologies.

So far, two prediction methodologies have been developed. The first prediction method, developed at section 2, doesn't include the effect of thermal residual stresses (i.e., $\Delta T = 0.0$), while the second prediction method which developed at section 3.4, does include thermal residual stresses. Comparison will be made to evaluate which prediction methodology is more accurate to predict the transverse tensile strength of organic composite materials.

Figure 29 shows the analytical results of these two prediction methodologies as compared with test results. As we can see from the figure, the prediction method without including thermal residual stresses (i.e., $\Delta T = 0.0$) provides better results than the method that includes the effect of thermal residual stresses especially for composites with high fiber volume fraction (i.e., $V_F > .55$).

From a realistic point of view, this phenomena may be possible, because all resin matrix materials exhibit viscoelastic or time-dependent, effects, a significant portion of the thermal residual stresses can be assumed to dissipate through stress relaxation. Additionally, the thermal residual stresses may be reduced through the introduction of transverse matrix microcracking.

3.6 CONCLUSIONS

- Significant thermal residual stresses can be developed in composites during cooldown from curing temperature. In general, the tangential and axial residual stresses are in tension, while the radial residual stress is in compression in most parts of the region.
- The soft interphase increases the tangential residual stress and yet it reduces the radial residual stress. Depending upon the interphase properties, matrix strength, interface strength, and temperature drop, failure locations can be changed from one location to another location.
- Correlation with limited available experimental test data indicates that the prediction methodology that does not include the effects of thermal residual stresses provides better results than the methodology that includes the effects of these stresses.

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

- The development of thermal residual stresses upon cooling has been shown to degrade the transverse tensile strength of the composite with low interfacial and matrix strength.

4.0 EFFECT OF FIBER-MATRIX INTERPHASE ON THE TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH OF ORGANIC COMPOSITE WITH INITIAL FLAW

From previous studies, the high stress concentration areas are shown in figure 30. High stress concentration will occur at 'a' or 'b' as long as $(E_m/E_i) \leq (E_m/E_i)_{cr}$ while for $(E_m/E_i) \geq (E_m/E_i)_{cr}$, high stress concentration will occur at 'c'. These three areas will constitute candidate locations for initial crack.

In this study, only the case for initial flaw at location 'a' will be investigated. Figure 31 illustrates the problem to be studied.

4.1 METHOD OF ANALYSIS

From reference 10, the Mode I stress intensity factor can be written as follows

$$K_I = \frac{Y}{\sqrt{\pi a}} \int_{-a}^a \sigma_x(l, z) \sqrt{\frac{a+z}{a-z}} dz \quad (25)$$

where

a = half initial flaw length

Y = correction factor for a finite width plate

$\sigma_x(l, z)$ = local transverse stress on the prospective initial crack with the crack absent for a composite subjected to transverse external load, σ_T , as shown in figure 32.

Assuming K_I^c is the Mode I critical stress intensity factor of the matrix resin, from equation (25) we have

$$K_I^c = \frac{Y}{\sqrt{\pi a}} \int_{-a}^a \sigma_x(l, z) \sqrt{\frac{a+z}{a-z}} dz \quad (26)$$

Denote stress concentration factor as K_s , then

$$\sigma_x(l, z) = K_s(z) \sigma_T \quad (27)$$

where σ_T = external transverse tensile load

Substituting equation (27) into equation (26), we have

$$K_I = \frac{Y \sigma_T}{\sqrt{\pi a}} \int_{-a}^a K_s(z) \sqrt{\frac{a+z}{a-z}} dz \quad (28)$$

substituting equation (27) into equation (26), we have the transverse tensile strength of a composite with initial center flaw

$$\sigma_T^c = \frac{\sqrt{\pi a}}{Y} \frac{K_I^c}{\left\{ \int_{-a}^a K_s(z) \sqrt{\frac{a+z}{a-z}} dz \right\}} \quad (29)$$

To investigate the influence of the interphase on the transverse tensile strength of a composite with initial flaw, let $\overline{\sigma}_T^c$ represent the transverse tensile strength for a composite with interphase, while $\overline{\sigma}_T$ represents the transverse tensile strength without interphase. Also, let \overline{K}_s and $\overline{\overline{K}}_s$ represent the local transverse stress concentration factors for composites with interphase and without interphase respectively, then by using equation (29), we have

$$\frac{\overline{\sigma}_T^c}{\overline{\sigma}_T} = \frac{\int_{-a}^a \overline{\overline{K}}_s(z) \sqrt{\frac{a+z}{a-z}} dz}{\int_{-a}^a \overline{K}_s(z) \sqrt{\frac{a+z}{a-z}} dz} \quad (30)$$

Equation (31) represents the ratio of the transverse tensile strength of a composite with interphase with respect to a composite without interphase.

Equations (28) and (30) can be evaluated by numerical integration through one dimensional or two dimensional model.

4.1.1 ONE DIMENSIONAL MODEL

From section 2, the stress concentration factor can be expressed as follows:

For a composite with an interphase:

$$\begin{aligned}
 K_s &= \frac{1}{\left(\frac{\bar{E}_T}{E_m}\right) \{1 - K_i^* (1 - E_m/E_f) - K_i^* (1 - E_m/E_i)\}} & 0 \leq Z \leq R \\
 &= \frac{1}{\left(\frac{\bar{E}_T}{E_m}\right) \{1 - K_i^* (1 - E_m/E_i)\}} & R \leq Z \leq R + t_i \\
 &= \frac{1}{\left(\frac{\bar{E}_T}{E_m}\right)} & R + t_i \leq Z \leq l
 \end{aligned} \tag{31}$$

For $0 \leq Z \leq R$

$$K_i^* = \frac{R}{l} \left[1 - \left(\frac{Z}{R} \right)^2 \right]^{1/2}, \quad K_i^* = \frac{R}{l} \left\{ \left[\left(1 + \frac{t_i}{R} \right)^2 - \left(\frac{Z}{R} \right)^2 \right]^{1/2} - \left[1 - \left(\frac{Z}{R} \right)^2 \right]^{1/2} \right\} \tag{32}$$

For $R \leq Z \leq R + t_i$

$$K_i^* = \frac{R}{l} \left\{ \left(1 + \frac{t_i}{R} \right)^2 - \left(\frac{Z}{R} \right)^2 \right\}^{1/2} \tag{33}$$

For a composite without interphase:

$$\begin{aligned}
 \bar{K}_s(z) &= \frac{1}{\left(\frac{\bar{E}_T}{E_m}\right) \{1 - k_i^* (1 - E_m/E_f)\}} & 0 \leq Z \leq R \\
 &= \frac{1}{\left(\frac{\bar{E}_T}{E_m}\right)} & R \leq z \leq l
 \end{aligned} \tag{34}$$

where \bar{E}_T and $\bar{\bar{E}}_T$ = Global transverse stiffness of composites with and without inter-phase respectively.

Substituting equation (19) and equations (32) through (34) into equations (28) through (30), K_I , σ_T^c and $\bar{\sigma}_T^c / \bar{\sigma}_T^c$ can be obtained by numerical integrations.

4.1.2 TWO DIMENSIONAL MODEL

Appendix A shows how local stresses of composites can be obtained by finite element analysis method.

Let $\sigma_x(l, z)$ be the local transverse stresses for a composite subjected to a unit external transverse load, then the Mode I stress intensity factor, k_I , for $\sigma_T = 1.0$ can be written as follows

$$k_I = \frac{Y}{\sqrt{\pi a}} \int_{-a}^a \sigma_x(l, z) \sqrt{\frac{a+z}{a-z}} dz \quad (35)$$

Since the crack is on the boundary line at $x = l$, k_I can be calculated as

$$k_I = \frac{Y}{\sqrt{\pi a}} \sum_{i=1}^{\pi} F_i \left(\frac{a+z_i}{a-z_i} \right)^{1/2} \quad (36)$$

where F_i = boundary nodal force in transverse direction at z_i when a composite subjected to external transverse tensile load equal to σ_T , the total Mode I stress intensity factor can be written as follows

$$K_I = \sigma_T k_I \quad (37)$$

The fracture criterion for a composite with initial flaws will be

$$K_I^c = \sigma_T^c k_I \quad (38)$$

By using same concept as described in section 4.1.1, the influence of interphase on transverse tensile strength for a composite with initial flaw can be written as follows

$$\frac{\bar{\sigma}_T^c}{\bar{\sigma}_T} = \frac{\bar{K}_I}{\bar{k}_I} \quad (39)$$

where $\bar{\sigma}_T^c$, $\bar{\sigma}_T$ = transverse tensile strength for a composite with and without interphase respectively

\bar{K}_I , \bar{k}_I = Mode I stress intensity factor under unit external load for a composite with and without interphase respectively

4.2 VALIDATION AND ANALYTICAL RESULTS

4.2.1 COMPARISON OF ONE DIMENSIONAL AND TWO DIMENSIONAL MODELS

Transverse tensile strength ratio for composites with and without interphase for various initial size have been calculated by using one dimensional model and the two dimensional model as described in section 4.1.1 and 4.1.2. Figure 32 shows the comparison of results from one dimensional analysis and two dimensional analysis. The correlation between these two methods is excellent as can be seen from the figure. Due to the simplicity and accuracy of one dimensional model, it is recommended to be used for design analysis of composite with initial flaws.

4.2.2 ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Mode I stress intensity factors for $\sigma_T = 1.0 \text{ N}/\mu\text{m}^2$ for composites with interphase and without interphase are shown in figure 34 and figure 35. From these figures it can be seen that Mode I stress intensity increases as initial flaw size increases, this means that the stability of the propagation of the initial flaw which located at the

center of matrix between two fibers is unstable. The initial flaw will grow into failure or arrested depending upon geometric and stiffness properties of fiber, matrix and interphase. Also from figure 36, one can see that soft interphase improves the transverse tensile strength of the composite greatly if the fiber volume fraction is large and initial flaw size is small. For composites with high fiber volume fraction, the interphase has little influence on the transverse tensile strength of composites when the initial flaw is as large as fiber radius.

Figure 37 shows that for a composite with lesser transverse stiffness ratio between fiber and matrix, the interphase also improves the transverse tensile strength of the composite but with lesser degree of increase.

Figures 38 and 39 show the influence of interphase on the transverse tensile strength of composites with various initial flaw sizes. It can be seen that for fiber volume fraction equal to .4 or less, the sizes of initial flaw have insignificant effect on transverse tensile strength of composites.

4.3 CONCLUSIONS

- The stability of the propagation of the initial flaw which is located at the middle of the matrix between two fibers is unstable.
- The soft interphase improves the transverse tensile strength of composites, especially when flaw size is small and fiber volume fraction is large. For composites with smaller fiber volume fraction (i.e., $V_f \leq .4$), the influence of flaw size on the transverse tensile strength is insignificant.

5.0 GUIDELINES FOR THE IMPROVEMENT OF THE TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH OF ORGANIC COMPOSITES

In the section, guidelines to improve the transverse tensile strength of organic composites through tailoring interphase properties and thickness will be provided. From conclusions of section 3.0, the thermal residual stresses are not included in the guidelines. Only guidelines for interphase properties of composites without initial flaw will be considered in this study.

From equation (16), the maximum local transverse tensile stress for a composite with interphase can be written as follows

$$\text{For } \left(\frac{E_m}{E_c} \right) \leq \left(\frac{E_m}{E_c} \right)_{cr} : \bar{\sigma}_L = \bar{\sigma}_T \left(\frac{E_m}{E_T} \right) \left\{ 1 - \bar{K}_f (1 - E_m/E_f) - \bar{K}_i (1 - E_m/E_i) \right\} \quad (40)$$

$$\bar{K}_f = K_f = \left(\frac{4V_F}{\pi} \right)^{1/2}, \quad \bar{K}_i = \left(\frac{4V_F}{\pi} \right)^{1/2} \frac{t_i}{R}, \quad \frac{R}{l} = \left(\frac{4V_F}{\pi} \right)^{1/2} \quad (41)$$

where

$$\frac{\bar{E}_T}{E_m} = \frac{1}{l} \left\{ \int_0^R \frac{l}{[1 - K_i^* (1 - E_m/E_i) - K_f^* (1 - E_m/E_f)]} dz + \int_R^{R+t_i} \frac{dz}{[1 - (1 - E_m/E_i) K_i^*]} + l - (R + t_i) \right\} \quad (42)$$

For $0 \leq Z \leq R$

$$K_i^* = \frac{R}{l} \left[1 - \left(\frac{Z}{R} \right)^2 \right]^{1/2}, \quad K_f^* = \frac{R}{l} \left\{ \left[\left(1 + \frac{t_i}{R} \right)^2 - \left(\frac{Z}{R} \right)^2 \right]^{1/2} - \left[1 - \left(\frac{Z}{R} \right)^2 \right]^{1/2} \right\} \quad (43)$$

For $R \leq Z \leq R + t_i$

$$K_i^* = \frac{R}{l} \left\{ \left(1 + \frac{t_i}{R} \right)^2 - \left(\frac{Z}{R} \right)^2 \right\}^{1/2} \quad (44)$$

$$\left(\frac{E_m}{E_i}\right)_{cr} = 1.0 + \{1 - (E_m/E_i)\} / (t_i/R) \quad (45)$$

Assume σ_0 is the failure stress either at matrix or at fiber-matrix interface, then the transverse tensile strength of the composite can be written as follows

$$\bar{\sigma}_T^C = \left(\frac{\bar{E}_T}{E_m}\right) \sigma_0 \left\{ (1 - \bar{K}_f - \bar{K}_i) + \bar{K}_f \left(\frac{E_m}{E_f}\right) + K_i \left(\frac{E_m}{E_i}\right) \right\} \quad (46)$$

For a composite without interphase, the transverse tensile strength can be written as follows

$$\bar{\sigma}_T^C = \left(\frac{\bar{\bar{E}}_T}{E_m}\right) \sigma_0 \left\{ (1 - \bar{K}_f) + \bar{K}_f \left(\frac{E_m}{E_f}\right) \right\} \quad (47)$$

where

$$\frac{\bar{\bar{E}}_T}{E_m} = \left\{ \frac{1}{l} \int_0^R \frac{dz}{1 - K_f^* (1 - E_m/E_i)} + 1 - \left(\frac{4V_f}{\pi}\right)^{1/2} \right\} \quad (48)$$

The influence of interphase properties and thickness on the transverse tensile strength of composites can be expressed as follows

$$\left(\frac{\bar{\sigma}_T^C}{\bar{\sigma}_f^C}\right) = \frac{\left(\frac{\bar{E}_T}{E_m}\right) \left\{ \bar{K}_f \left(\frac{E_m}{E_f}\right) + \bar{K}_i \left(\frac{E_m}{E_c}\right) + (1 - \bar{K}_f - \bar{K}_i) \right\}}{\left(\frac{\bar{\bar{E}}_T}{E_m}\right) \left\{ \bar{K}_f \left(\frac{E_m}{E_f}\right) + (1 - \bar{K}_f) \right\}} \quad (49)$$

Equation (49) is used to provide design charts for interphase tailoring to obtain desired transverse tensile strength for $\left(\frac{E_m}{E_i}\right) \leq \left(\frac{E_m}{E_i}\right)_{cr}$.

For $\left(\frac{E_m}{E_i}\right) \leq \left(\frac{E_m}{E_i}\right)_{cr}$:

The maximum local transverse stress will occur $\theta = 90^\circ$ and $r = R_f + t_i$.

$$\bar{\sigma}_L = \bar{\sigma}_T \left(\frac{\bar{E}_m}{\bar{E}_T} \right) \quad (50)$$

The transverse tensile strength of the composite will be

$$\bar{\sigma}_f = \bar{\sigma}_o \left(\frac{\bar{E}_T}{\bar{E}_m} \right) \quad (51)$$

From equation (47) and (51) we have

$$\left(\frac{\bar{\sigma}_T}{\bar{\sigma}_f} \right) = \frac{\left(\frac{\bar{E}_T}{\bar{E}_m} \right)}{\left(\frac{\bar{E}_T}{\bar{E}_m} \right) \left\{ (1 - \bar{K}_f) + \bar{K}_f \left(\frac{\bar{E}_m}{\bar{E}_f} \right) \right\}} \quad (52)$$

Equation (52) is used to provide design charts for interphase tailoring to obtain desired transverse tensile strength for $\left(\frac{E_m}{E_c} \right) > \left(\frac{E_m}{E_c} \right)_{cr}$.

Typical design charts based on equation (49) and equation (52) are shown in figures 40 through 42. All the design charts are shown in Appendix C for reference.

To apply these design charts, composite designers should know in advance how much percentage of strength improvement is required, then use these charts to determine feasible and adequate interphase property and thickness to meet the requirement. Also, the designer should know that for $\left(\frac{E_m}{E_c} \right) \leq \left(\frac{E_m}{E_c} \right)_{cr}$, the failure occurs at $\theta = 0^\circ$ and $R \leq r \leq R + t_i$, while for $\left(\frac{E_m}{E_c} \right) > \left(\frac{E_m}{E_c} \right)_{cr}$, the failure occurs at $\theta = 90^\circ$ and $r = R + t_i$.

6.0 CONCLUSIONS

- To increase transverse tensile strength of a composite, the interphase modulus should be decreased and/or the interphase thickness should be increased.
- The mode and location of failures may be changed by changing the interphase modulus and thickness.
- Correlation with limited available experimental test data indicates that the prediction methodology that does not include the effects of thermal residual stresses provides better results than the methodology that includes the effects of these stresses.
- In order to improve the transverse tensile strength of the composite, guidelines for the selection of appropriate interphase properties were developed and design charts were provided.

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NAWCADWAR-93016-60

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10. P.C. Paris and G.C. Sih, "Stress Analysis of Cracks," in "Fracture Toughness Testing and its applications," ASTM STP No. 381, ASTM, Philadelphia, 1965.

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

TABLE I. COMPARISON OF 1-D AND 2-D ANALYTICAL RESULTS

$$E_f/E_m = 21.3, V_F = 0.65, t_i/R = .015$$

S.C.F

E_m/E_i METHOD	1.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0
1-D	1.905	1.651	1.582	1.531	1.460	1.410	1.371
2-D	2.019	1.716	1.643	1.592	1.519	1.459	1.412
1-D/2-D	.944	.962	.963	.962	.961	.966	.971

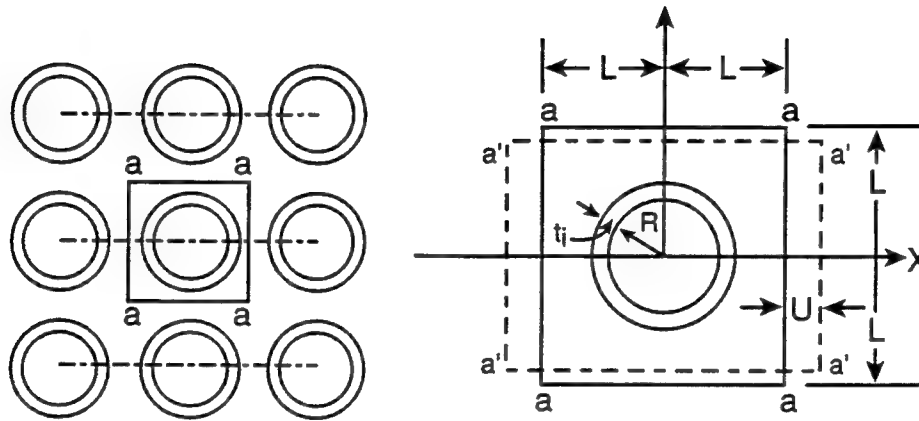


Figure 1. Fiber Packing Geometries.

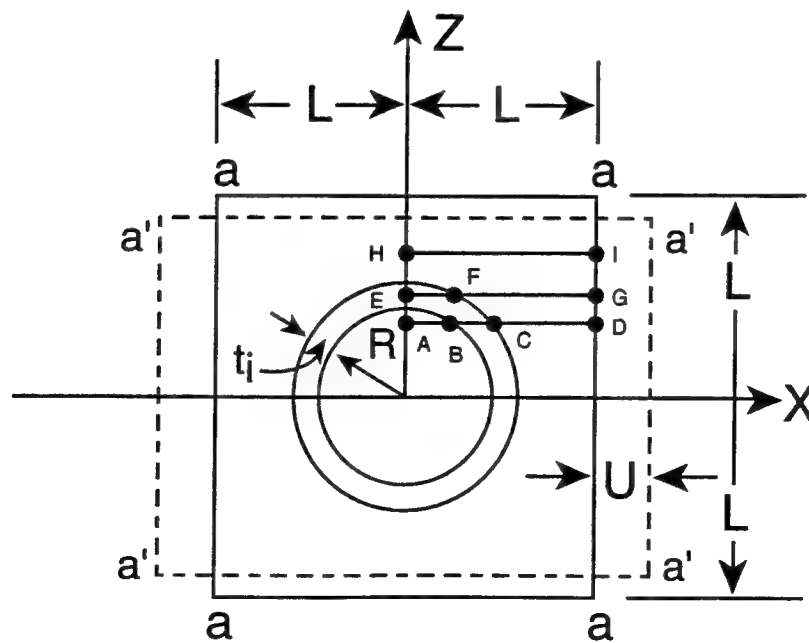


Figure 2. One-Dimensional Model for the Composite Under Transverse Tensile Loading.

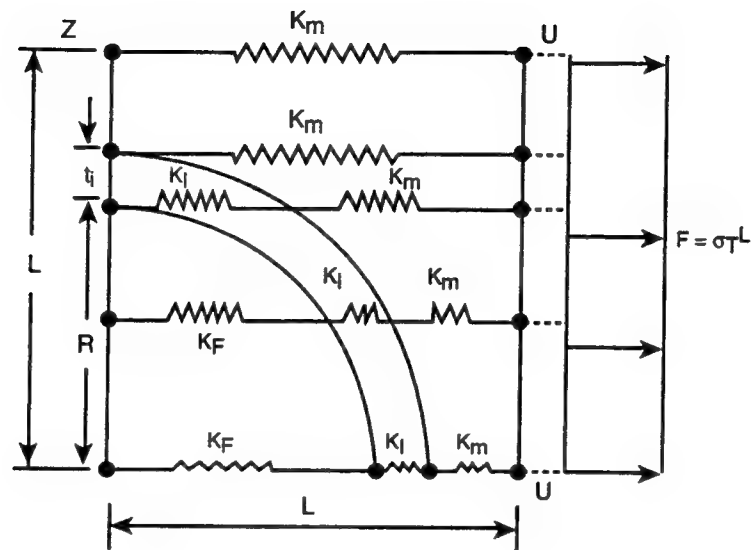


Figure 3. Basic Concept for One-Dimensional Model.

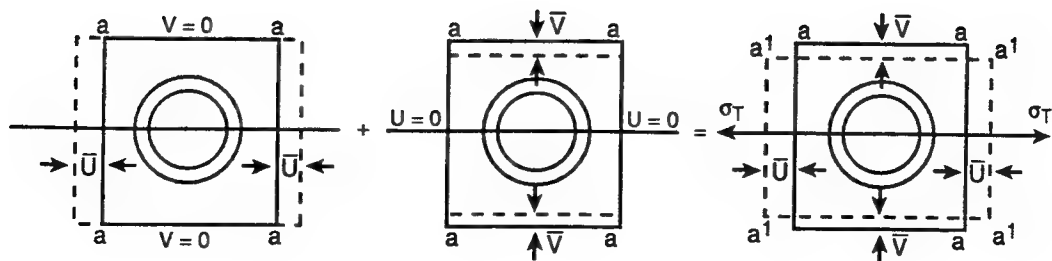


Figure 4. Basic Concept for Two-Dimensional Model.

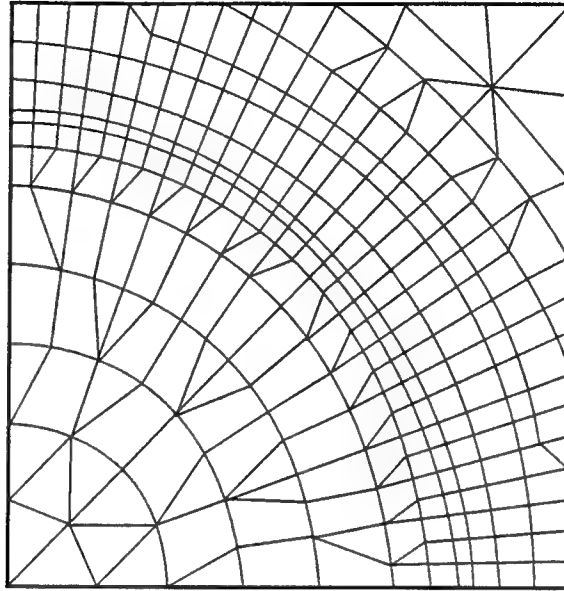


Figure 5. Two-Dimensional Finite Element Model.

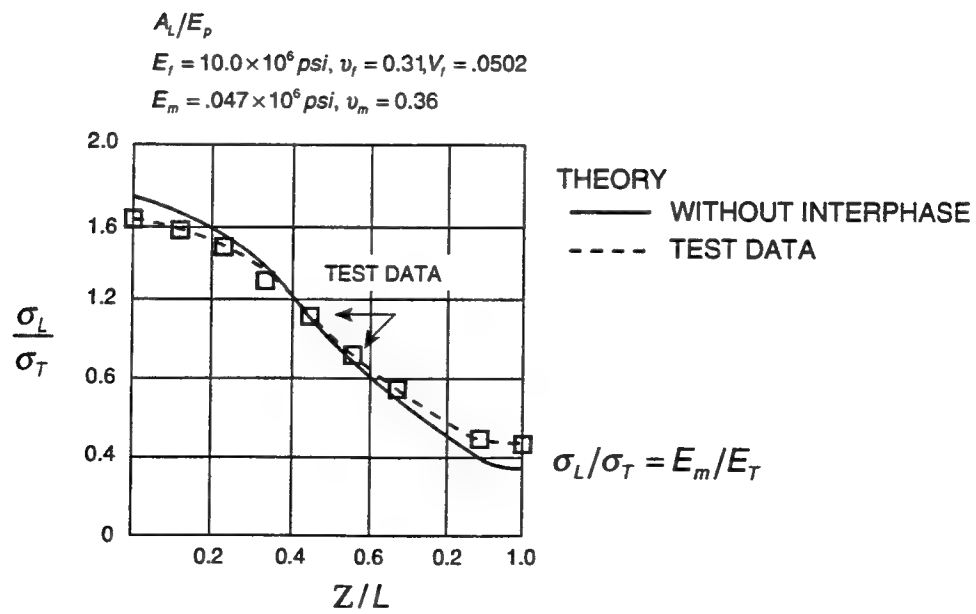


Figure 6. Transverse Tensile Stress Distribution Along $X = L$; Test vs. One-Dimensional Theory.

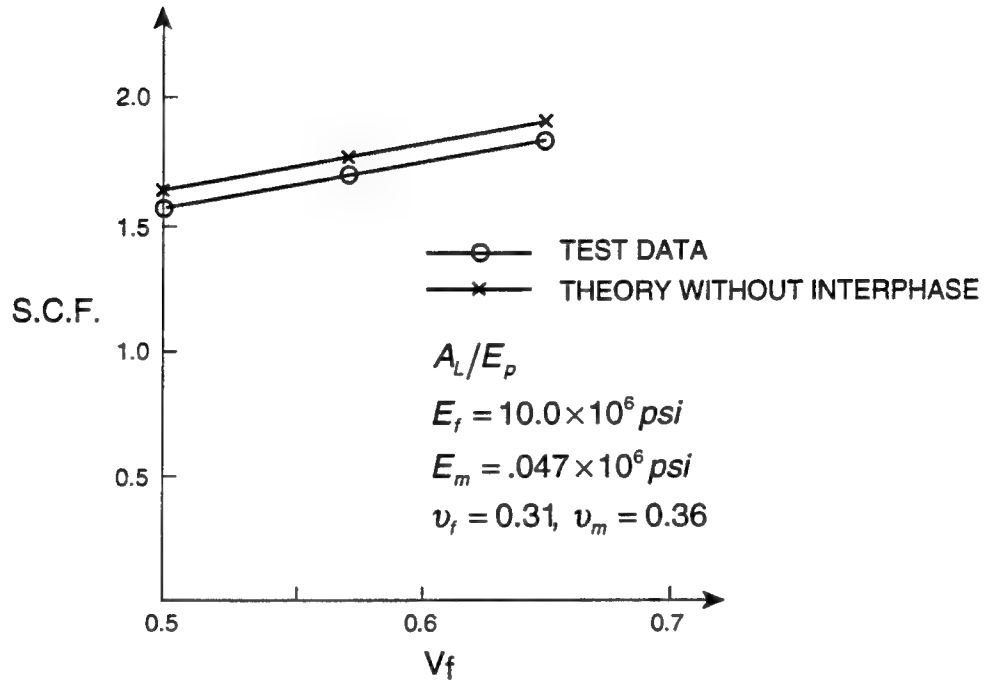


Figure 7. Maximum Transverse Tensile Stress; Theory vs. Test.

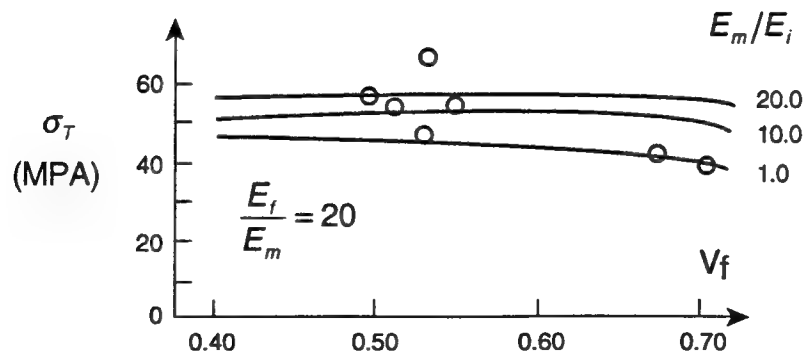


Figure 8. Correlation of 1-D Theory with Test Data For GI/Ep Composite.

$$(\sigma_{m1} = 74.2 \text{ MPA}, t_i/R = 0.286)$$

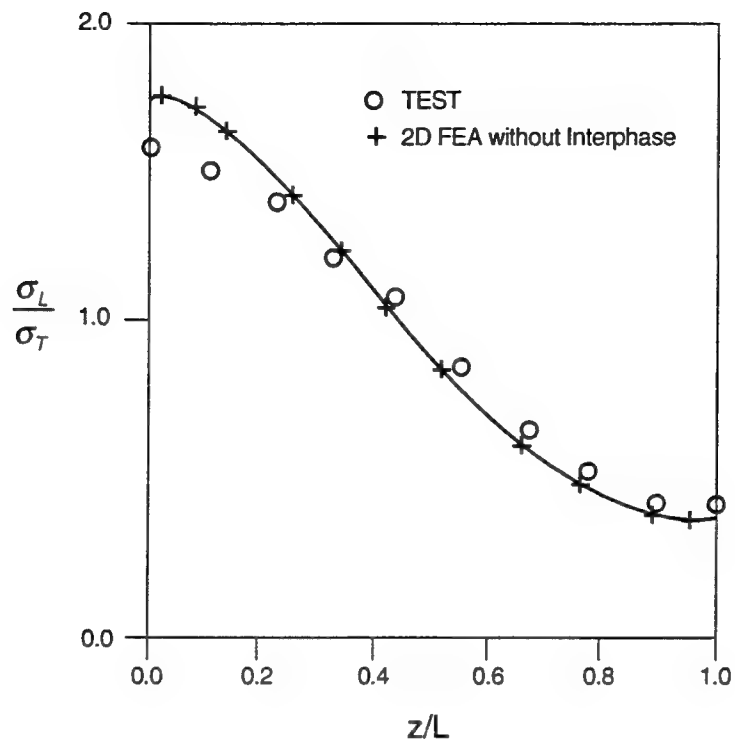


Figure 9. Transverse Tensile Stress Distribution Theory vs. Test, $V_F = .502$.

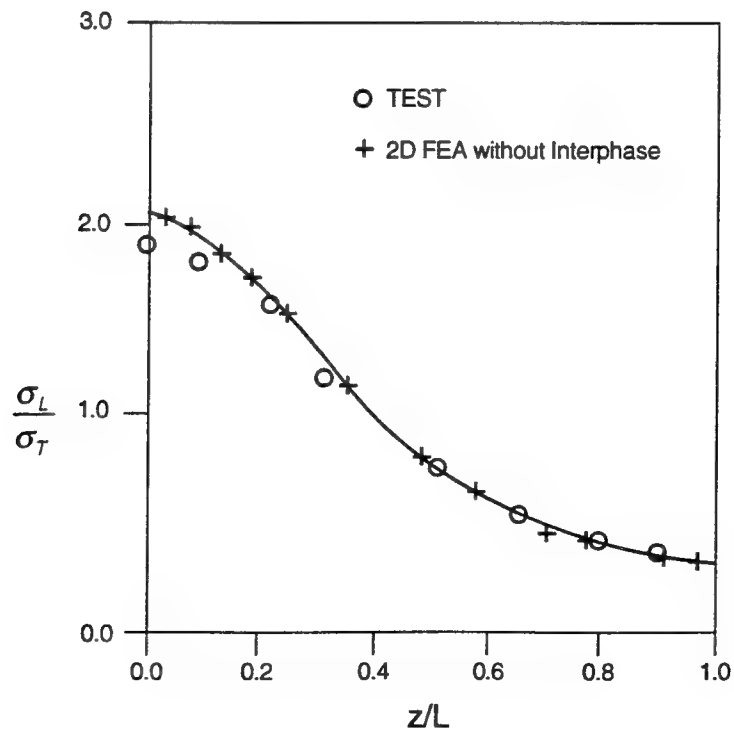


Figure 10. Transverse Tensile Stress Distribution Theory vs. Test $V_F = .65$.

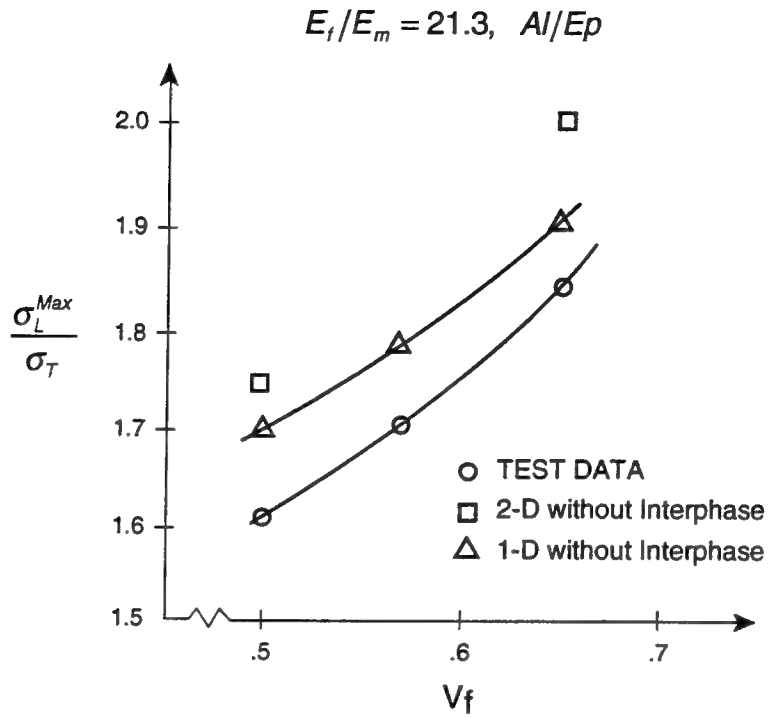


Figure 11. Maximum Transverse Tensile Stress Theories vs. Test.

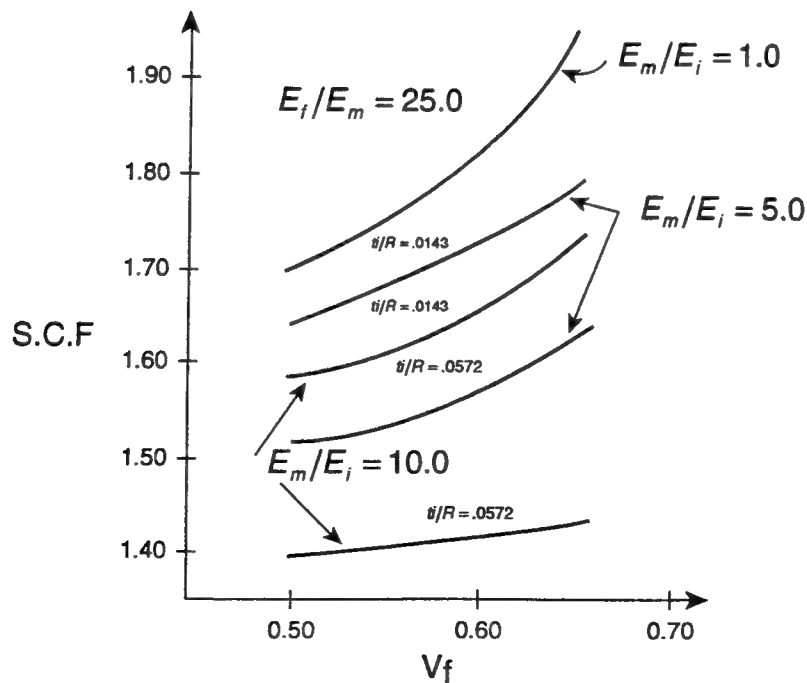


Figure 12. Effect of Interphase Moduli and Thickness on S.C.F. of the Composite.

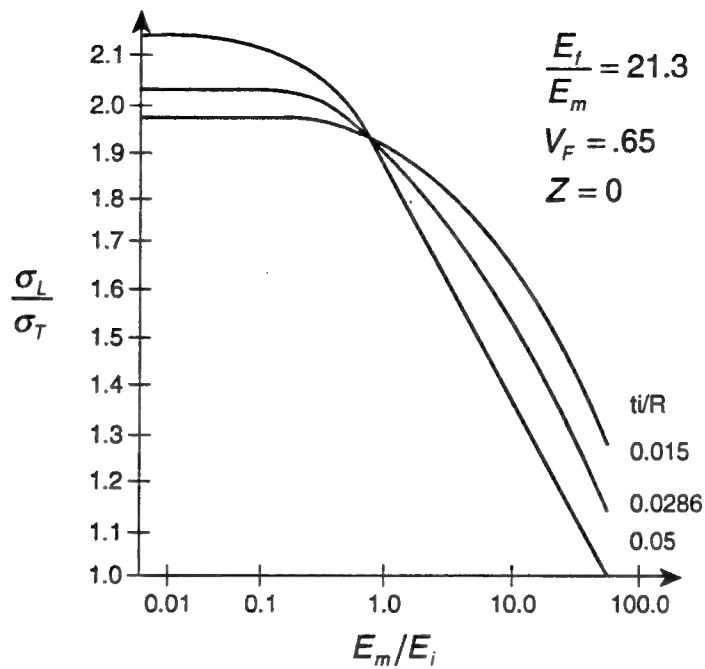


Figure 13. $\frac{\sigma_L}{\sigma_T}$ vs. $\frac{E_m}{E_i}$ with Various Interphase Thickness.

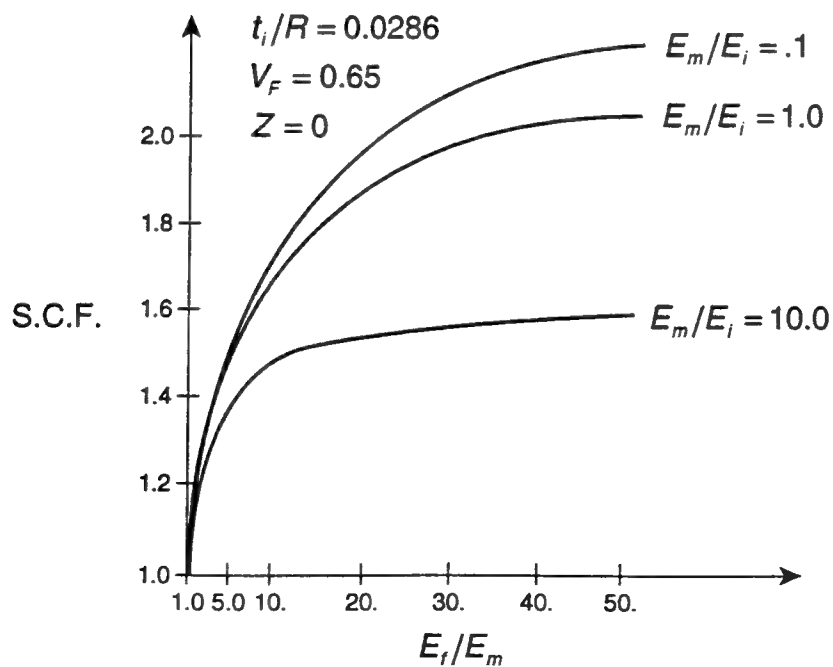


Figure 14. Effect of E_i/E_L and E_m/E_i on the Maximum Stress Concentration Factor.

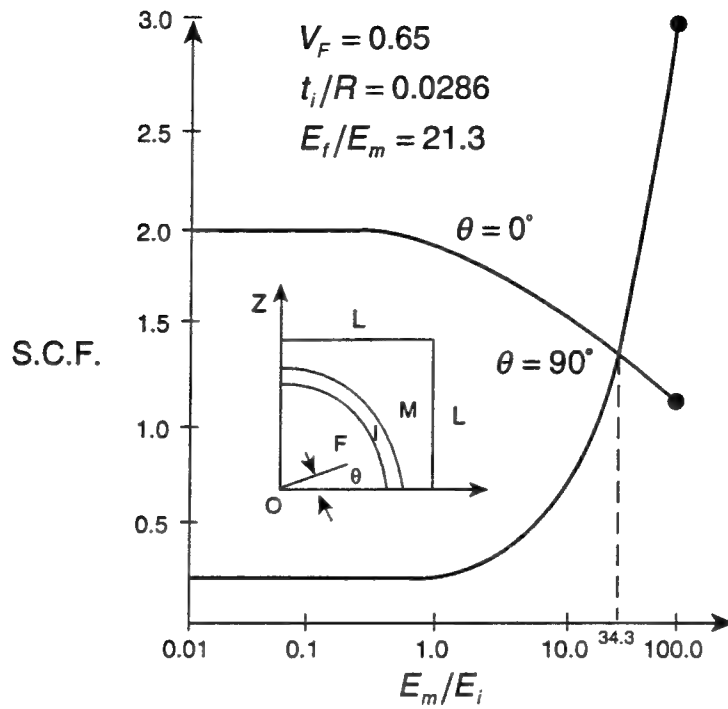


Figure 15. The Shift of the Critical Location.

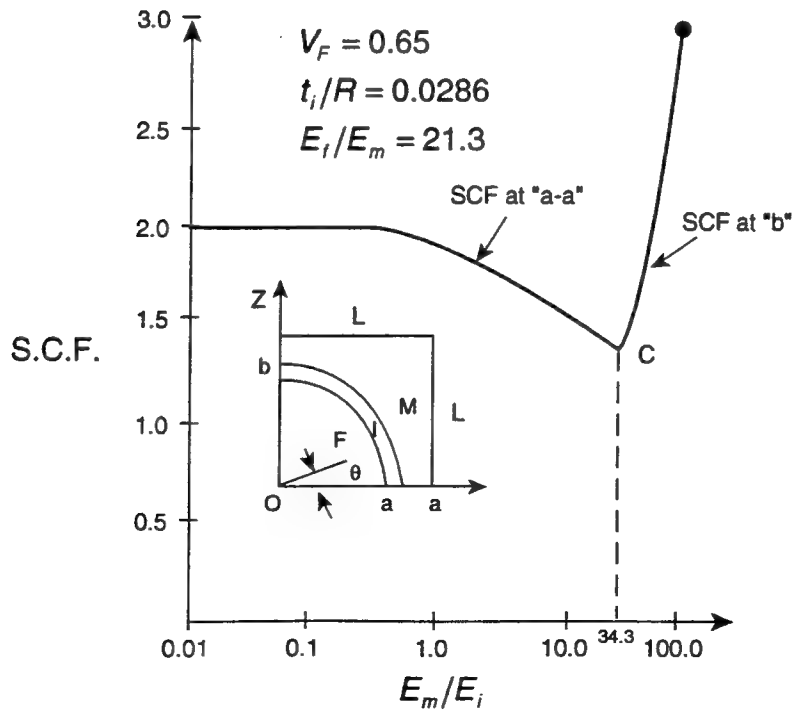


Figure 16. Critical Stress Concentration Factors as Functions of Interphase Moduli.

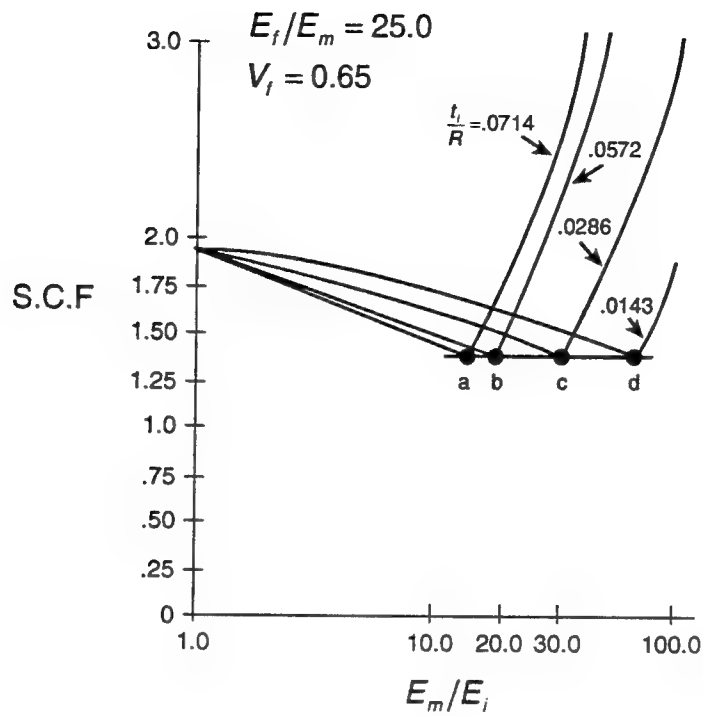


Figure 17. Critical Stress Concentration Factors as Functions of Interphase Moduli and Thickness.

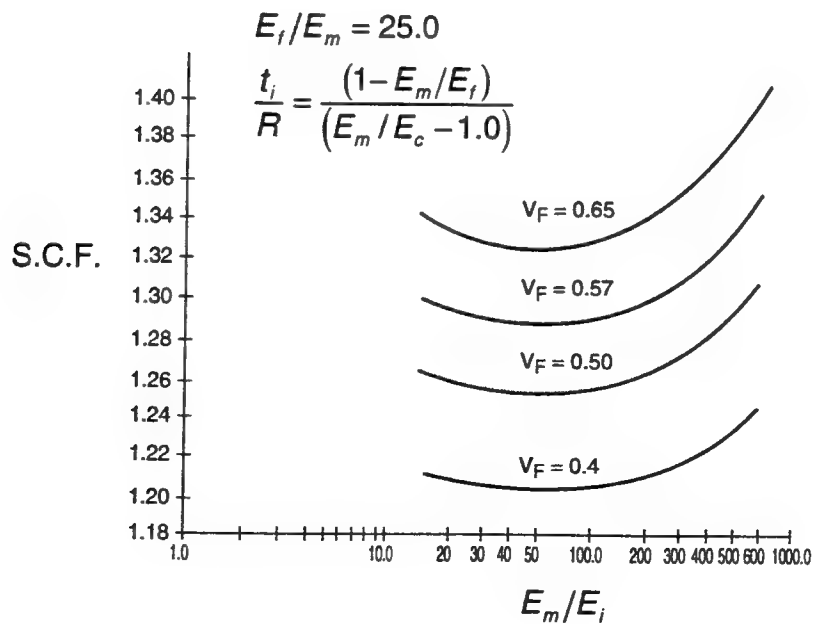


Figure 18. Design Curves for Optimal Interphase Modulus and Thickness.

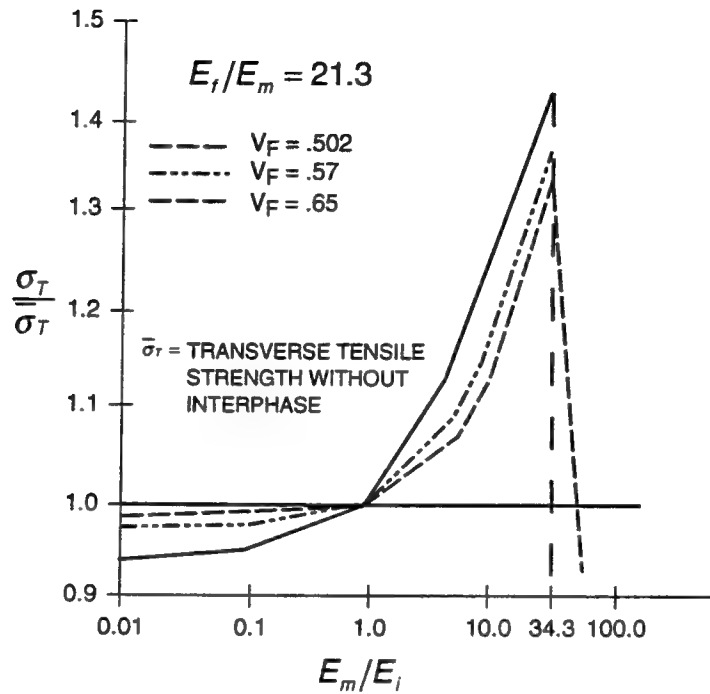


Figure 19. Effect of Interphase Moduli on the Transverse Tensile Strength of Composite Material.

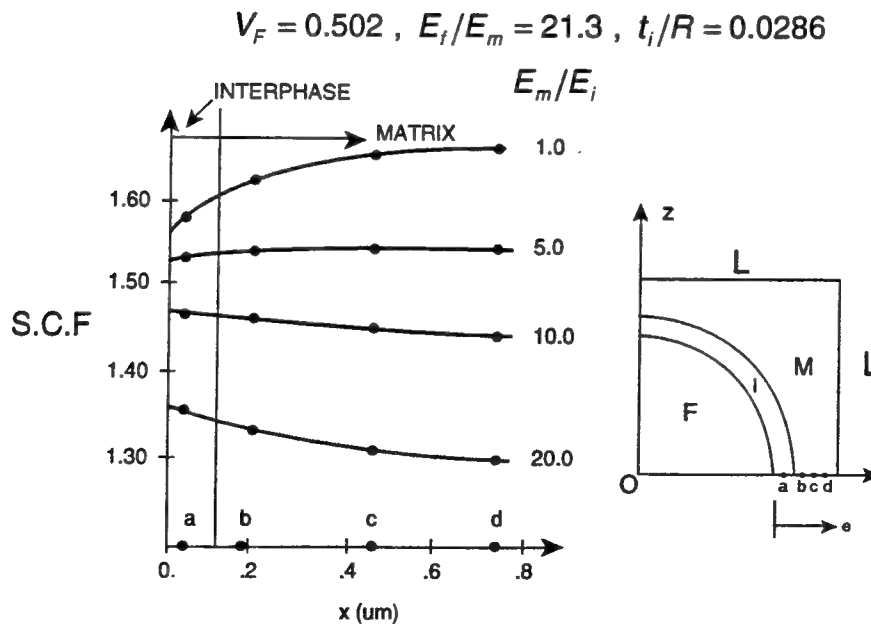


Figure 20. Stress Distribution in the Interphase and Matrix at $Z = 0.0$, as Function of Interphase Moduli.

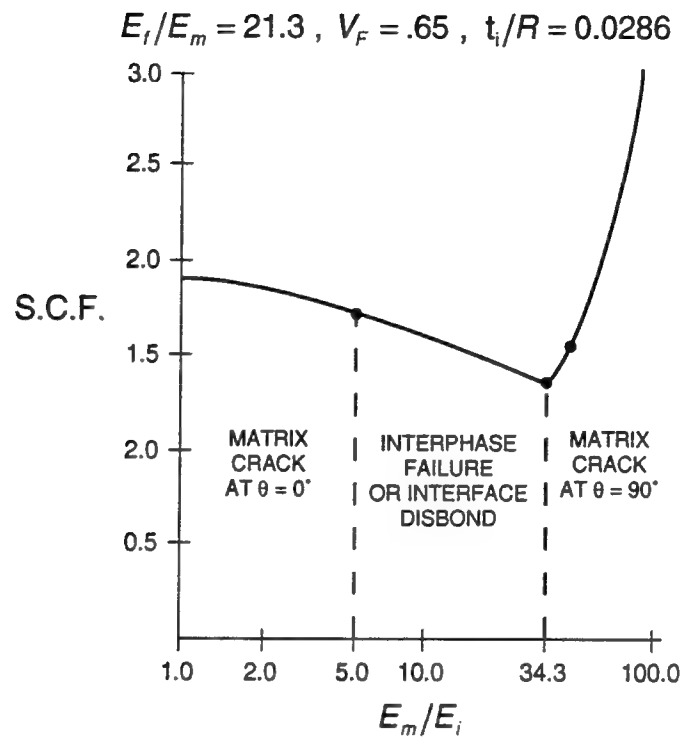


Figure 21. Design Curve for Transverse Tensile Failure of the Composite Material.

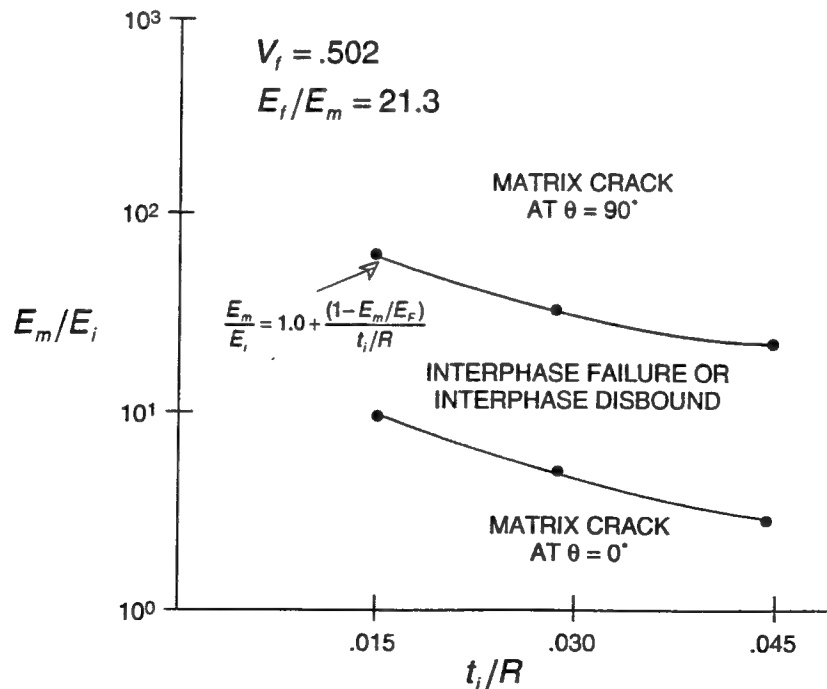


Figure 22. Effect of Interphase Modulus and Thickness on the Transverse Failure Mode of the Composite.

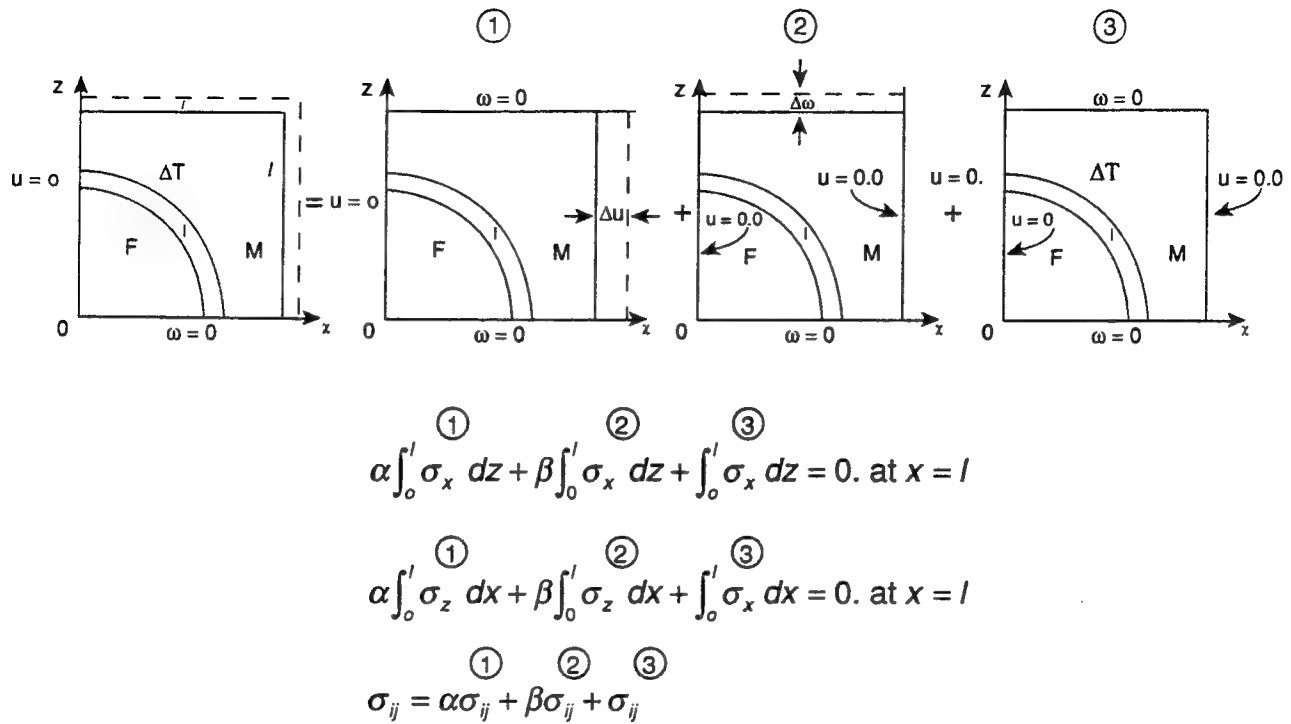


Figure 23. Micromechanical Model for Thermal Stress Analysis.

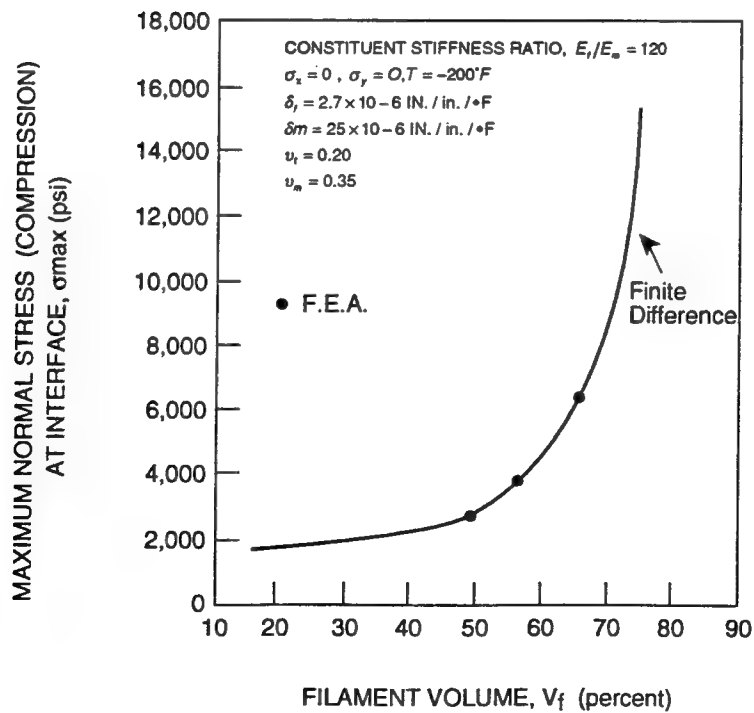


Figure 24. Validation of Thermal Residual Stress.

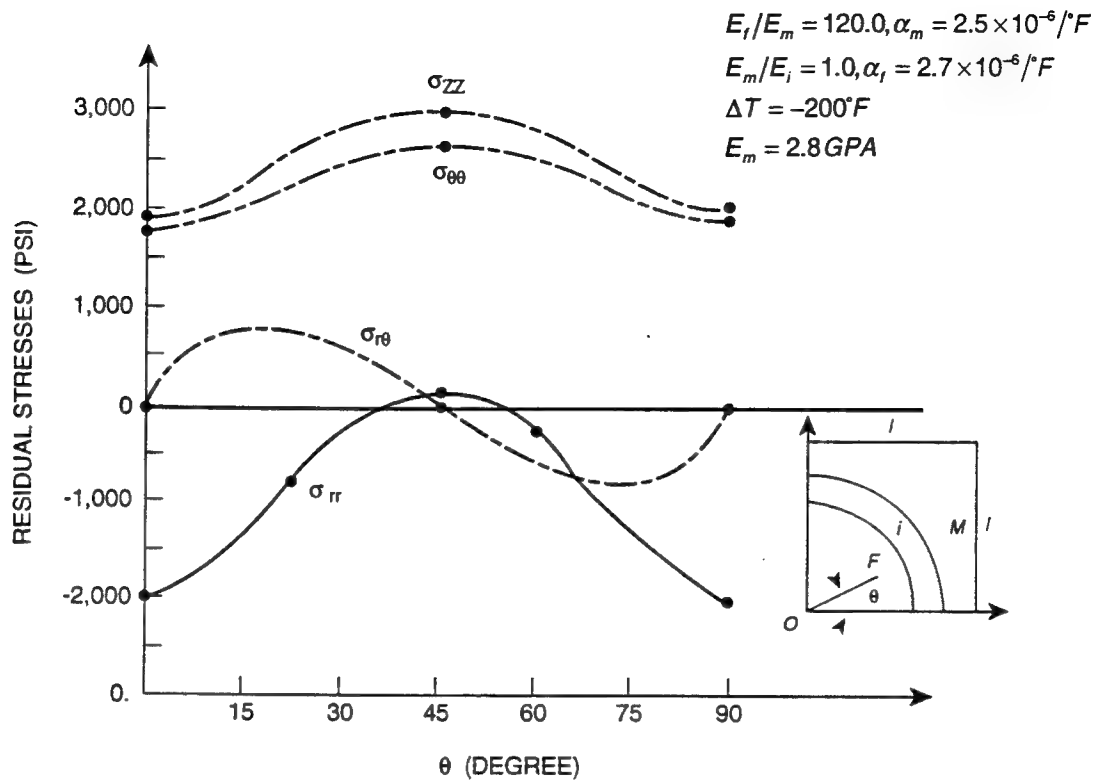


Figure 25. Residual Stresses at Interface, $V_F = .50$.

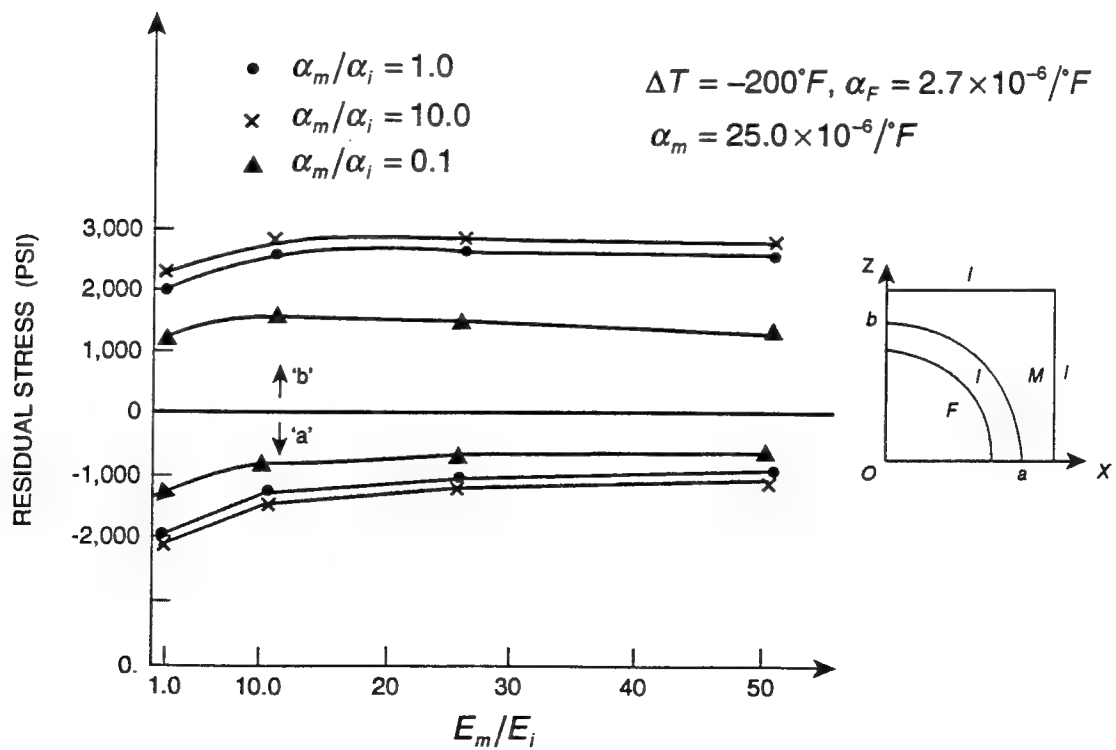


Figure 26. Effect of Interphase Properties on the Transverse Thermal Residual Stress of the Composite.

$(V_i = .5, E_i/E_m = 120, t_i/R = .0286)$

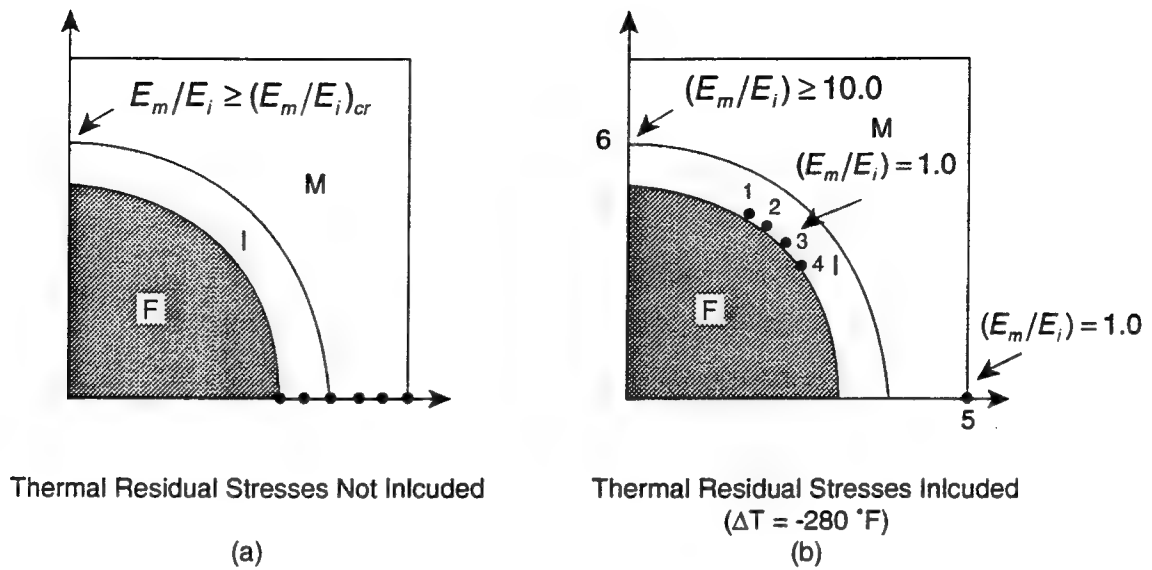


Figure 27. Failure Locations for Composites Subjected to Transverse Tensile Load.

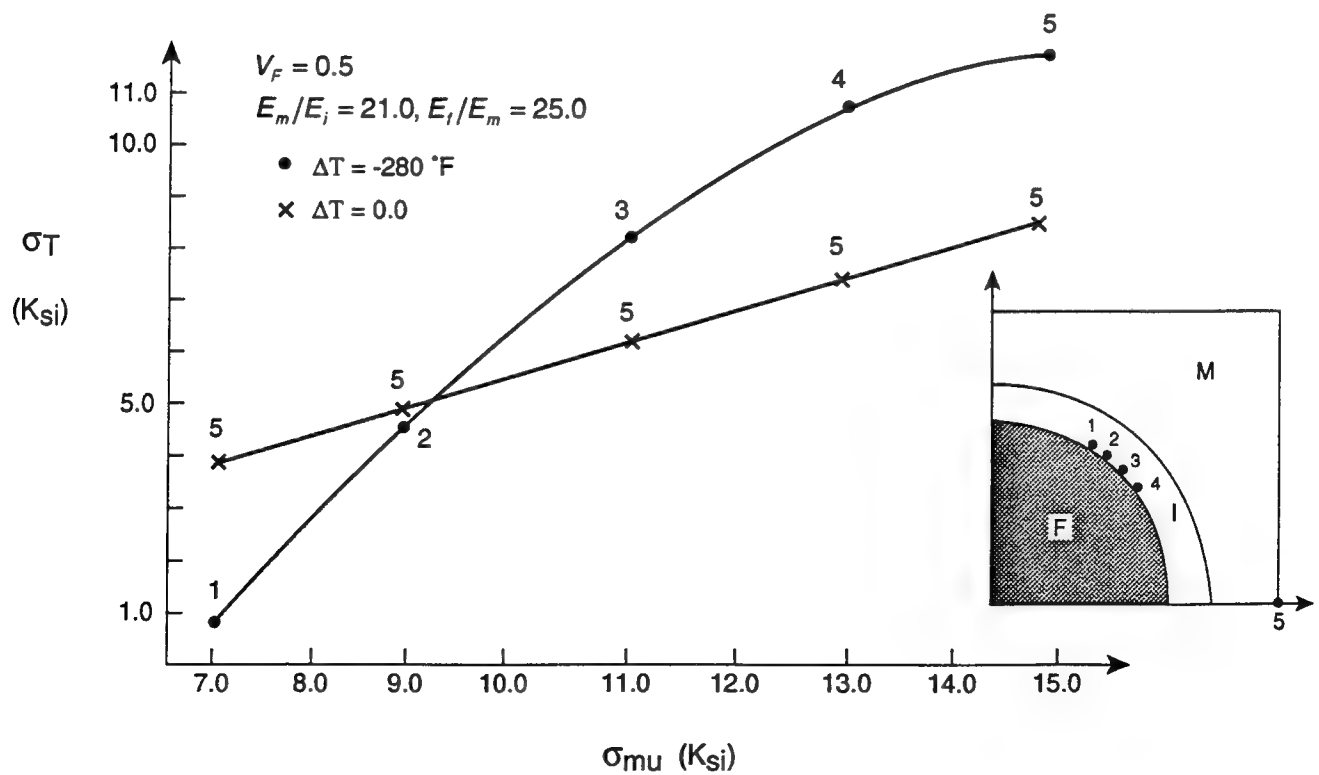


Figure 28. Effect of Matrix Strength on the Transverse Tensile Strength of Composites with Thermal Residual Stresses.

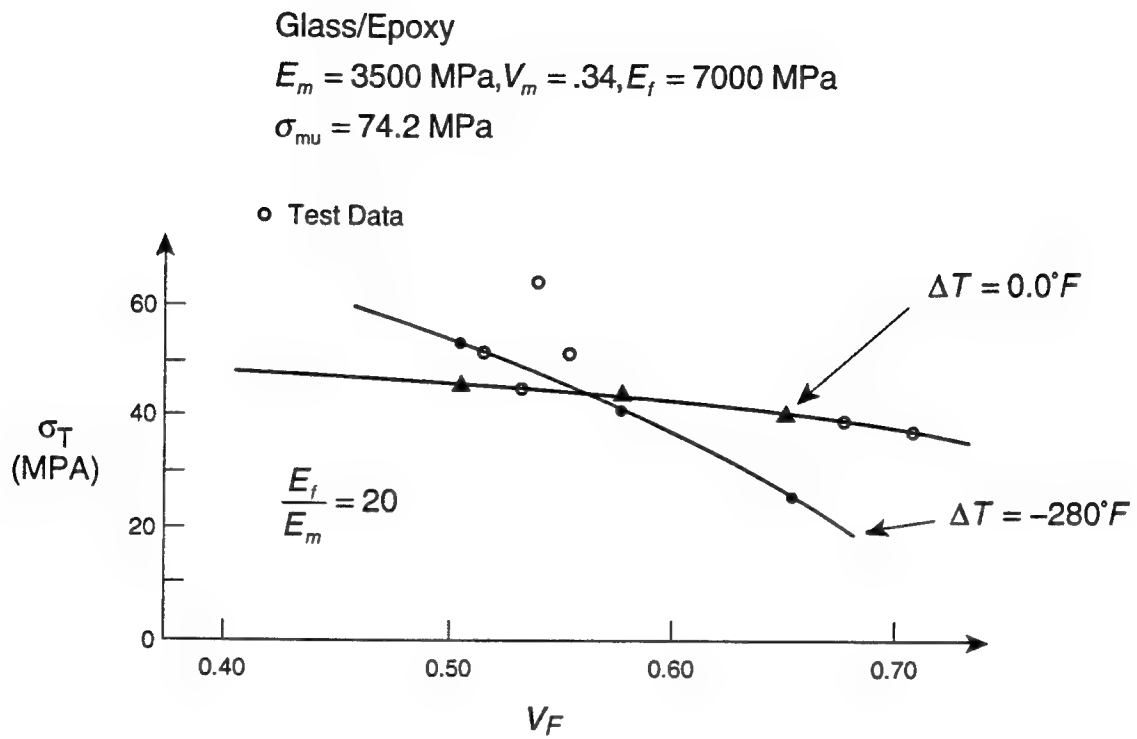


Figure 29. Comparison of Two Transverse Tensile Strength Prediction Methodologies (Test Data from Ref. 10).

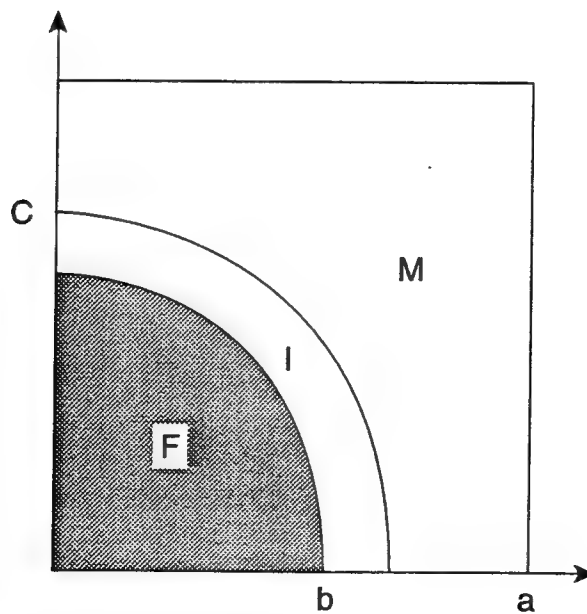


Figure 30. Candidate locations for Initial Flaws.

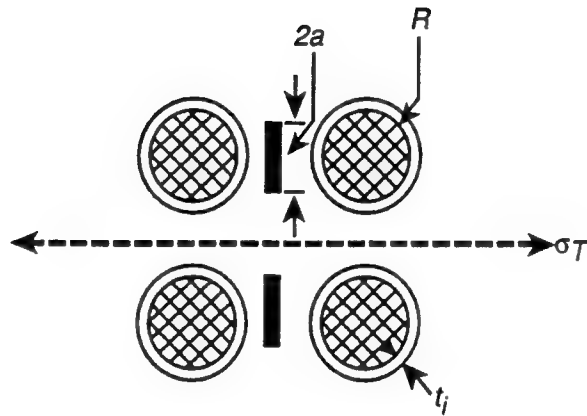
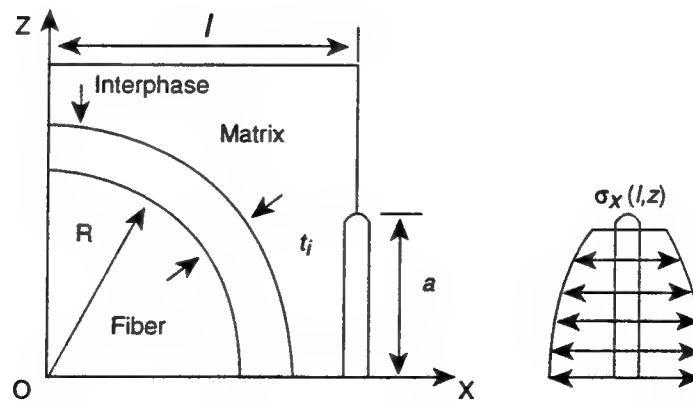


Figure 31. Composite with Initial Flaw at Center of Matrix Between Fibers.



K_I = Mode I Stress Intensity Factor

$$K_I = \frac{Y}{\sqrt{\pi a}} \int_{-a}^a \sigma_x(l, z) \sqrt{\frac{a+z}{a-z}} dz$$

Figure 32. Mode I Stress Intensity Factor for a Composite with Initial Flaw.

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

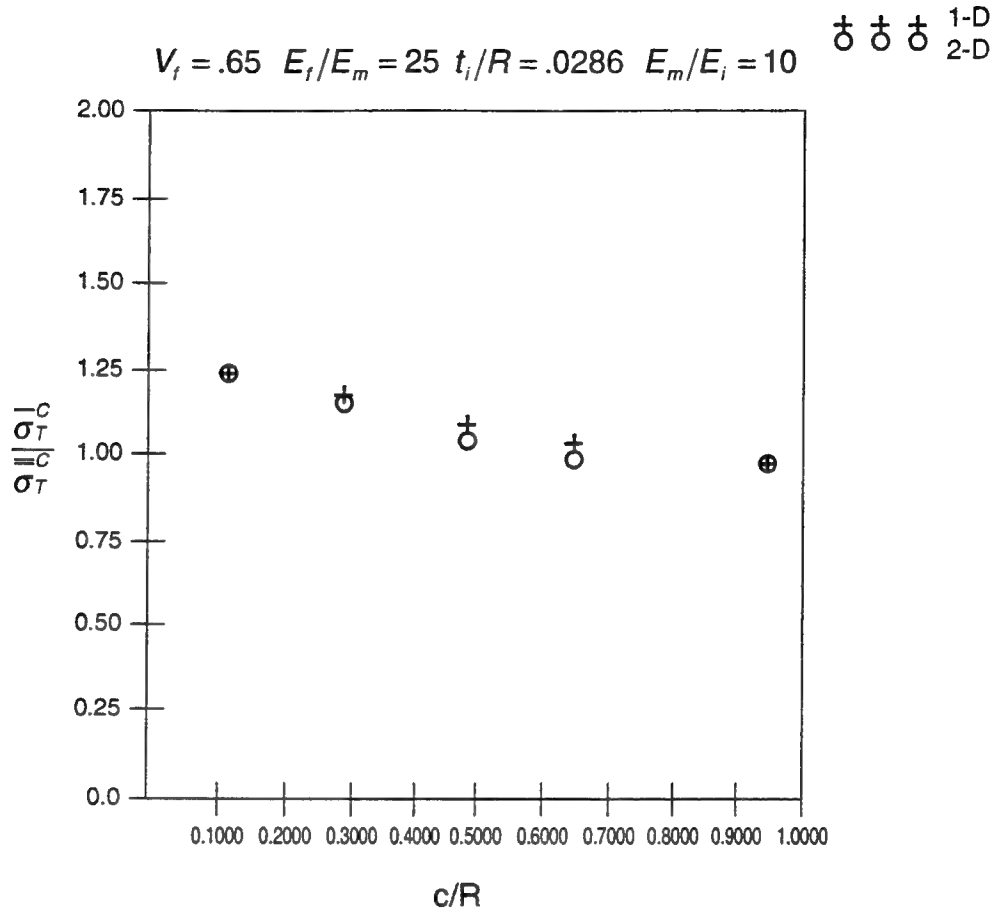


Figure 33. Comparison of One Dimensional Model and Two Dimensional Model.

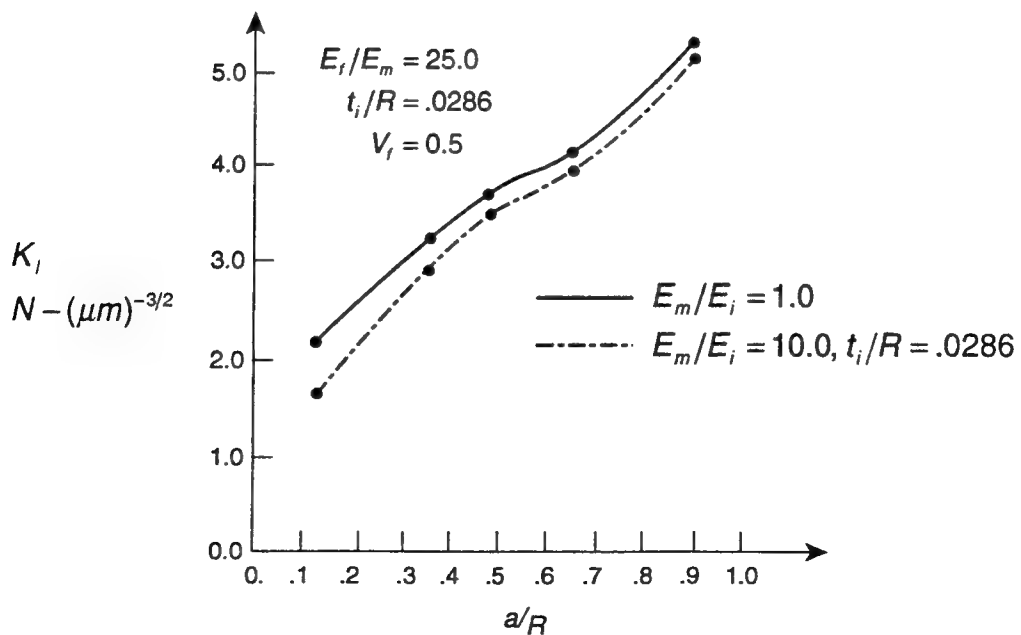


Figure 34. Mode I Stress Intensity Factor for $\sigma_T = 1.0$ N/ μm^2 and $V_f = .5$.

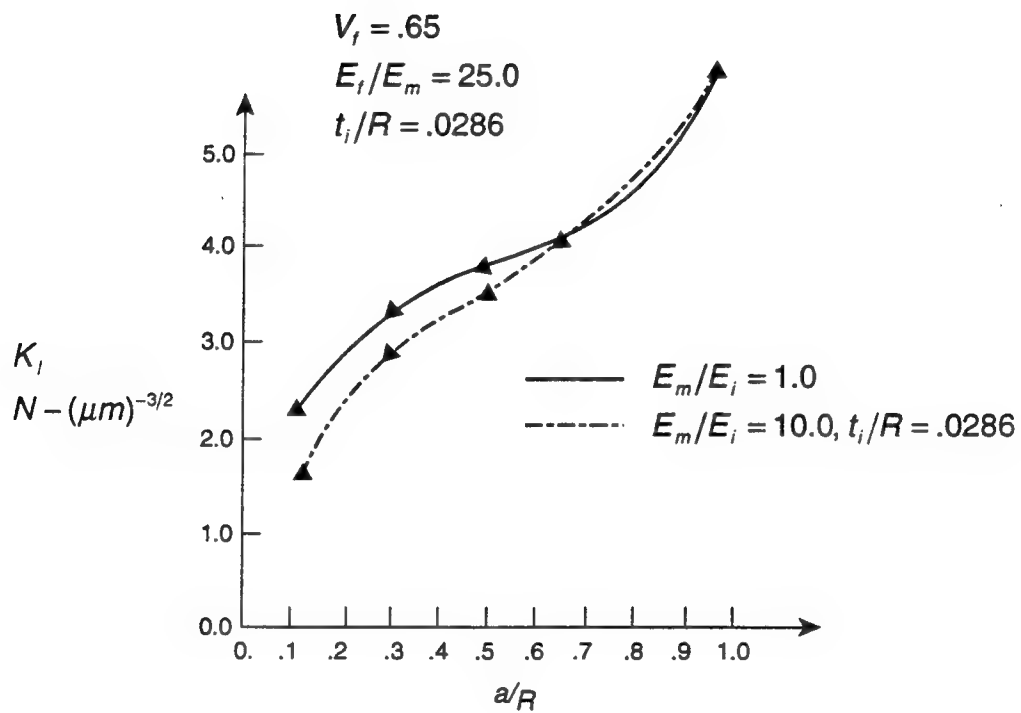


Figure 35. Mode I Stress Intensity Factor for $\sigma_T = 1.0 \text{ N}/\mu\text{m}^2$ and $V_f = 6.5$.

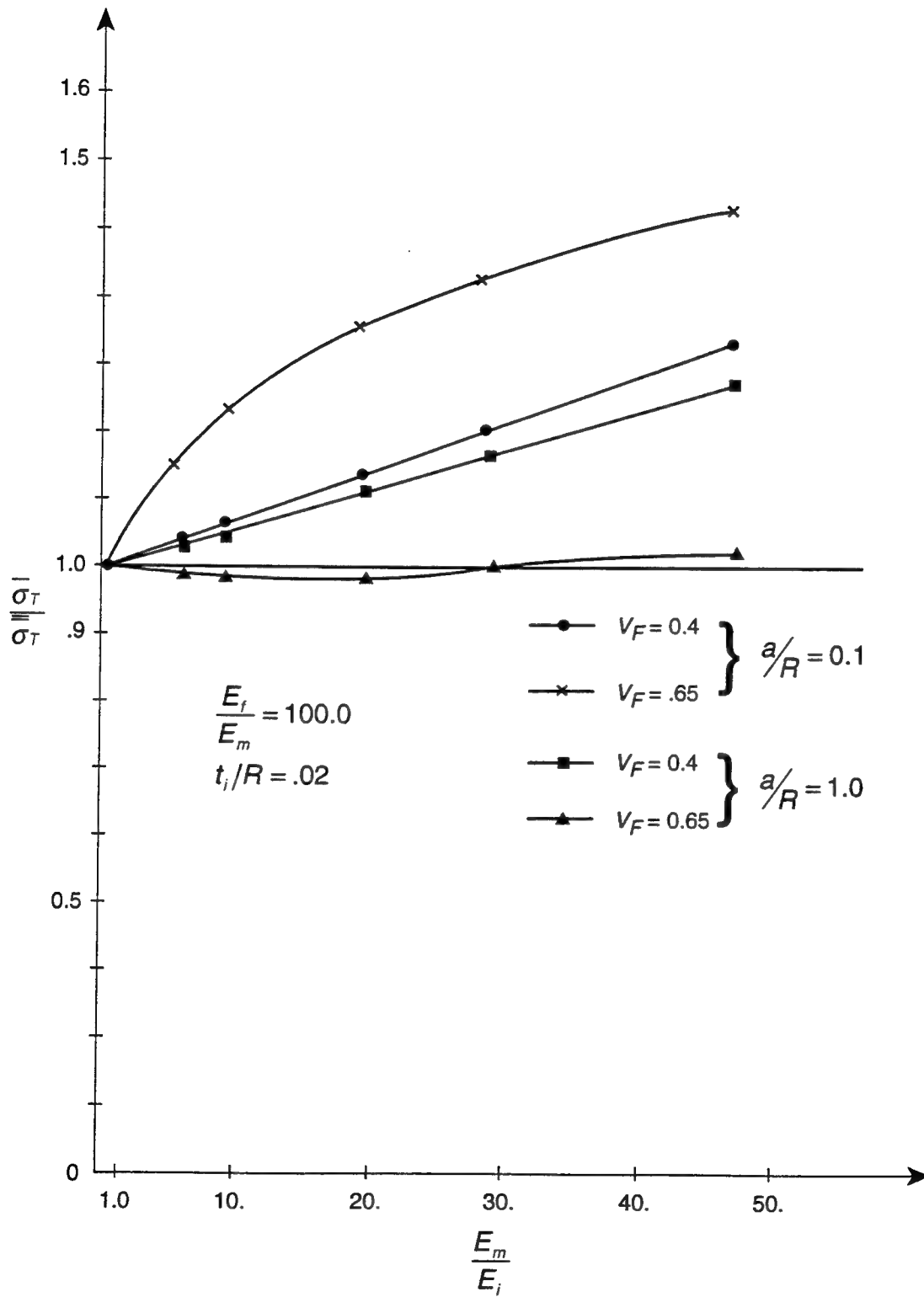


Figure 36. Influence of Interphase on the Transverse Tensile Strength of Composites with Initial Flaw and $E_f/E_m = 100$.

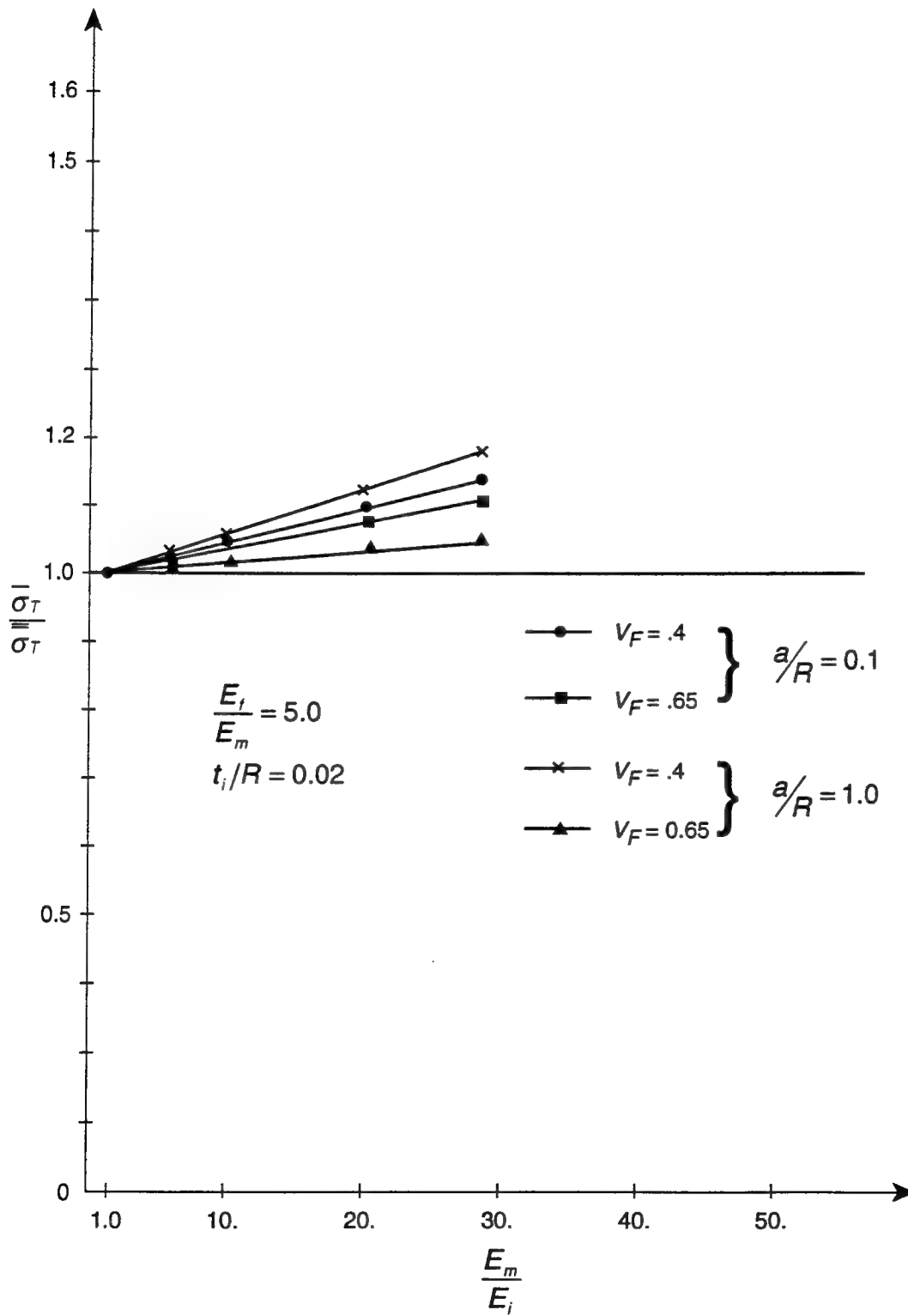


Figure 37. Influence of Interphase on the Transverse Tensile Strength of Composites with Initial Flaw.

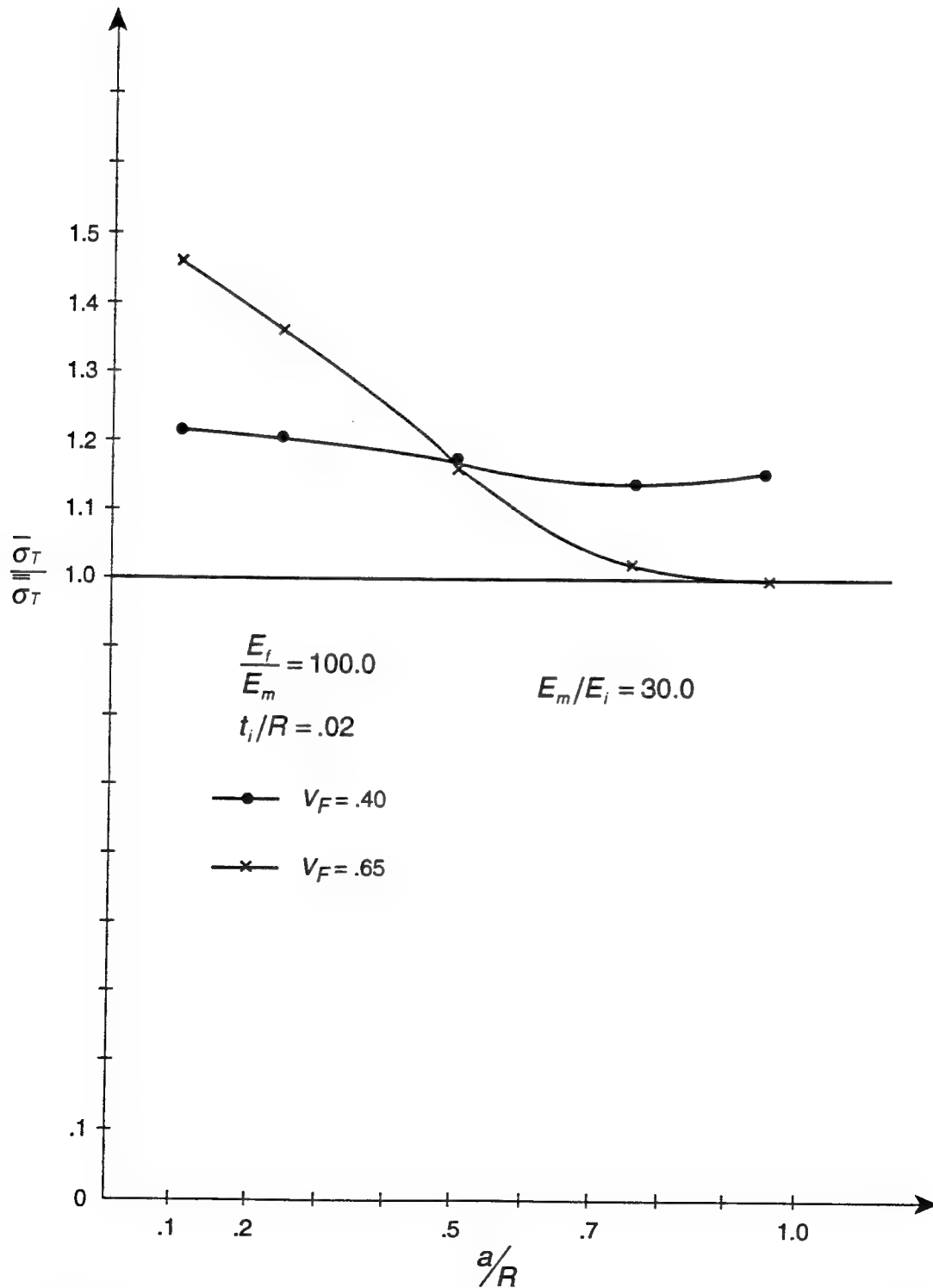


Figure 38. Influence of Interphase on the Transverse Tensile Strength of Composites with Various Initial Flaw Sizes.

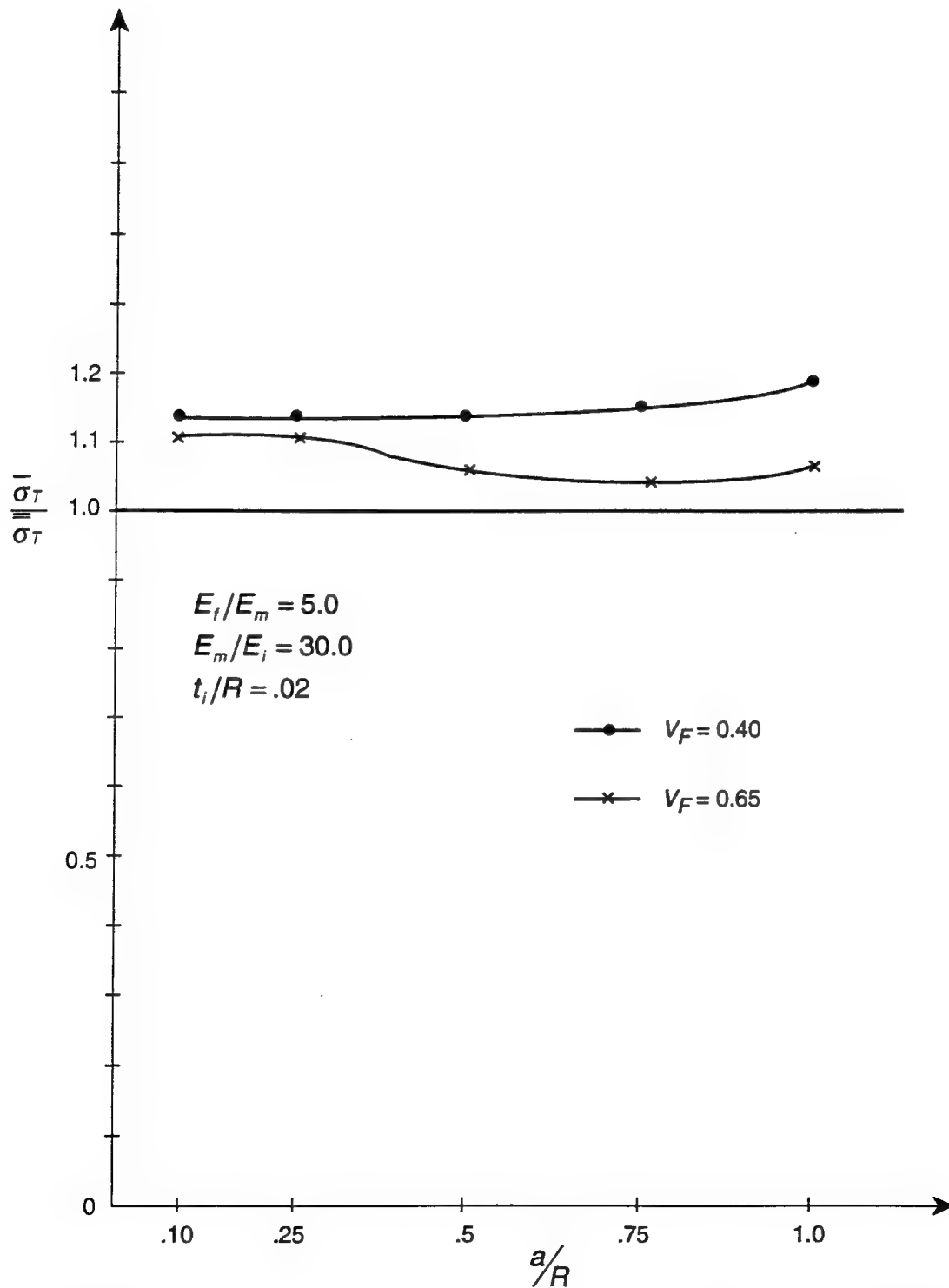


Figure 39. Influence of Interphase on the Transverse Tensile Strength of Composites with Various Initial Flaw Sizes.

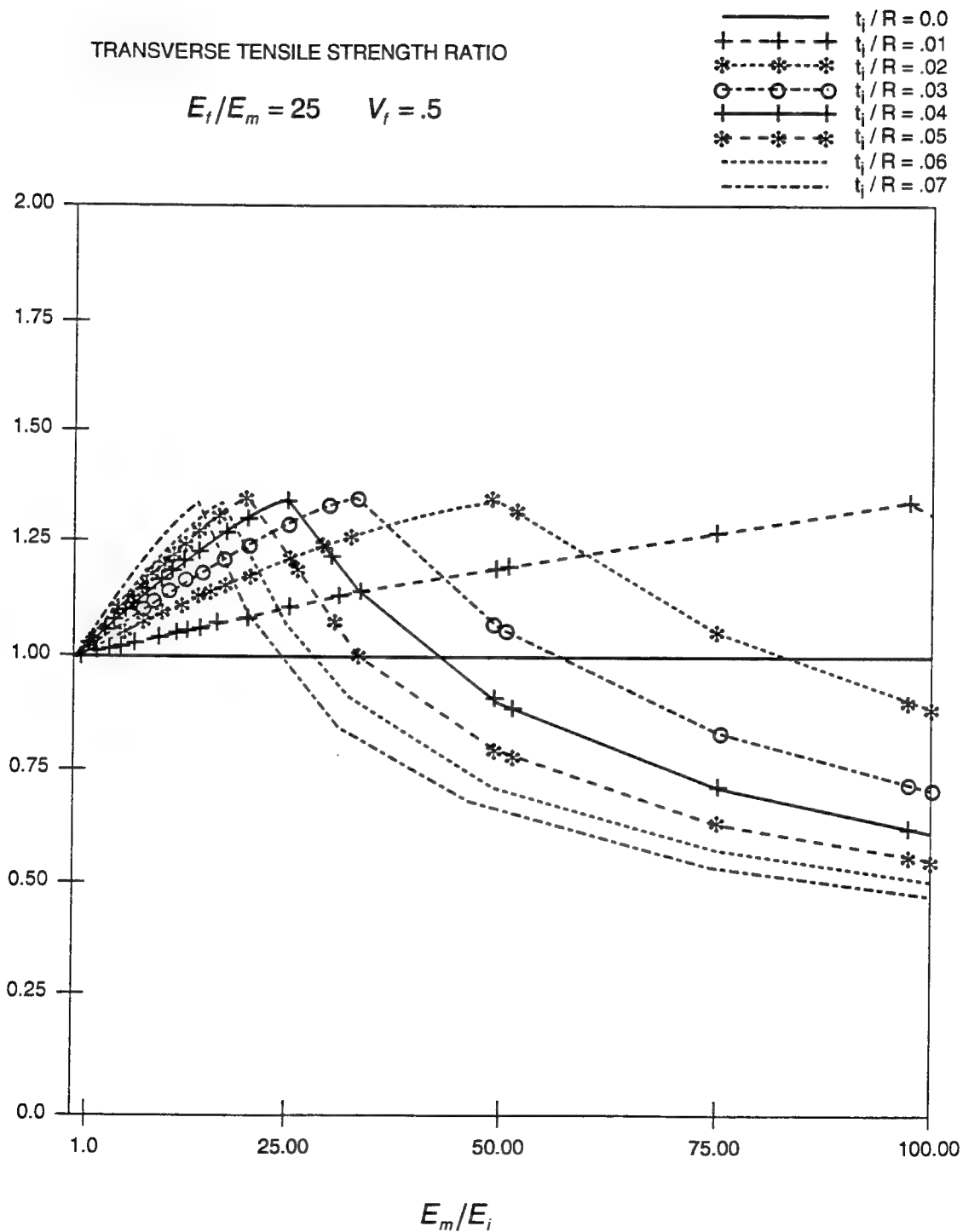


Figure 40. Design Charts of Interphase Properties and Thickness for Composites with $E_f/E_m = 25$ and $V_f = 0.5$.

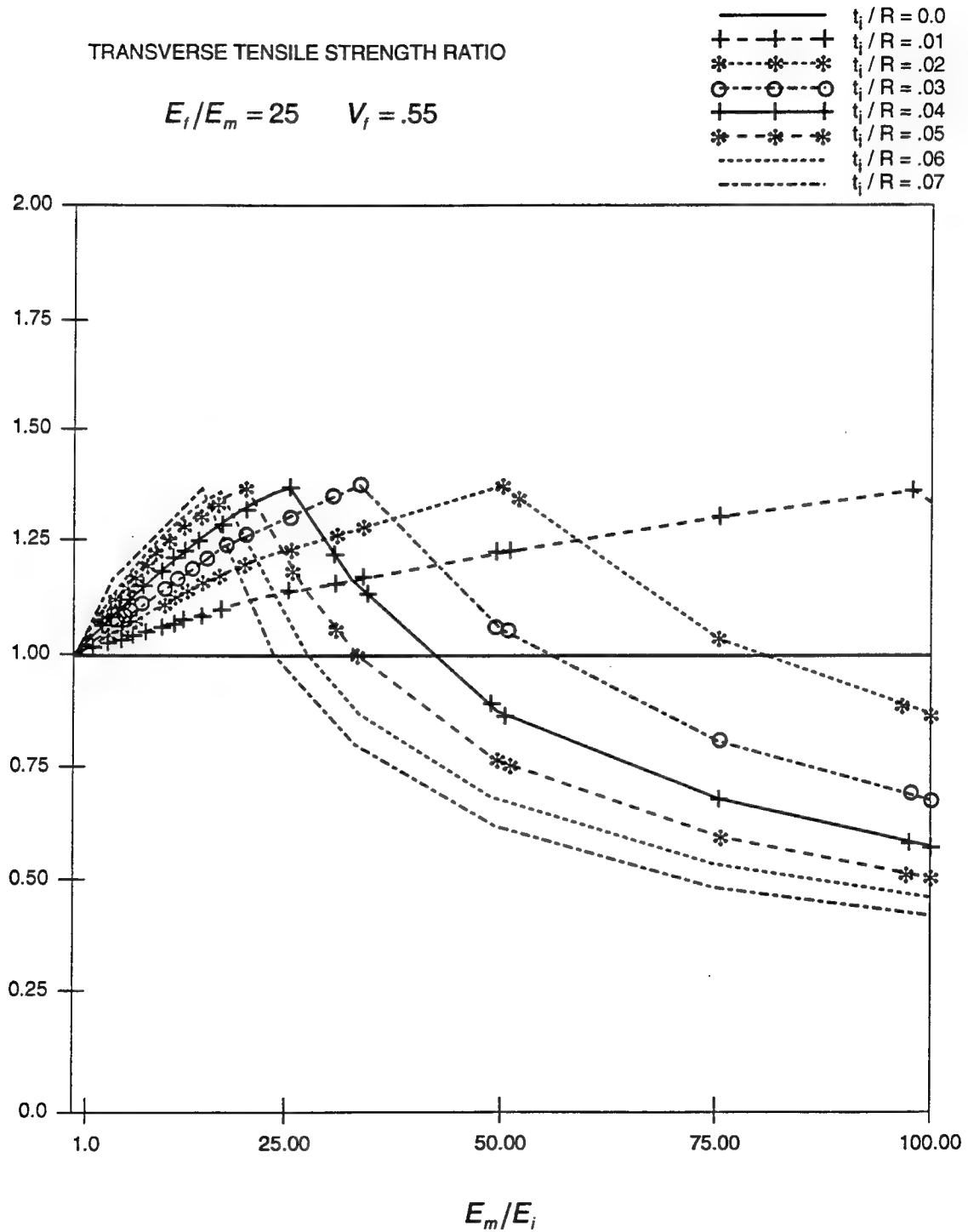


Figure 41. Design Charts of Interphase Properties and Thickness for Composites with $E_f/E_m = 25.0$ and $V_f = 0.55$.

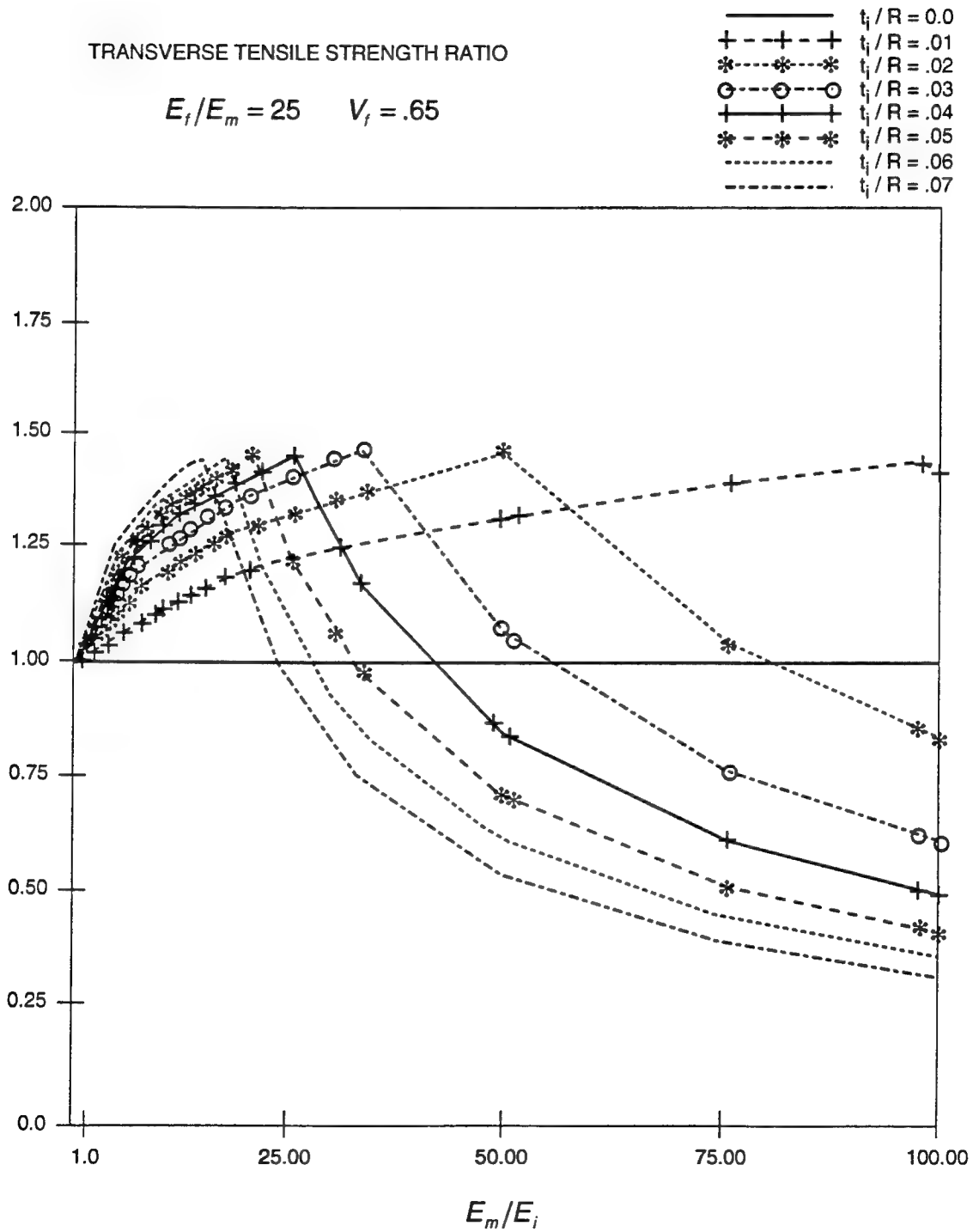


Figure 42. Design Charts of Interphase Properties and Thickness for Composites with $E_f/E_m = 25.0$ and $V_f = 0.65$.

APPENDIX A

APPENDIX A

TWO DIMENSIONAL FINITE ELEMENT MODEL FOR A UNIDIRECTIONAL
COMPOSITE SUBJECT TO TRANSVERSE NORMAL LOADING

As shown in figure 4, two separate boundary-value problems must be solved in order to determine the local stresses of a unidirectional composite subject to transverse loading.

PROBLEM 1

$$\tau_{xz} = 0 \quad \text{along all four square boundaries}$$

$$u = 0 \quad \text{along } x = 0$$

$$u = \bar{u} = 1.0 \quad \text{along } x = l$$

$$v = 0 \quad \text{along both } z = 0 \text{ and } z = l$$

PROBLEM 2

Same as problem 1 except:

$$u = 0 \quad \text{along } x = l$$

$$v = \bar{V} = 1.0 \quad \text{along } z = l$$

Let the stresses solution corresponding to problem 1 and 2 be $\sigma_{ij}^{(1)}$ and $\sigma_{ij}^{(2)}$, then from equation (3) and (4) of section 2, we have

$$\alpha \int_{-L}^L \sigma_x^{(1)} dz + \beta \int_{-L}^L \sigma_x^{(2)} dz = (2L)\sigma_T \quad (\text{A-1})$$

$$\alpha \int_{-L}^L \sigma_z^{(1)} dx + \beta \int_{-L}^L \sigma_z^{(2)} dx = 0 \quad (\text{A-2})$$

Let

$$\frac{1}{2L} \int_{-L}^L \sigma_x^{(1)} dz = \bar{\sigma}_x^{(1)} = \text{average normal stress along } x = l \text{ for problem 1}$$

$$\frac{1}{2L} \int_{-L}^L \sigma_x^{(2)} dz = \bar{\sigma}_x^{(2)} = \text{average normal stress along } x = l \text{ for problem 2}$$

$$\frac{1}{2L} \int_{-L}^L \sigma_z^{(1)} dx = \bar{\sigma}_z^{(1)} = \text{average normal stress along } z = l \text{ for problem 1}$$

$$\frac{1}{2L} \int_{-L}^L \sigma_z^{(2)} dx = \bar{\sigma}_z^{(2)} = \text{average normal stress along } z = l \text{ for problem 2}$$

Equation (A-1) and (A-2) can be rewritten as follows

$$\alpha \bar{\sigma}_x^{(1)} + \beta \bar{\sigma}_x^{(2)} = \sigma_T \quad (\text{A-3})$$

$$\alpha \bar{\sigma}_z^{(1)} + \beta \bar{\sigma}_z^{(2)} = 0 \quad (\text{A-4})$$

Solve for a and b from equations (A-3) and (A-4), we have

$$\alpha = \frac{\bar{\sigma}_z^{(2)} \sigma_T}{\left[\bar{\sigma}_x^{(1)} \bar{\sigma}_z^{(2)} - \bar{\sigma}_x^{(2)} \bar{\sigma}_z^{(1)} \right]}$$

$$\beta = \frac{-\bar{\sigma}_z^{(1)} \sigma_T}{\left[\bar{\sigma}_x^{(1)} \bar{\sigma}_z^{(2)} - \bar{\sigma}_x^{(2)} \bar{\sigma}_z^{(1)} \right]}$$

The final stress state can be expressed as

$$\sigma_{ij} = \alpha \sigma_{ij}^{(1)} + \beta \sigma_{ij}^{(2)} \quad (\text{A-5})$$

APPENDIX B

APPENDIX B

TWO DIMENSIONAL THERMAL RESIDUAL STRESS ANALYSIS

Using the same concept as Appendix A, the two dimensional thermal stress analysis can be divided into solving three problems:

PROBLEM 1

Same boundary conditions as Problem 1 of Appendix A.

PROBLEM 2

Same boundary conditions as Problem 2 of Appendix A.

PROBLEM 3

$$u = 0.0 \quad \text{along } x = 0, l$$

$$v = 0.0 \quad \text{along } z = 0, l$$

$$T = -\Delta T$$

where ΔT = temperature drop from curing temperature to stress free temperature

Again, let the stress solutions corresponding to problem 1, 2, and 3 be $\sigma_{ij}^{(1)}$, $\sigma_{ij}^{(2)}$ and $\sigma_{ij}^{(3)}$ then according to equation (3) and (4) of section 2, we have

At $x = l$

$$\alpha \int_{-L}^L \sigma_x^{(1)} dz + \beta \int_{-L}^L \sigma_x^{(2)} dz + \int_{-L}^L \sigma_x^{(3)} dz = 0 \quad (\text{B-1})$$

At $z = l$

$$\alpha \int_{-L}^L \sigma_z^{(1)} dx + \beta \int_{-L}^L \sigma_z^{(2)} dx + \int_{-L}^L \sigma_z^{(3)} dx = 0.0 \quad (\text{B-2})$$

Solving equation (B-1) and (B-2) for α and β , the final state of thermal residual stresses can be expressed as follows

$$\sigma_{ij} + \alpha \sigma_{ij}^{(1)} + \beta \sigma_{ij}^{(2)} + \sigma_{ij}^{(3)} \quad (\text{B-3})$$

APPENDIX C

APPENDIX C

DESIGN CHARTS OF INTERPHASE PROPERTIES AND THICKNESS FOR
IMPROVING THE TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH OF UNIDIRECTIONAL
COMPOSITE MATERIALS

In this Appendix, design charts and corresponding design tables are listed from page C-1 to page C-181. The contents are summarized in Table C-1. As can be seen from this table, fiber volume fraction is ranged from 0.4 to .7. Two kinds of charts are provided. One is transverse tensile strength ratio (i.e., TTSR) versus (E_m/E_i) , the other is transverse tensile strength versus (t_i/R) . Both charts can be used by design engineers for their own convenience. Tables which produce design charts are also provided for reference.

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

TABLE C-1. TABLE OF CONTENTS OF INTERPHASE DESIGN CHARTS AND DESIGN TABLES

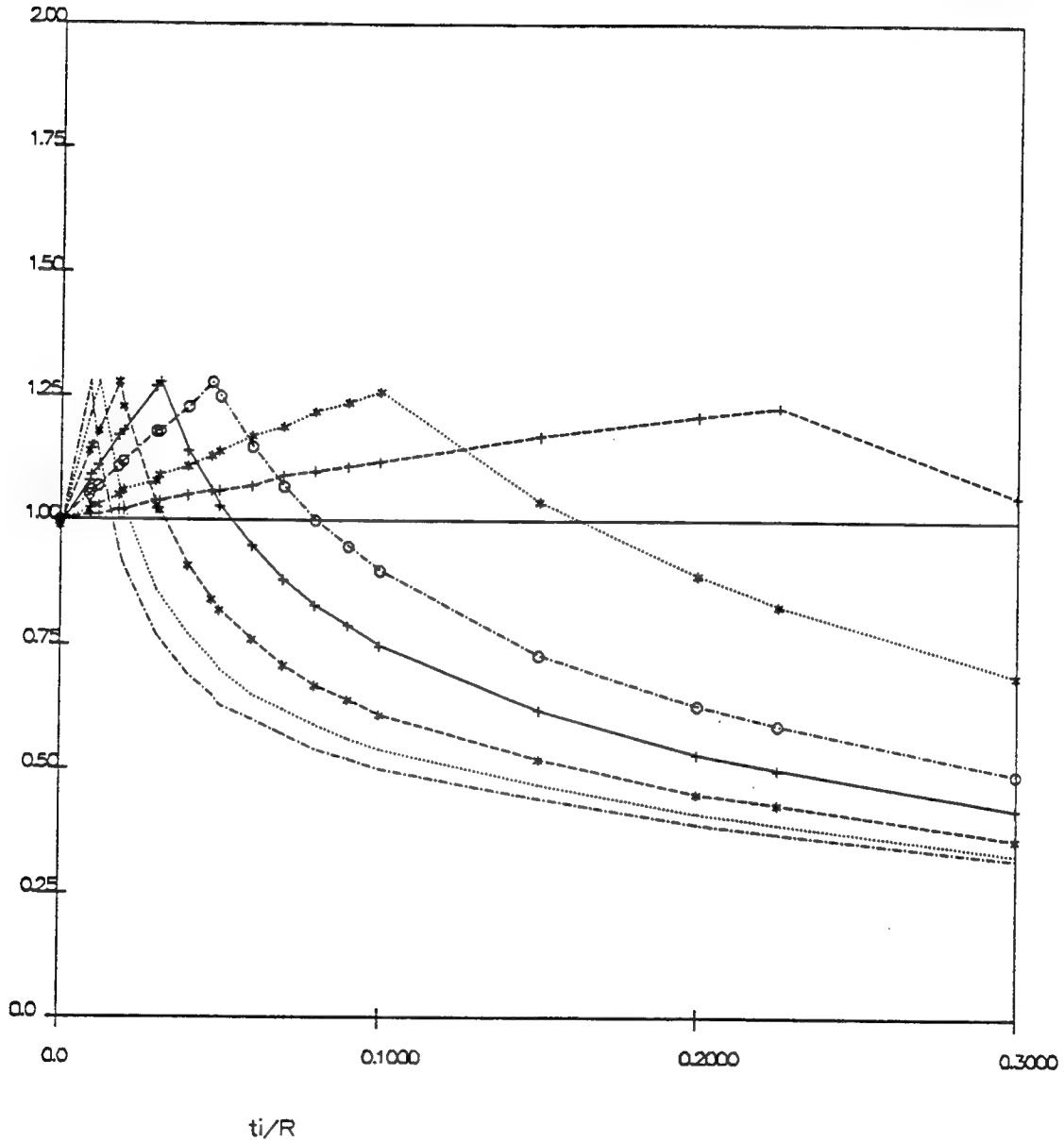
PAGE		V_F	CHART		TABLE	
From	To		TTSR vs (E_m / E_i)	TTSR vs (l_i / R)	TTSR vs (E_m / E_i)	TTSR vs (l_i / R)
C1	C7	.40	—	✓	—	—
C8	C14		—	—	—	✓
C15	C28	.50	✓	—	—	—
C29	C35		—	—	✓	—
C36	C42		—	✓	—	—
C43	C49		—	—	—	✓
C50	C63	.55	✓	—	—	—
C64	C70		—	—	✓	—
C71	C77		—	✓	—	—
C78	C84		—	—	—	✓
C85	C98	.60	✓	—	—	—
C99	C105		—	—	✓	—
C106	C112		—	✓	—	—
C113	C119		—	—	—	✓
C120	C133	.65	✓	—	—	—
C134	C139		—	—	✓	—
C140	C146		—	✓	—	—
C147	C153		—	—	—	✓
C154	C160	.70	✓	—	—	—
C161	C167		—	—	✓	—
C168	C174		—	✓	—	—
C175	C181		—	—	—	✓

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 10.$

$V_f = .4$

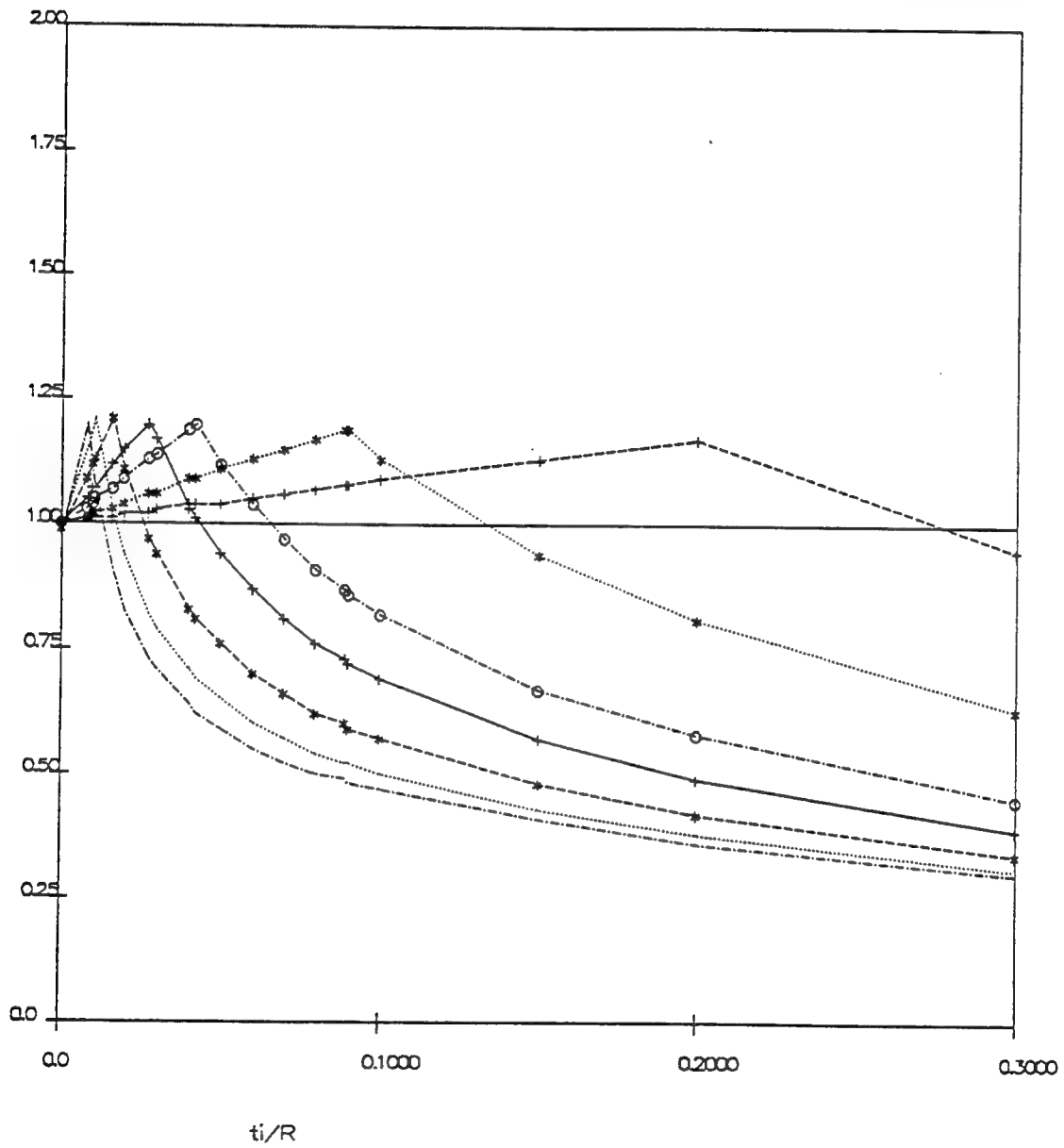
- $E_m/E_f=1$
- +—+—+ $E_m/E_f=5$
- *—*—* $E_m/E_f=10$
- $E_m/E_f=20$
- +—+—+ $E_m/E_f=30$
- *—*—* $E_m/E_f=50$
- $E_m/E_f=75$
- - - $E_m/E_f=100$



TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 5$ $V_f = .4$

- $E_m/E_i=1$
- +—+—+ $E_m/E_i=5$
- *—*—* $E_m/E_i=10$
- $E_m/E_i=20$
- +—+—+ $E_m/E_i=30$
- *—*—* $E_m/E_i=50$
- $E_m/E_i=75$
- $E_m/E_i=100$

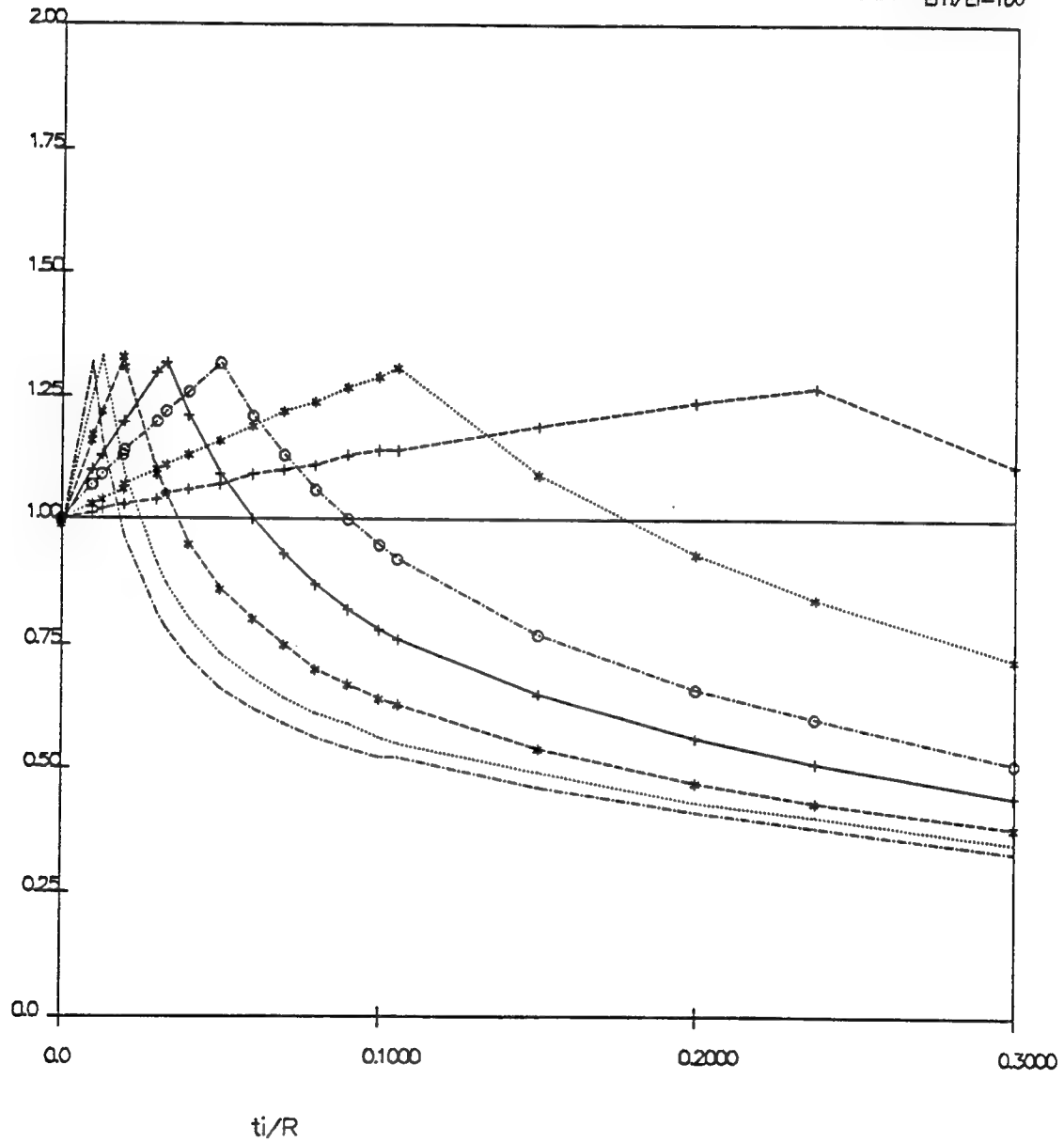


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 20.$

$V_f = .4$

- $E_m/E_i=1$
- +---+---+ $E_m/E_i=5$
- *---*---* $E_m/E_i=10$
- $E_m/E_i=20$
- +---+---+ $E_m/E_i=30$
- *---*---* $E_m/E_i=50$
- $E_m/E_i=75$
- $E_m/E_i=100$

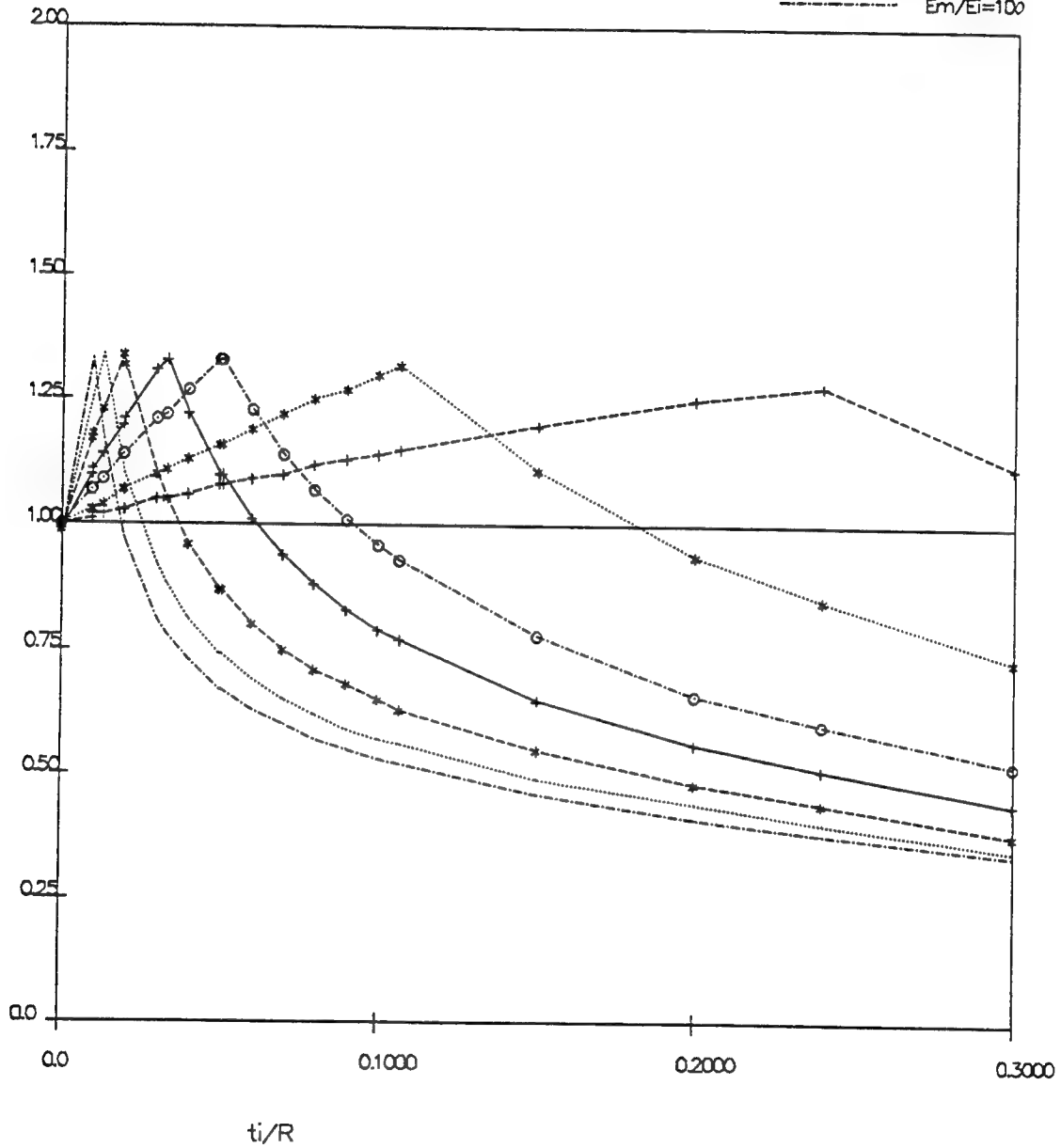


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 25.$

$V_f = .4$

- $E_m/E_i=1$
- +—+—+ $E_m/E_i=5$
- *—*—* $E_m/E_i=10$
- $E_m/E_i=20$
- +—+—+ $E_m/E_i=30$
- *—*—* $E_m/E_i=50$
- $E_m/E_i=75$
- - - $E_m/E_i=100$



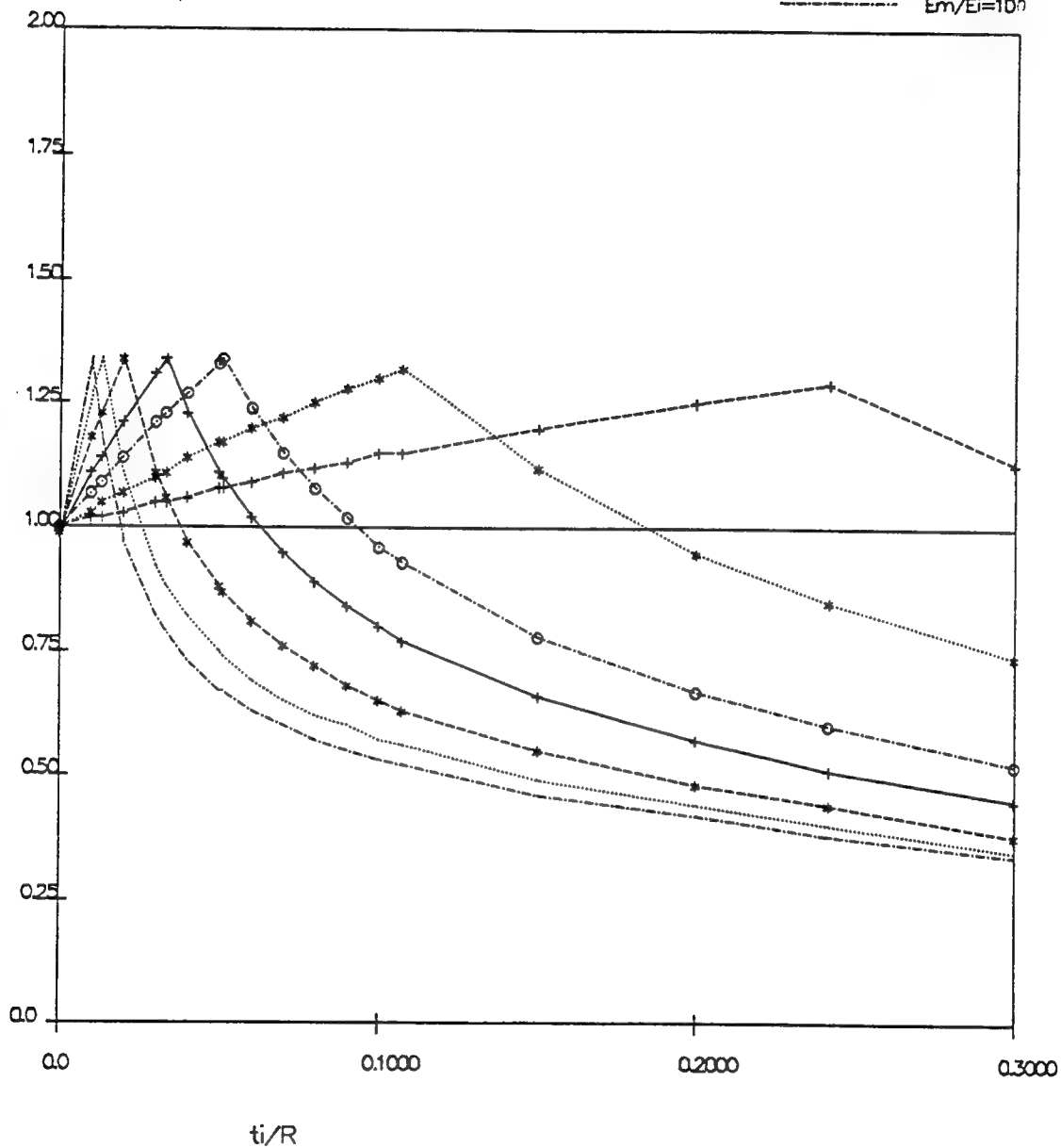
NAWCADWAR-93016-60

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 30.$

$V_f = .4$

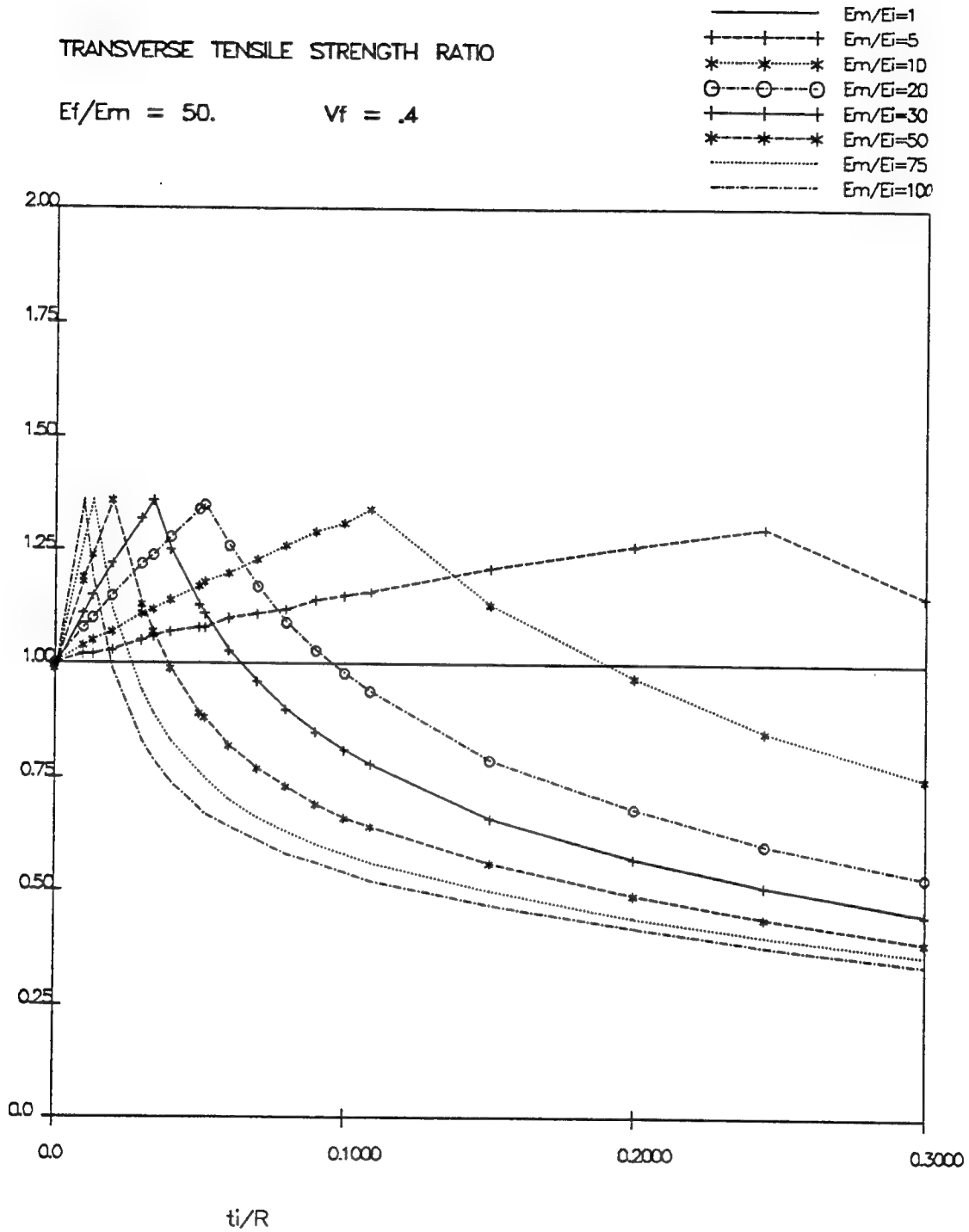
- $E_m/E_i=1$
- +—+—+ $E_m/E_i=5$
- *—*—* $E_m/E_i=10$
- $E_m/E_i=20$
- +—+—+ $E_m/E_i=30$
- *—*—* $E_m/E_i=50$
- $E_m/E_i=75$
- $E_m/E_i=100$



TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 50.$$

$$V_f = .4$$

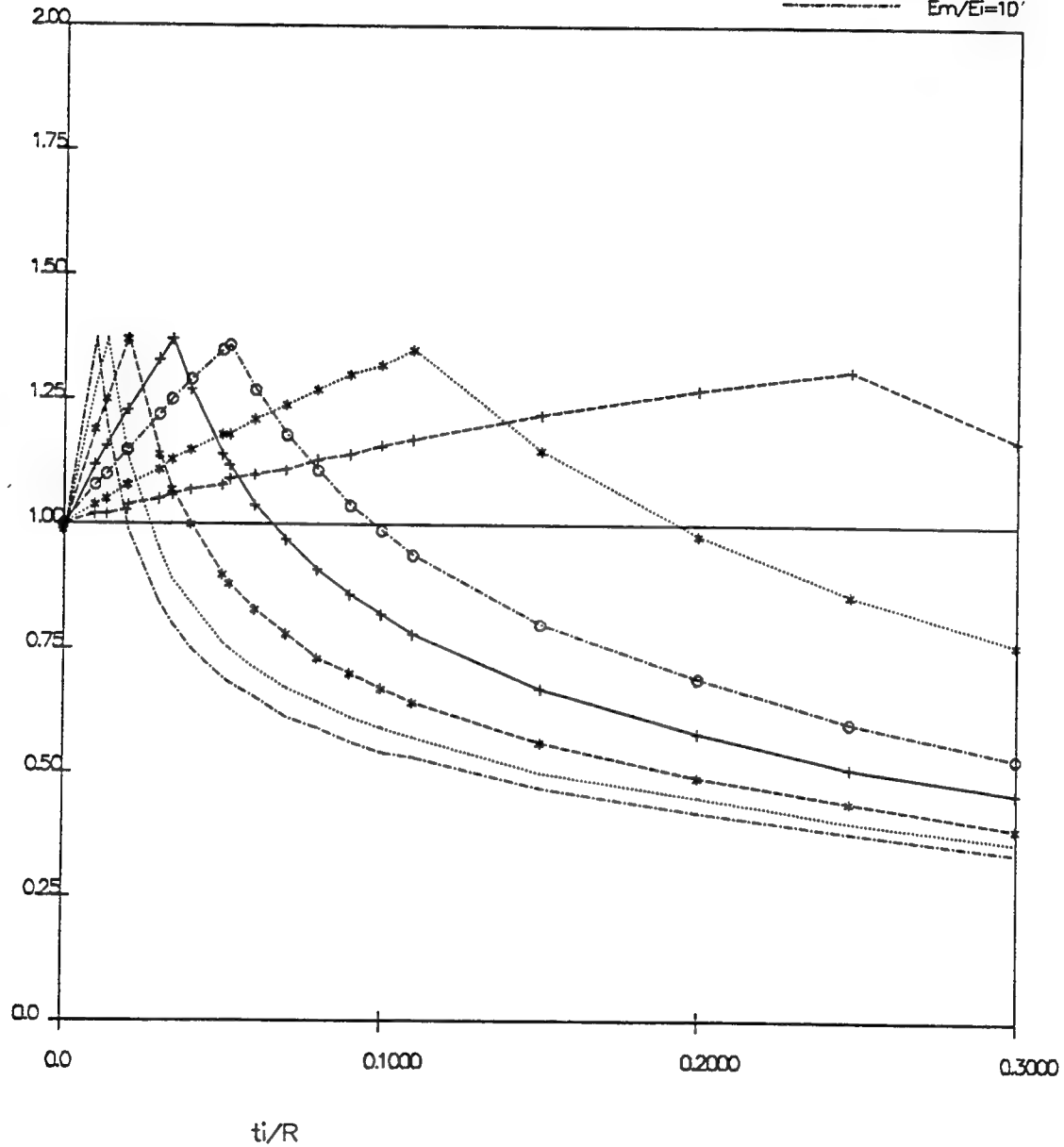


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 100.$

$V_f = .4$

- $E_m/E_i=1$
- +—+—+ $E_m/E_i=5$
- *—*—* $E_m/E_i=10$
- ⊖—⊖—⊖ $E_m/E_i=20$
- +—+—+ $E_m/E_i=30$
- *—*—* $E_m/E_i=50$
- $E_m/E_i=75$
- $E_m/E_i=100$



NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Fri Dec 18 14:02:32 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 5.0$

$V_f = 0.40$

$\max t_i/R = 0.401$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

t_i/R	E_m / E_i							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98
0.008	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.03	1.05	1.09	1.15	1.20
0.010	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.04	1.07	1.12	1.19	1.11
0.011	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.05	1.07	1.13	1.21	1.07
0.016	1.00	1.01	1.03	1.07	1.12	1.21	1.02	0.91
0.020	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.09	1.15	1.11	0.94	0.83
0.028	1.00	1.02	1.06	1.13	1.20	0.97	0.82	0.73
0.030	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.14	1.17	0.94	0.79	0.71
0.040	1.00	1.04	1.09	1.19	1.03	0.83	0.71	0.64
0.042	1.00	1.04	1.09	1.20	1.01	0.81	0.69	0.62
0.050	1.00	1.04	1.11	1.12	0.94	0.76	0.65	0.59
0.060	1.00	1.05	1.13	1.04	0.87	0.70	0.60	0.55
0.070	1.00	1.06	1.15	0.97	0.81	0.66	0.57	0.52
0.080	1.00	1.07	1.17	0.91	0.76	0.62	0.54	0.50
0.089	1.00	1.08	1.19	0.87	0.73	0.60	0.52	0.49
0.090	1.00	1.08	1.19	0.86	0.72	0.59	0.52	0.48
0.100	1.00	1.09	1.13	0.82	0.69	0.57	0.50	0.47
0.150	1.00	1.13	0.94	0.67	0.57	0.48	0.43	0.41
0.200	1.00	1.17	0.81	0.58	0.49	0.42	0.38	0.36
0.200	1.00	1.17	0.81	0.58	0.49	0.42	0.38	0.36
0.300	1.00	0.95	0.63	0.45	0.39	0.34	0.31	0.30
t_i/R								
cr	0.200	0.089	0.042	0.028	0.016	0.011	0.008	

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Fri Dec 18 14:02:40 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 10.0$

$V_f = 0.40$

max $t_i/R = 0.401$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

t_i/R	E_m / E_i							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.98
0.009	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.05	1.08	1.14	1.21	1.28
0.010	1.00	1.01	1.03	1.06	1.09	1.15	1.23	1.23
0.012	1.00	1.01	1.03	1.07	1.11	1.18	1.28	1.13
0.018	1.00	1.02	1.05	1.11	1.17	1.28	1.07	0.94
0.020	1.00	1.02	1.06	1.12	1.18	1.23	1.03	0.91
0.030	1.00	1.04	1.08	1.18	1.27	1.03	0.86	0.77
0.031	1.00	1.04	1.09	1.18	1.28	1.02	0.85	0.76
0.040	1.00	1.05	1.11	1.23	1.14	0.91	0.77	0.69
0.047	1.00	1.06	1.13	1.28	1.06	0.84	0.72	0.65
0.050	1.00	1.06	1.14	1.25	1.03	0.82	0.70	0.63
0.060	1.00	1.07	1.17	1.15	0.95	0.76	0.65	0.60
0.070	1.00	1.09	1.19	1.07	0.88	0.71	0.62	0.57
0.080	1.00	1.10	1.22	1.00	0.83	0.67	0.59	0.54
0.090	1.00	1.11	1.24	0.95	0.79	0.64	0.56	0.52
0.100	1.00	1.12	1.26	0.90	0.75	0.61	0.54	0.50
0.100	1.00	1.12	1.26	0.90	0.75	0.61	0.54	0.50
0.150	1.00	1.17	1.04	0.73	0.62	0.52	0.47	0.44
0.200	1.00	1.21	0.89	0.63	0.53	0.45	0.41	0.39
0.225	1.00	1.23	0.83	0.59	0.50	0.43	0.39	0.37
0.300	1.00	1.05	0.69	0.49	0.42	0.36	0.33	0.32

t_i/R								
cr	0.225	0.100	0.047	0.031	0.018	0.012	0.009	

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Fri Dec 18 14:02:53 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 20.0$

$V_f = 0.40$

max $t_i/R = 0.401$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

 t_i/R 	 E_m / E_i 							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.98
0.010	1.00	1.01	1.03	1.07	1.10	1.16	1.25	1.32
0.010	1.00	1.01	1.03	1.07	1.10	1.17	1.26	1.30
0.013	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.09	1.13	1.22	1.33	1.16
0.019	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.13	1.20	1.33	1.10	0.97
0.020	1.00	1.03	1.07	1.14	1.20	1.31	1.09	0.96
0.030	1.00	1.04	1.10	1.20	1.30	1.09	0.91	0.81
0.033	1.00	1.05	1.11	1.22	1.32	1.05	0.87	0.78
0.040	1.00	1.06	1.13	1.26	1.21	0.95	0.80	0.72
0.050	1.00	1.07	1.16	1.32	1.09	0.86	0.73	0.66
0.050	1.00	1.07	1.16	1.32	1.09	0.86	0.73	0.66
0.060	1.00	1.09	1.19	1.21	1.00	0.80	0.68	0.62
0.070	1.00	1.10	1.22	1.13	0.93	0.75	0.64	0.59
0.080	1.00	1.11	1.24	1.06	0.87	0.70	0.61	0.56
0.090	1.00	1.13	1.27	1.00	0.82	0.67	0.59	0.54
0.100	1.00	1.14	1.29	0.95	0.78	0.64	0.56	0.52
0.106	1.00	1.14	1.31	0.92	0.76	0.63	0.55	0.52
0.150	1.00	1.19	1.09	0.77	0.65	0.54	0.49	0.46
0.200	1.00	1.24	0.93	0.66	0.56	0.47	0.43	0.41
0.237	1.00	1.27	0.84	0.60	0.51	0.43	0.40	0.38
0.300	1.00	1.11	0.72	0.51	0.44	0.38	0.35	0.33
t_i/R cr		0.237	0.106	0.050	0.033	0.019	0.013	0.010

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Fri Dec 18 14:02:58 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =

ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 25.0$

$V_f = 0.40$

max $t_i/R = 0.401$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

t_i/R	E_m / E_i							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.98
0.010	1.00	1.01	1.03	1.07	1.10	1.17	1.25	1.33
0.010	1.00	1.02	1.03	1.07	1.11	1.18	1.26	1.32
0.013	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.09	1.14	1.23	1.34	1.17
0.020	1.00	1.03	1.07	1.14	1.20	1.34	1.11	0.98
0.020	1.00	1.03	1.07	1.14	1.21	1.32	1.10	0.97
0.030	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.21	1.31	1.10	0.92	0.81
0.033	1.00	1.05	1.11	1.22	1.33	1.05	0.88	0.78
0.040	1.00	1.06	1.13	1.27	1.22	0.96	0.81	0.73
0.050	1.00	1.08	1.16	1.33	1.10	0.87	0.74	0.67
0.051	1.00	1.08	1.16	1.33	1.10	0.87	0.74	0.67
0.060	1.00	1.09	1.19	1.23	1.01	0.80	0.69	0.63
0.070	1.00	1.10	1.22	1.14	0.94	0.75	0.65	0.60
0.080	1.00	1.12	1.25	1.07	0.88	0.71	0.62	0.57
0.090	1.00	1.13	1.27	1.01	0.83	0.68	0.59	0.55
0.100	1.00	1.14	1.30	0.96	0.79	0.65	0.57	0.53
0.107	1.00	1.15	1.32	0.93	0.77	0.63	0.56	0.52
0.150	1.00	1.20	1.11	0.78	0.65	0.55	0.49	0.46
0.200	1.00	1.25	0.94	0.66	0.56	0.48	0.44	0.41
0.240	1.00	1.28	0.85	0.60	0.51	0.44	0.40	0.38
0.300	1.00	1.12	0.73	0.52	0.44	0.38	0.35	0.34
t_i/R cr		0.240	0.107	0.051	0.033	0.020	0.013	0.010

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Fri Dec 18 14:03:05 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 30.0$

$V_f = 0.40$

max $t_i/R = 0.401$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

t_i/R	E_m / E_i							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.98
0.010	1.00	1.02	1.03	1.07	1.11	1.18	1.26	1.34
0.010	1.00	1.02	1.03	1.07	1.11	1.18	1.27	1.33
0.013	1.00	1.02	1.05	1.09	1.14	1.23	1.34	1.18
0.020	1.00	1.03	1.07	1.14	1.21	1.34	1.11	0.98
0.020	1.00	1.03	1.07	1.14	1.21	1.34	1.11	0.97
0.030	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.21	1.31	1.11	0.92	0.82
0.033	1.00	1.05	1.11	1.23	1.34	1.06	0.88	0.79
0.040	1.00	1.06	1.14	1.27	1.23	0.97	0.82	0.73
0.050	1.00	1.08	1.17	1.33	1.11	0.88	0.75	0.67
0.051	1.00	1.08	1.17	1.34	1.10	0.87	0.74	0.67
0.060	1.00	1.09	1.20	1.24	1.02	0.81	0.69	0.63
0.070	1.00	1.11	1.22	1.15	0.95	0.76	0.65	0.60
0.080	1.00	1.12	1.25	1.08	0.89	0.72	0.62	0.57
0.090	1.00	1.13	1.28	1.02	0.84	0.68	0.60	0.55
0.100	1.00	1.15	1.30	0.96	0.80	0.65	0.57	0.53
0.107	1.00	1.15	1.32	0.93	0.77	0.63	0.56	0.52
0.150	1.00	1.20	1.12	0.78	0.66	0.55	0.49	0.46
0.200	1.00	1.25	0.95	0.67	0.57	0.48	0.44	0.42
0.242	1.00	1.29	0.85	0.60	0.51	0.44	0.40	0.38
0.300	1.00	1.13	0.74	0.52	0.45	0.38	0.35	0.34

t_i/R								
cr	0.242	0.107	0.051	0.033	0.020	0.013	0.010	

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Fri Dec 18 14:03:09 1992

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RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 50.0$

$V_f = 0.40$

max $t_i/R = 0.401$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

t_i/R	E_m / E_i							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.98
0.010	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.08	1.11	1.18	1.27	1.36
0.010	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.08	1.11	1.19	1.27	1.35
0.013	1.00	1.02	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.24	1.36	1.19
0.020	1.00	1.03	1.07	1.15	1.22	1.36	1.12	0.99
0.020	1.00	1.03	1.07	1.15	1.22	1.36	1.12	0.99
0.030	1.00	1.05	1.11	1.22	1.32	1.13	0.94	0.83
0.034	1.00	1.06	1.12	1.24	1.36	1.07	0.89	0.79
0.040	1.00	1.07	1.14	1.28	1.25	0.99	0.83	0.74
0.050	1.00	1.08	1.17	1.34	1.13	0.89	0.76	0.68
0.052	1.00	1.08	1.18	1.35	1.11	0.88	0.75	0.67
0.060	1.00	1.10	1.20	1.26	1.03	0.82	0.70	0.64
0.070	1.00	1.11	1.23	1.17	0.96	0.77	0.66	0.61
0.080	1.00	1.12	1.26	1.09	0.90	0.73	0.63	0.58
0.090	1.00	1.14	1.29	1.03	0.85	0.69	0.60	0.56
0.100	1.00	1.15	1.31	0.98	0.81	0.66	0.58	0.54
0.109	1.00	1.16	1.34	0.94	0.78	0.64	0.56	0.52
0.150	1.00	1.21	1.13	0.79	0.66	0.56	0.50	0.47
0.200	1.00	1.26	0.97	0.68	0.57	0.49	0.44	0.42
0.245	1.00	1.30	0.85	0.60	0.51	0.44	0.40	0.38
0.300	1.00	1.15	0.75	0.53	0.45	0.39	0.36	0.34
<hr/>								
t_i/R								
cr	0.245	0.109	0.052	0.034	0.020	0.013	0.010	

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Fri Dec 18 14:03:13 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =

ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 100.0$

$V_f = 0.40$

max $t_i/R = 0.401$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

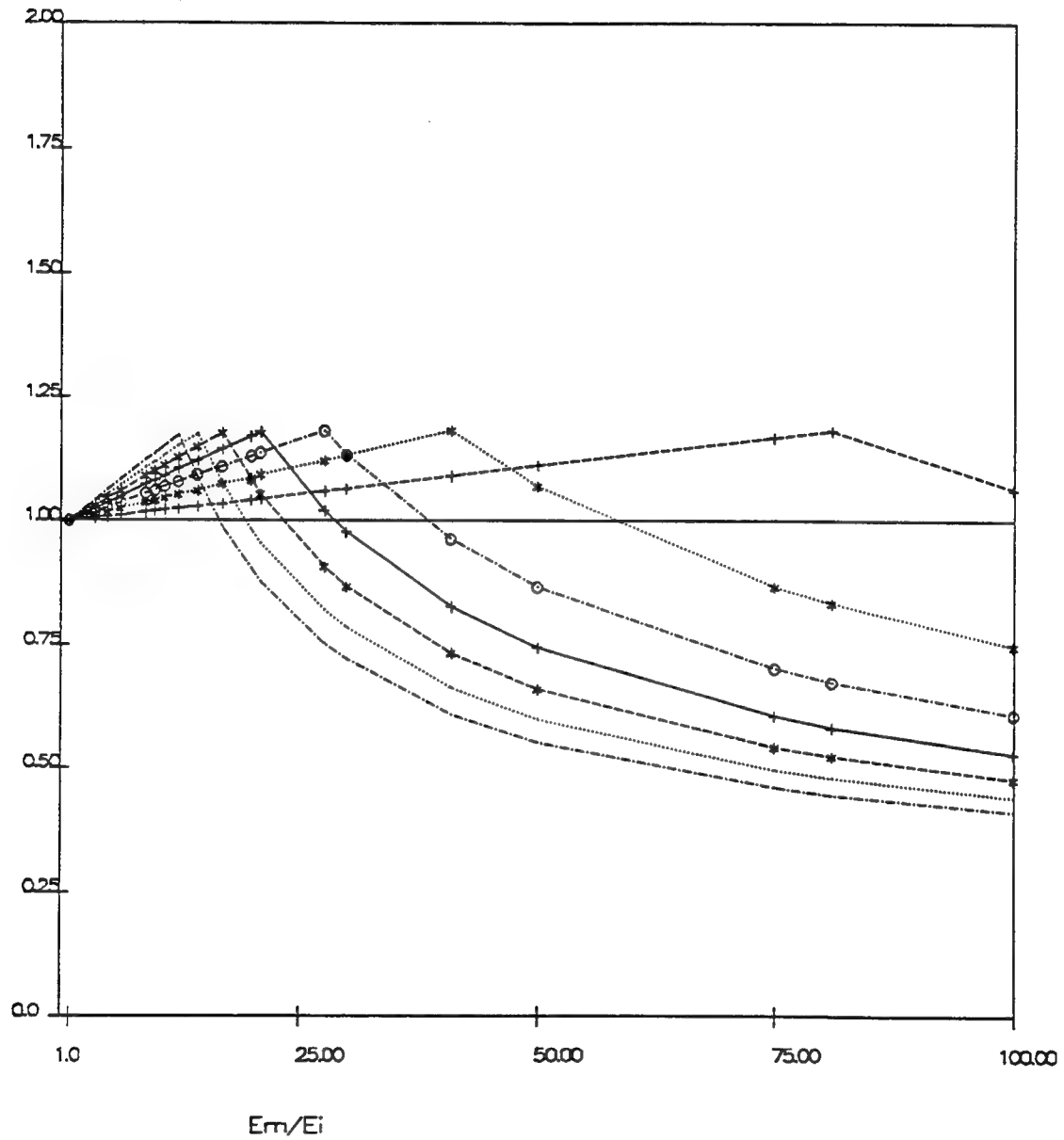
t_i/R	E_m / E_i							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.98
0.010	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.08	1.12	1.19	1.28	1.37
0.010	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.08	1.12	1.19	1.28	1.37
0.013	1.00	1.02	1.05	1.10	1.16	1.25	1.37	1.20
0.020	1.00	1.03	1.08	1.15	1.23	1.37	1.14	1.00
0.020	1.00	1.04	1.08	1.15	1.23	1.37	1.13	0.99
0.030	1.00	1.05	1.11	1.22	1.33	1.14	0.95	0.84
0.034	1.00	1.06	1.13	1.25	1.37	1.07	0.89	0.80
0.040	1.00	1.07	1.15	1.29	1.27	1.00	0.84	0.75
0.050	1.00	1.08	1.18	1.35	1.14	0.90	0.76	0.69
0.052	1.00	1.09	1.18	1.36	1.12	0.88	0.75	0.68
0.060	1.00	1.10	1.21	1.27	1.04	0.83	0.71	0.65
0.070	1.00	1.11	1.24	1.18	0.97	0.78	0.67	0.61
0.080	1.00	1.13	1.27	1.11	0.91	0.73	0.64	0.59
0.090	1.00	1.14	1.30	1.04	0.86	0.70	0.61	0.56
0.100	1.00	1.16	1.32	0.99	0.82	0.67	0.59	0.54
0.110	1.00	1.17	1.35	0.94	0.78	0.64	0.57	0.53
0.150	1.00	1.22	1.15	0.80	0.67	0.56	0.50	0.47
0.200	1.00	1.27	0.98	0.69	0.58	0.49	0.45	0.42
0.248	1.00	1.31	0.86	0.60	0.51	0.44	0.40	0.38
0.300	1.00	1.17	0.76	0.53	0.46	0.39	0.36	0.34
t_i/R								
cr	0.248	0.110	0.052	0.034	0.020	0.013	0.010	

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 5$

$V_f = .5$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- + + + $t_i/R=.01$
- * * * $t_i/R=.02$
- ○ ○ $t_i/R=.03$
- + + + $t_i/R=.04$
- * * * $t_i/R=.05$
- — — $t_i/R=.06$
- - - $t_i/R=.07$

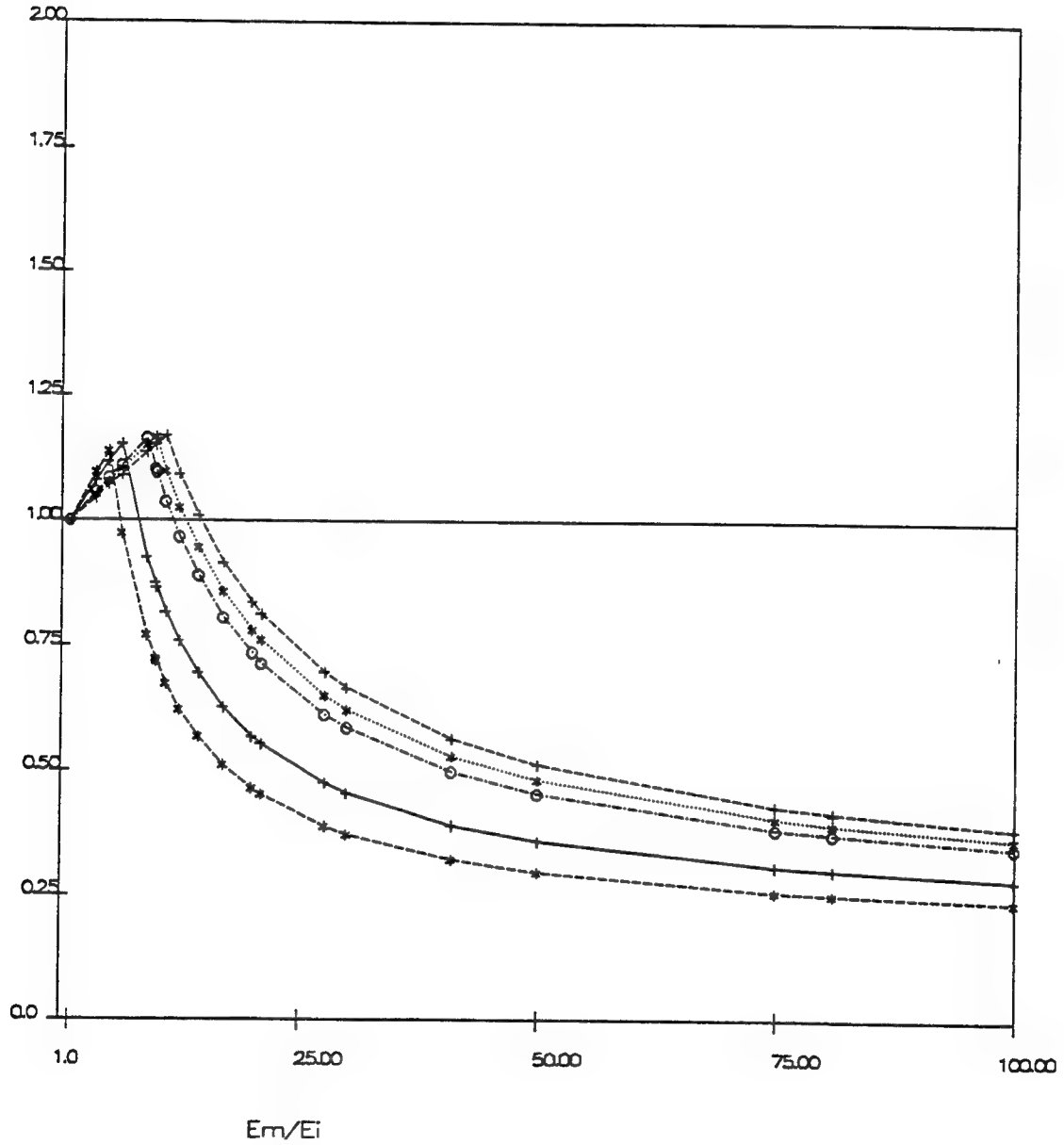


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 5$$

$$V_f = .5$$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- + + + $t_i/R=.08$
- * * * $t_i/R=.09$
- ○ ○ $t_i/R=.1$
- + + + $t_i/R=.15$
- * * * $t_i/R=.2$

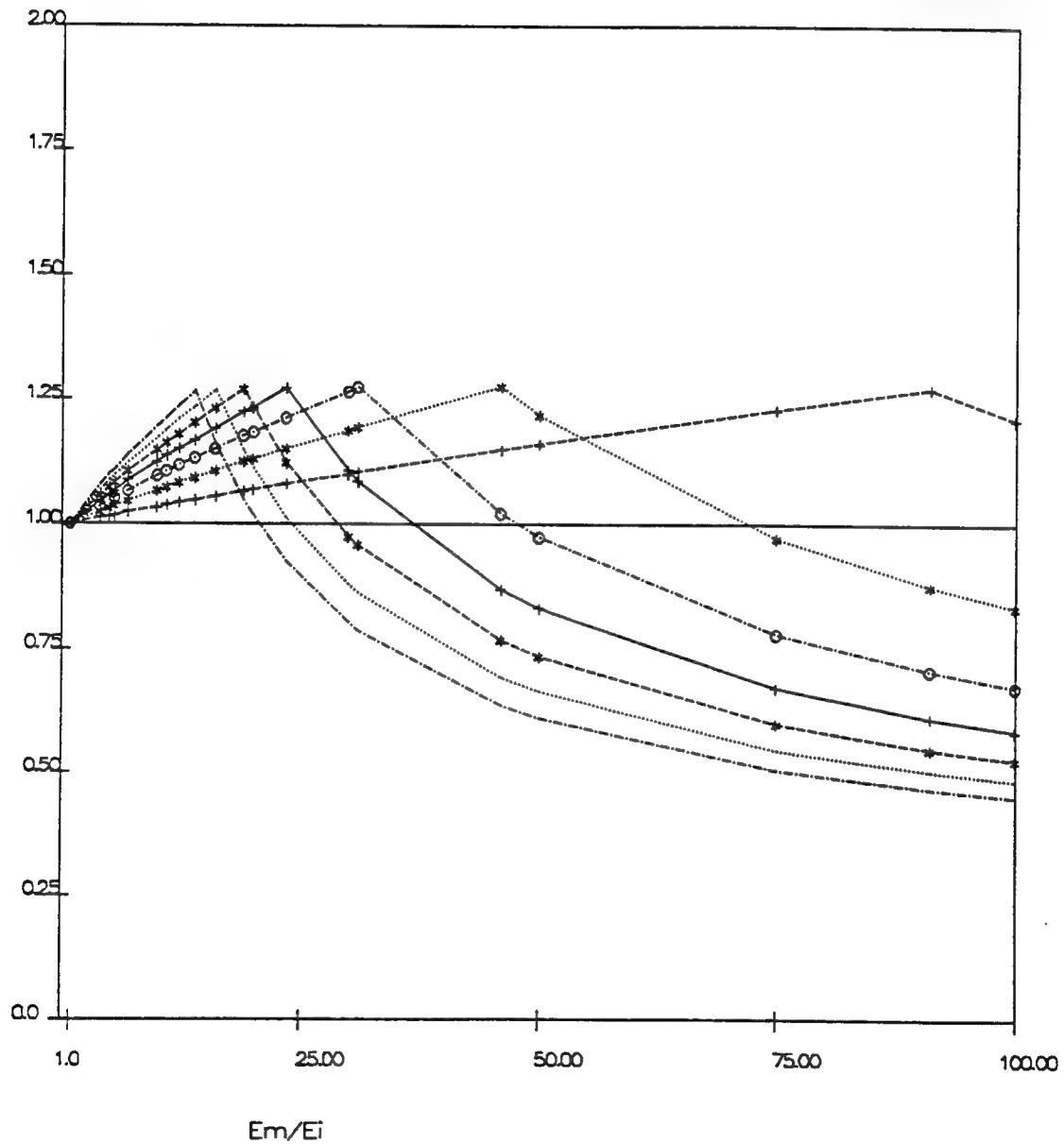


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 10$

$V_f = .5$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- + + + $t_i/R=.01$
- * * * $t_i/R=.02$
- ○ ○ $t_i/R=.03$
- + + + $t_i/R=.04$
- * * * $t_i/R=.05$
- $t_i/R=.06$
- - - $t_i/R=.07$

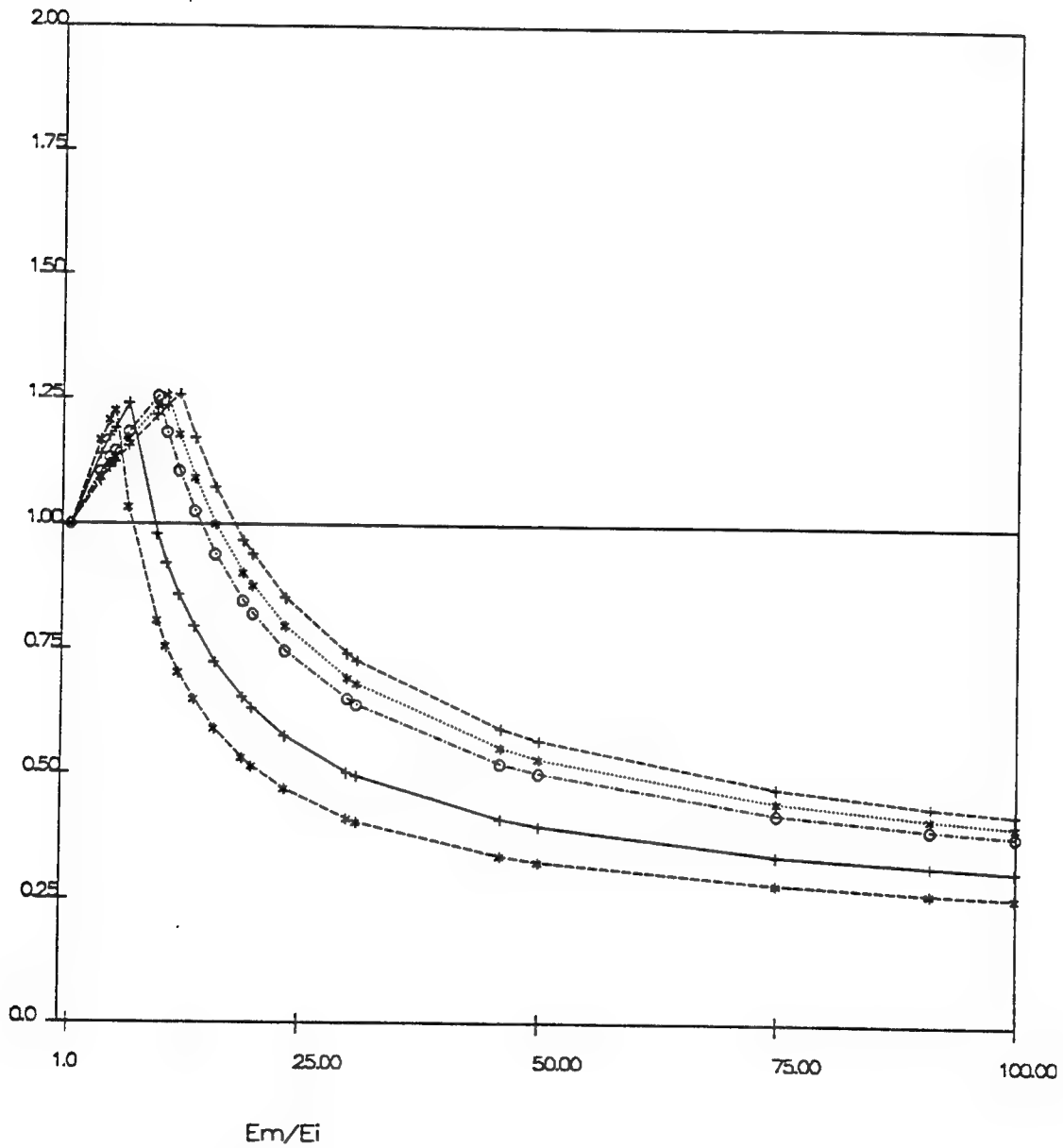


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 10$$

$$V_f = .5$$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- + + + $t_i/R=.08$
- * * * $t_i/R=.09$
- ○ ○ $t_i/R=1$
- + + + $t_i/R=.15$
- * * * $t_i/R=2$

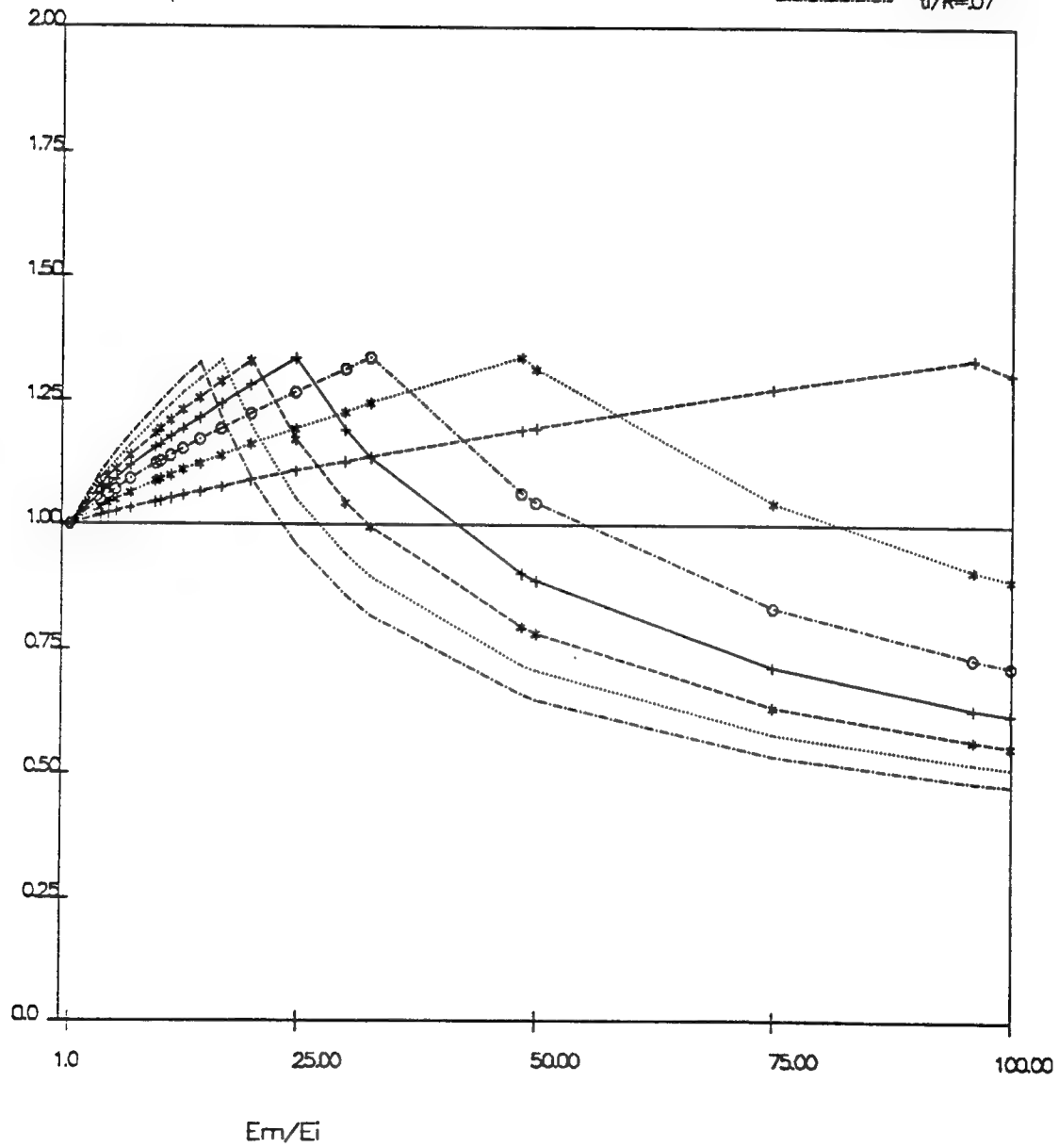


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 20$$

$$V_f = .5$$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.01$
- *—*—* $t_i/R=.02$
- $t_i/R=.03$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.04$
- *—*—* $t_i/R=.05$
- $t_i/R=.06$
- - - $t_i/R=.07$

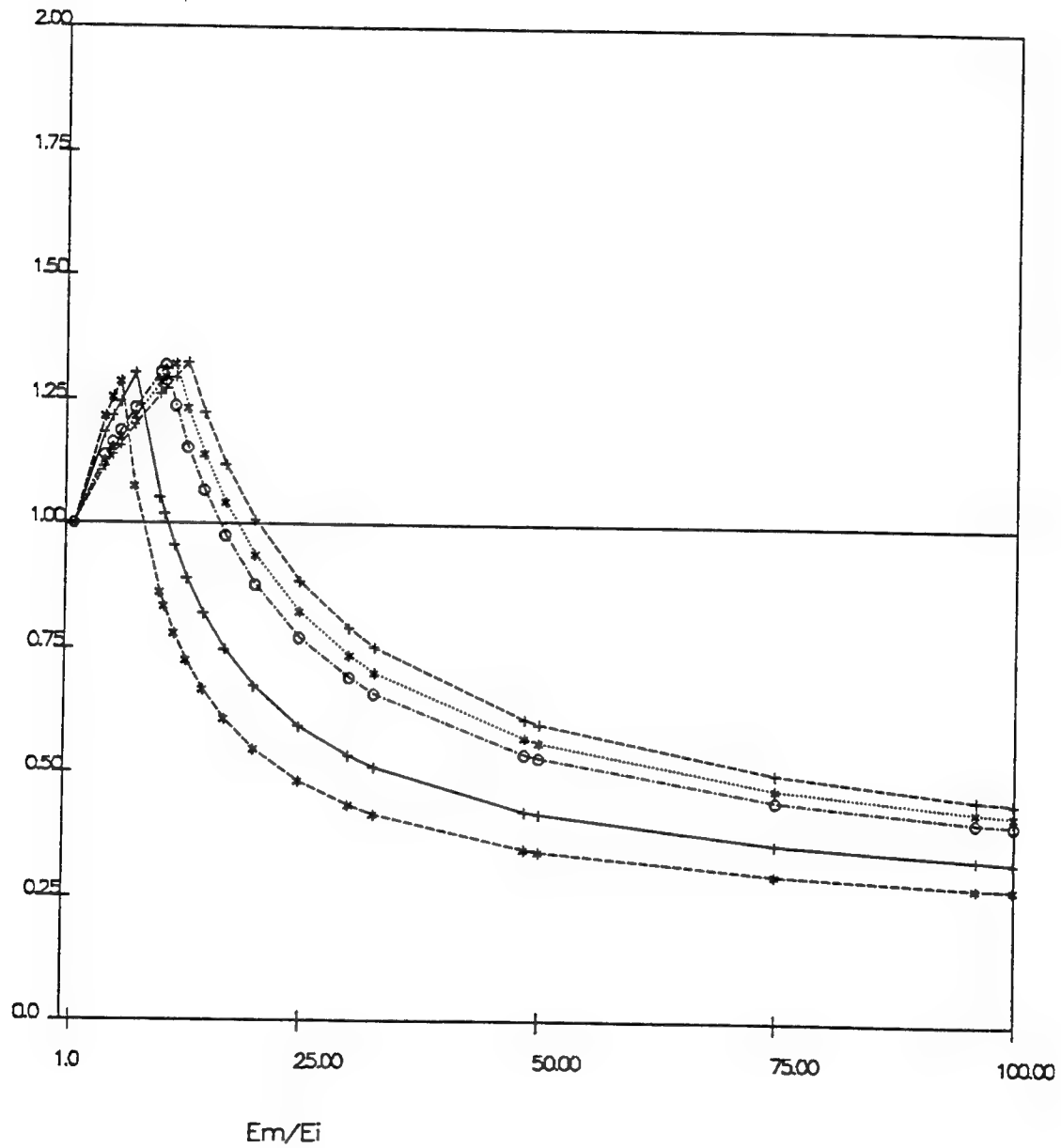


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 20$$

$$\nu_f = .5$$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- + — + $t_i/R=.08$
- * — * $t_i/R=.09$
- — ○ $t_i/R=.1$
- + — + $t_i/R=.15$
- * — * $t_i/R=.2$

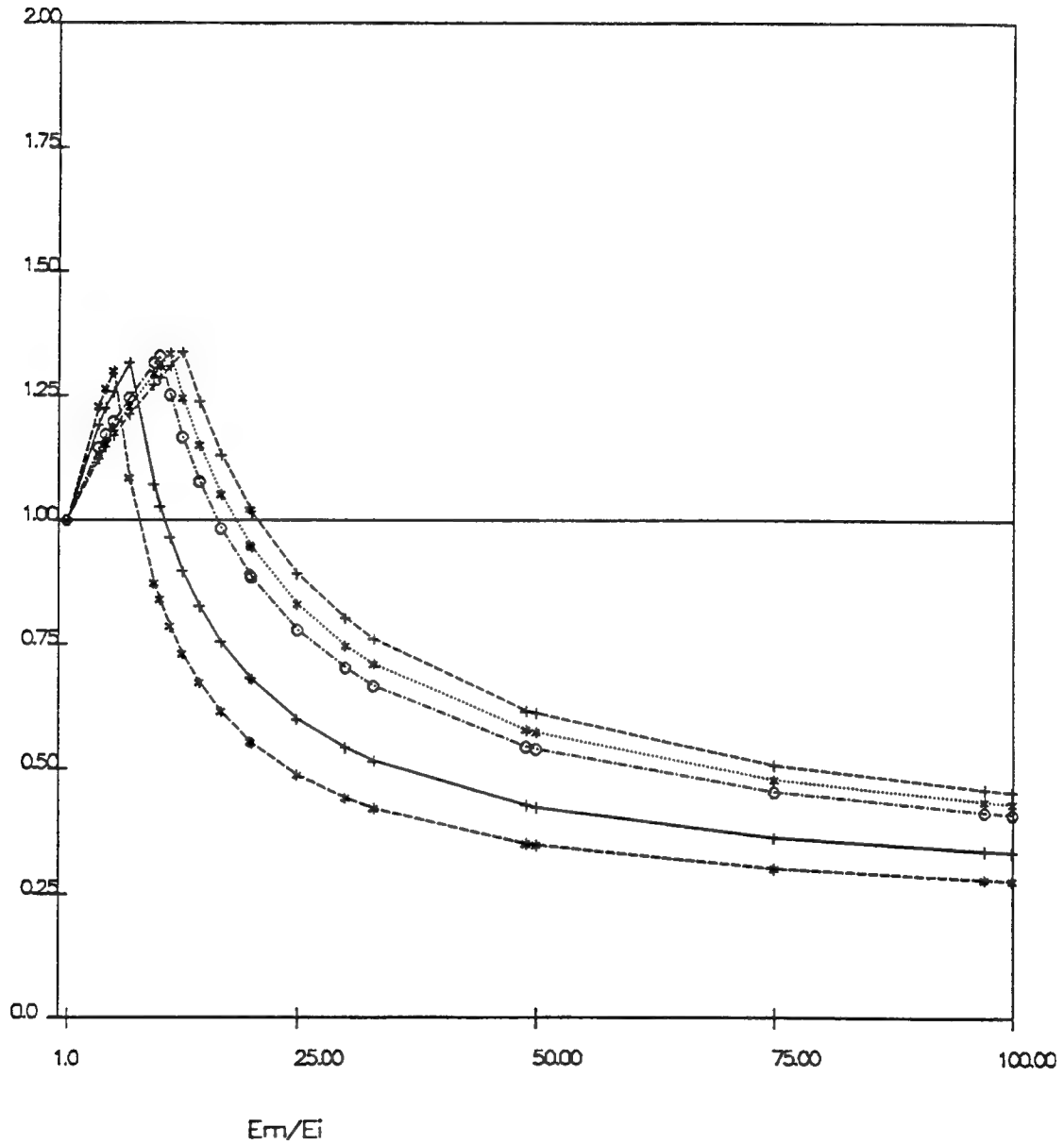


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 25$$

$$\nu_f = .5$$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.08$
- *—*—* $t_i/R=.09$
- $t_i/R=.1$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.15$
- *—*—* $t_i/R=.2$

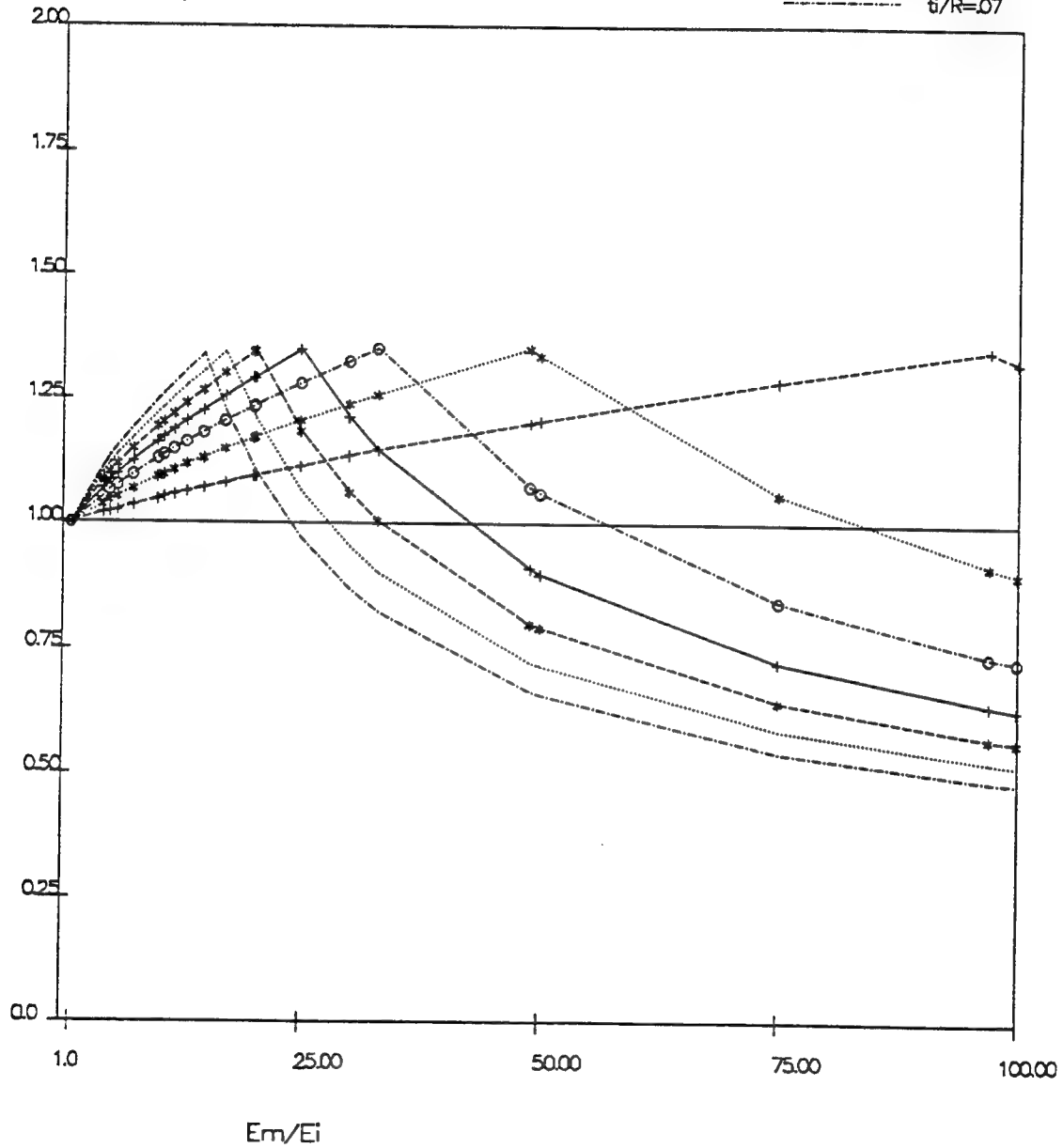


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 25$

$V_f = .5$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.01$
- *—*—* $t_i/R=.02$
- $t_i/R=.03$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.04$
- *—*—* $t_i/R=.05$
- $t_i/R=.06$
- - - $t_i/R=.07$

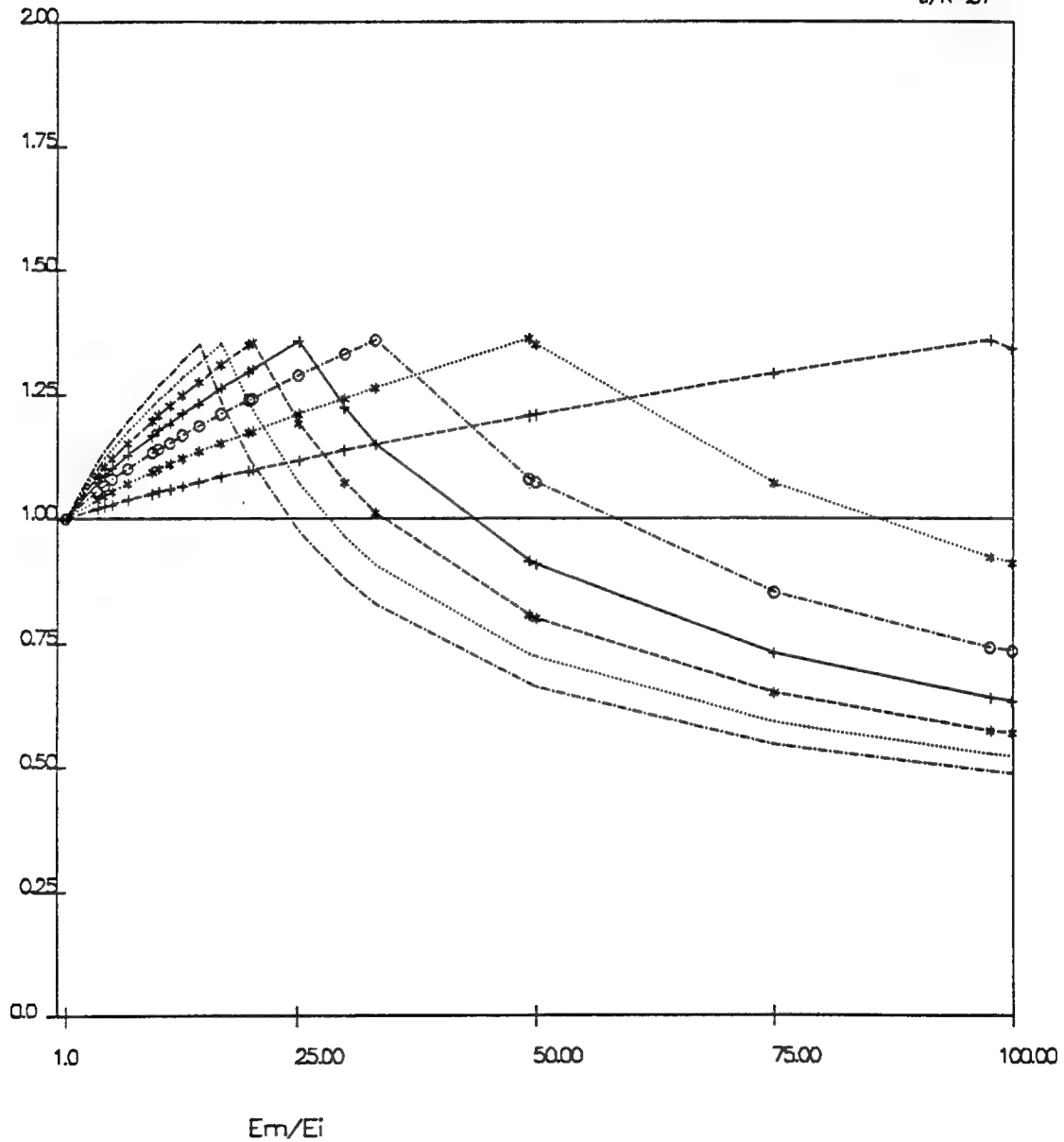


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 30$$

$$V_f = .5$$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.01$
- *—*—* $t_i/R=.02$
- $t_i/R=.03$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.04$
- *—*—* $t_i/R=.05$
- $t_i/R=.06$
- $t_i/R=.07$



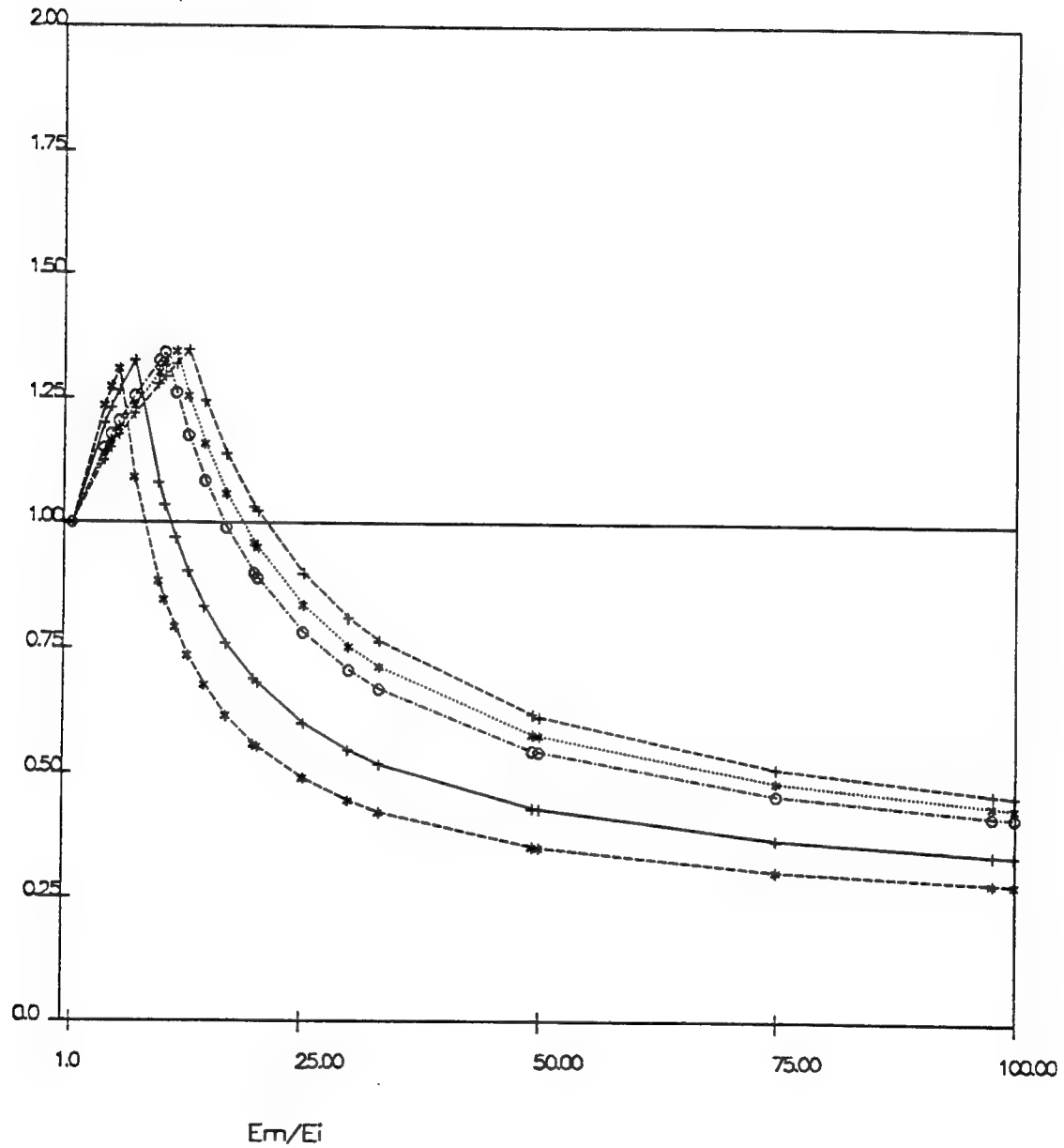
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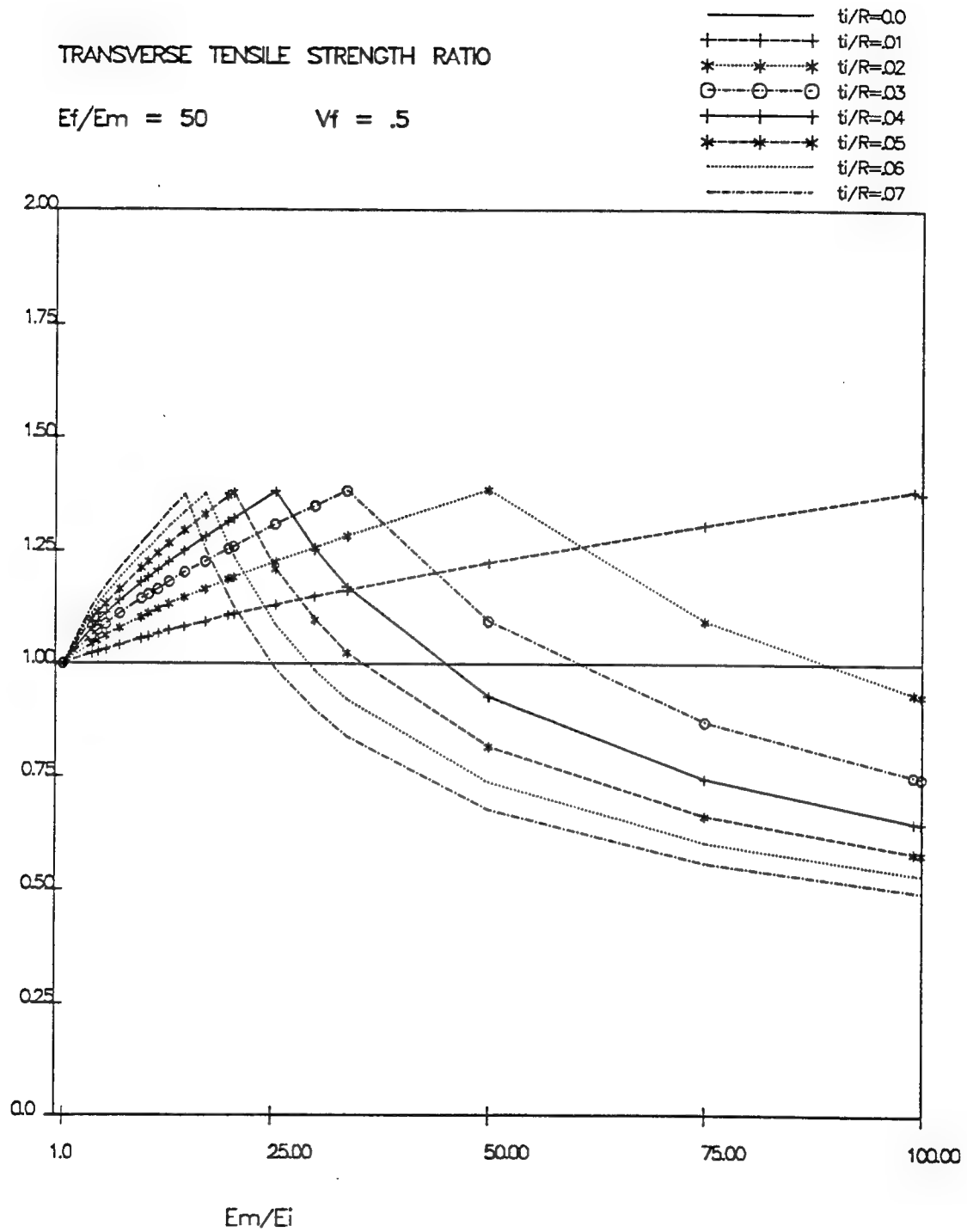
TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 30$$

$$\nu_f = .5$$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.08$
- *—*—* $t_i/R=.09$
- $t_i/R=.1$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.15$
- *—*—* $t_i/R=.2$



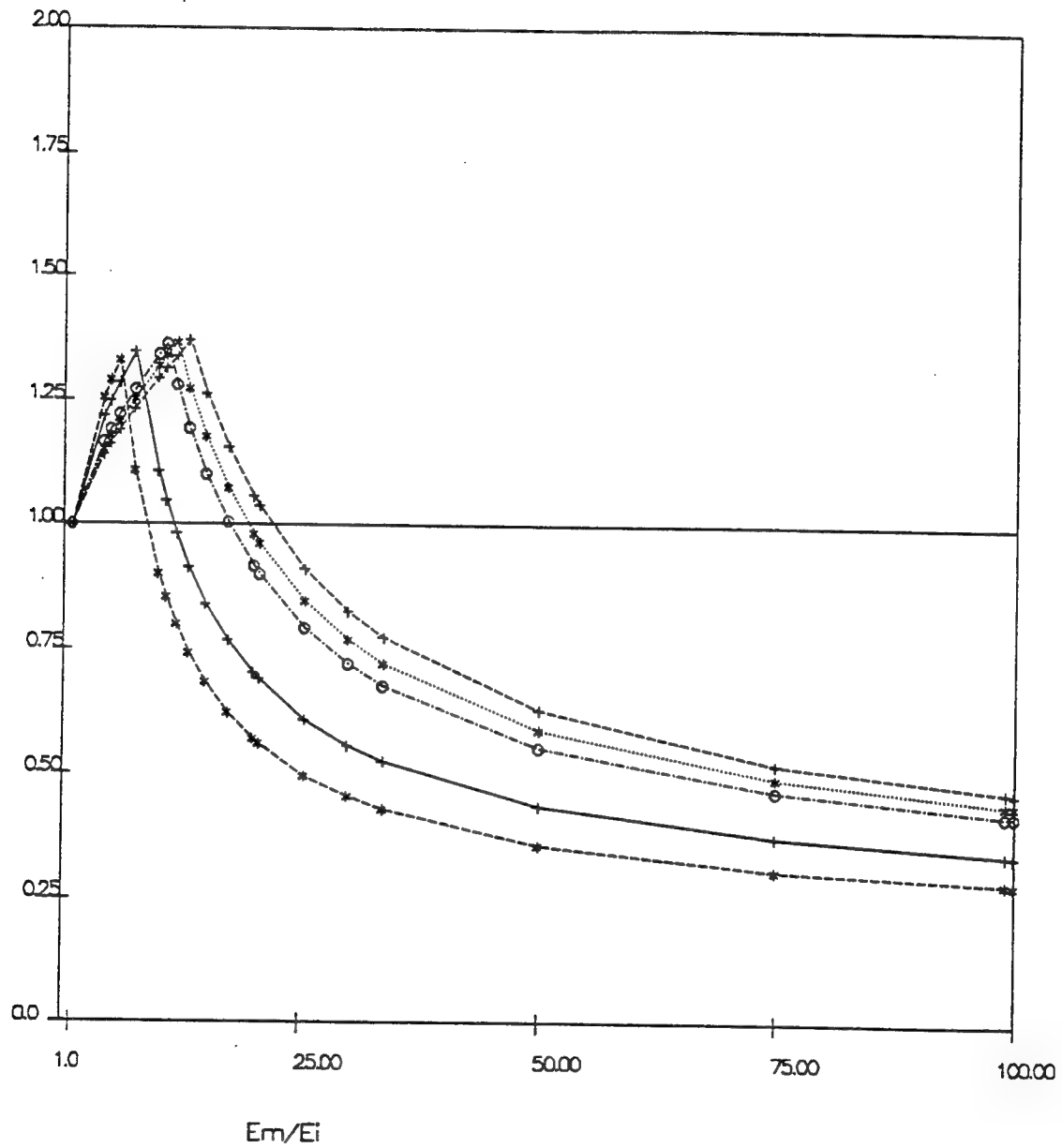


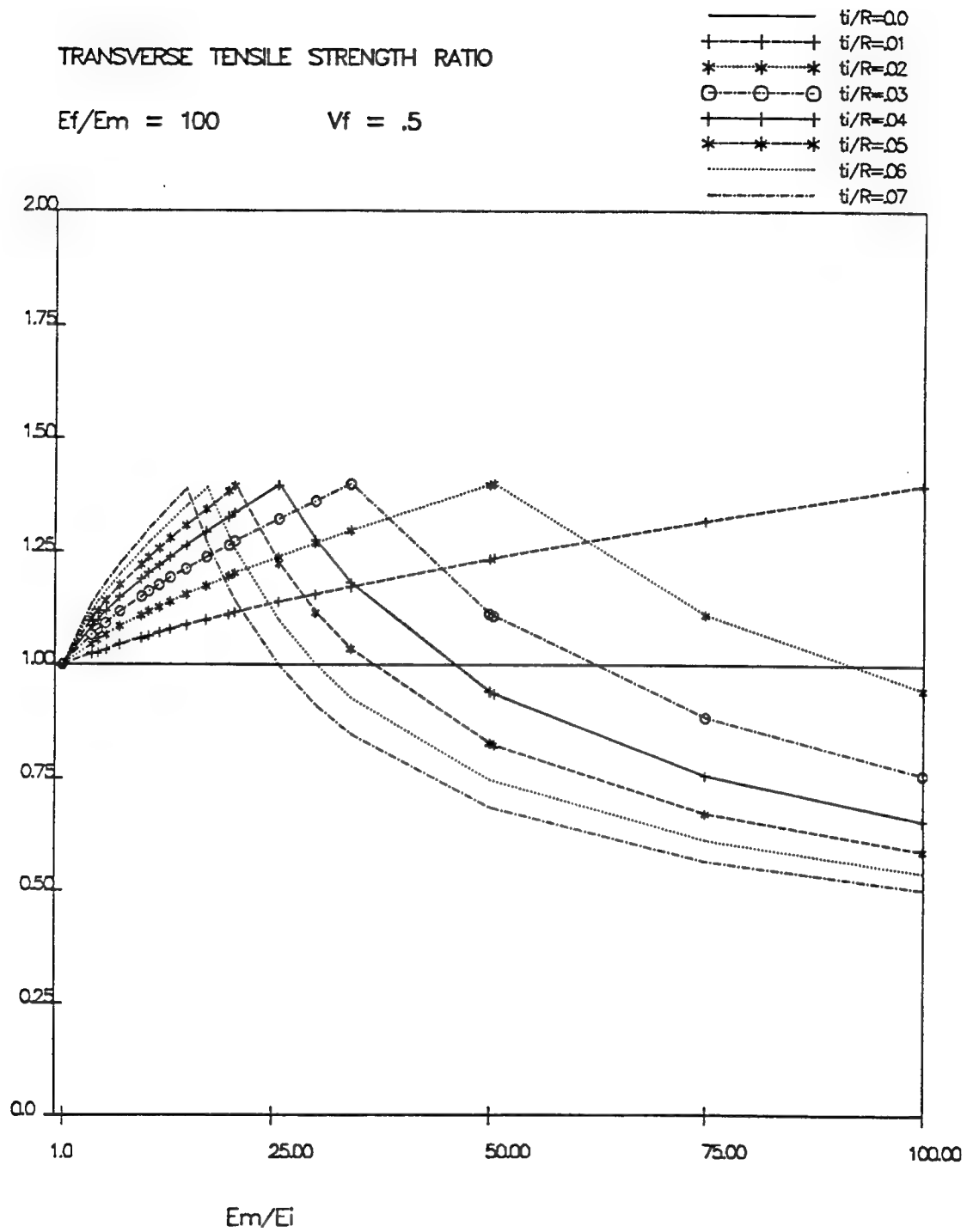
TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 50$

$\nu_f = .5$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- + + + $t_i/R=.08$
- * * * $t_i/R=.09$
- — ○ $t_i/R=1$
- + + + $t_i/R=.15$
- * * * $t_i/R=2$



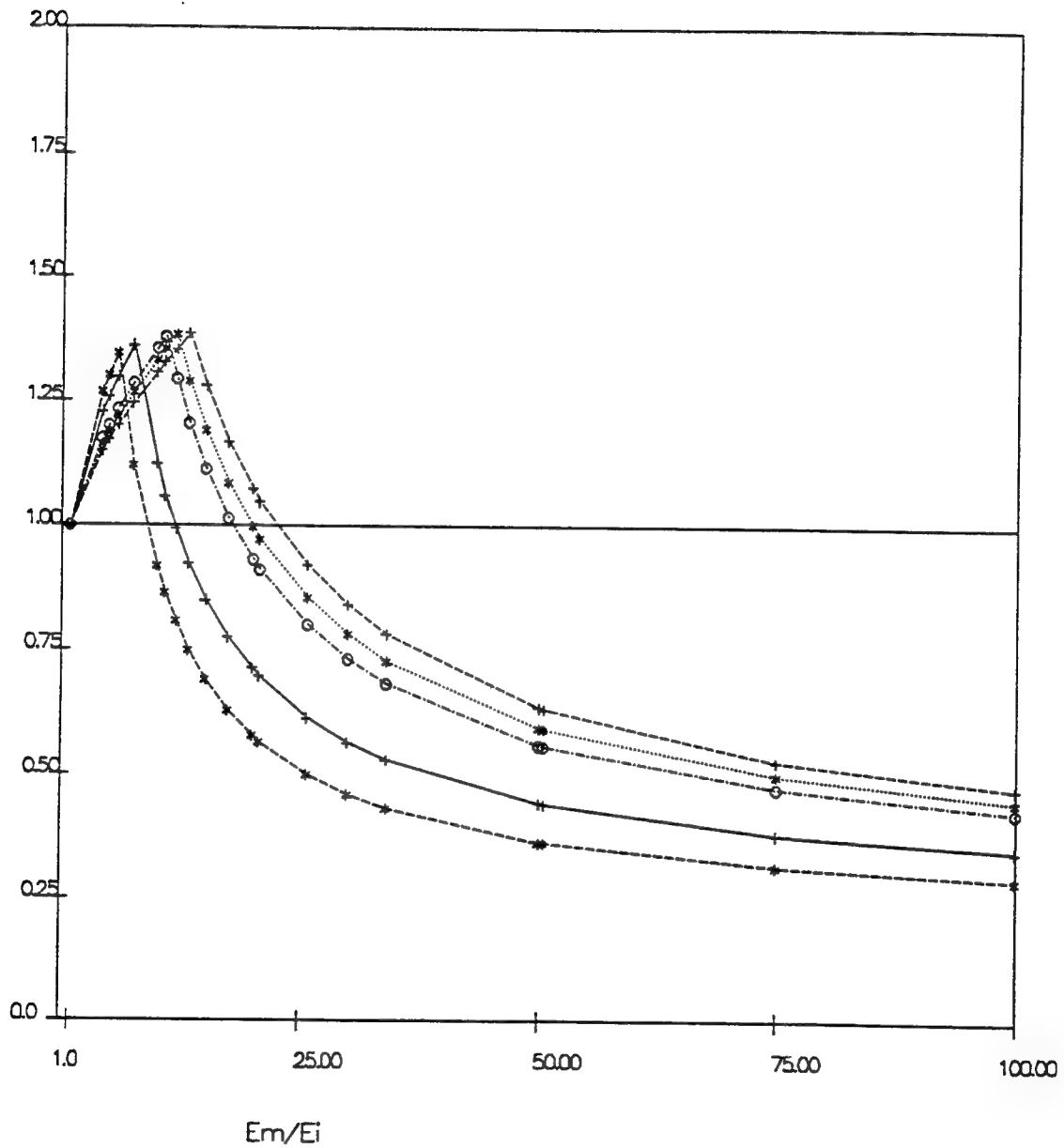


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 100$$

$$V_f = .5$$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.08$
- *—*—* $t_i/R=.09$
- $t_i/R=.1$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.15$
- *—*—* $t_i/R=.2$



NAWCADWAR-93016-60

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Thu Dec 17 14:14:21 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 5.0$ $V_f = 0.50$ $\max t_i / R = 0.253$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

E_m / E_i	t_i / R							
	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
3.7	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.04
5.0	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.06
5.0	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.06
6.3	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.07	1.08
9.0	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.05	1.07	1.09	1.11	1.12
9.9	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.06	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.14
10.0	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.06	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.14
11.0	1.00	1.02	1.05	1.07	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.15
12.4	1.00	1.02	1.05	1.08	1.10	1.13	1.15	1.17
14.3	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.09	1.12	1.15	1.18	1.09
17.0	1.00	1.04	1.07	1.11	1.14	1.18	1.07	0.99
20.0	1.00	1.04	1.09	1.13	1.17	1.08	0.98	0.90
21.0	1.00	1.04	1.09	1.14	1.18	1.05	0.96	0.88
27.7	1.00	1.06	1.12	1.18	1.02	0.91	0.82	0.75
30.0	1.00	1.06	1.13	1.13	0.98	0.87	0.78	0.72
41.0	1.00	1.09	1.18	0.96	0.83	0.73	0.66	0.61
50.0	1.00	1.11	1.07	0.87	0.74	0.66	0.60	0.55
75.0	1.00	1.17	0.87	0.70	0.61	0.54	0.49	0.46
81.0	1.00	1.18	0.83	0.67	0.58	0.52	0.48	0.44
100.0	1.00	1.06	0.75	0.61	0.53	0.48	0.44	0.41
E_m / E_i cr		81.00	41.00	27.67	21.00	17.00	14.33	12.43

E_m / E_i	t_i / R				
	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.15	0.20
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
3.7	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.08	1.10
5.0	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.12	1.14
5.0	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.12	1.14
6.3	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.15	0.97
9.0	1.14	1.15	1.17	0.93	0.77
9.9	1.15	1.17	1.11	0.87	0.72
10.0	1.15	1.16	1.10	0.87	0.72
11.0	1.17	1.10	1.04	0.82	0.67
12.4	1.09	1.03	0.97	0.76	0.62
14.3	1.01	0.95	0.89	0.69	0.57
17.0	0.92	0.86	0.81	0.63	0.51
20.0	0.84	0.78	0.73	0.57	0.47
21.0	0.81	0.76	0.71	0.55	0.45
27.7	0.70	0.65	0.61	0.48	0.39
30.0	0.67	0.62	0.59	0.46	0.37
41.0	0.57	0.53	0.50	0.39	0.32
50.0	0.51	0.48	0.45	0.36	0.30
75.0	0.43	0.41	0.38	0.31	0.26
81.0	0.42	0.39	0.37	0.30	0.25
100.0	0.39	0.37	0.35	0.28	0.24
E_m / E_i cr	11.00	9.89	9.00	6.33	5.00

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

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Thu Dec 17 14:14:27 1992

1

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TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 10.0$

$V_f = 0.50$

$\max t_i / R = 0.253$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

E_m/E_i	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.0	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.07	1.08
5.0	1.00	1.02	1.03	1.05	1.06	1.07	1.09	1.10
5.5	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.05	1.07	1.08	1.10	1.11
7.0	1.00	1.02	1.05	1.07	1.09	1.11	1.12	1.14
10.0	1.00	1.03	1.07	1.10	1.12	1.15	1.17	1.20
10.0	1.00	1.03	1.07	1.10	1.12	1.15	1.17	1.20
11.0	1.00	1.04	1.07	1.11	1.14	1.16	1.19	1.21
12.2	1.00	1.04	1.08	1.12	1.15	1.18	1.21	1.24
13.9	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.13	1.17	1.20	1.23	1.26
16.0	1.00	1.06	1.11	1.15	1.19	1.23	1.27	1.16
19.0	1.00	1.07	1.12	1.18	1.22	1.27	1.15	1.05
20.0	1.00	1.07	1.13	1.19	1.24	1.23	1.11	1.02
23.5	1.00	1.08	1.15	1.21	1.27	1.12	1.01	0.93
30.0	1.00	1.10	1.19	1.27	1.11	0.98	0.88	0.80
31.0	1.00	1.10	1.19	1.27	1.09	0.96	0.86	0.79
46.0	1.00	1.15	1.28	1.02	0.87	0.77	0.69	0.64
50.0	1.00	1.16	1.22	0.98	0.83	0.73	0.66	0.61
75.0	1.00	1.23	0.97	0.78	0.67	0.60	0.55	0.50
91.0	1.00	1.27	0.88	0.71	0.61	0.55	0.50	0.47
100.0	1.00	1.21	0.83	0.67	0.58	0.53	0.48	0.45
E_m/E_i								
cr		91.00	46.00	31.00	23.50	19.00	16.00	13.86

E_m/E_i	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.15	0.20
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.0	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.14	1.17
5.0	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.18	1.21
5.5	1.12	1.13	1.15	1.19	1.23
7.0	1.16	1.17	1.18	1.24	1.03
10.0	1.22	1.24	1.26	0.98	0.81
10.0	1.22	1.24	1.26	0.98	0.81
11.0	1.24	1.26	1.18	0.92	0.75
12.2	1.26	1.18	1.11	0.86	0.70
13.9	1.17	1.09	1.03	0.79	0.65
16.0	1.07	1.00	0.94	0.72	0.59
19.0	0.97	0.90	0.85	0.65	0.53
20.0	0.94	0.88	0.82	0.63	0.51
23.5	0.85	0.80	0.75	0.58	0.47
30.0	0.74	0.69	0.65	0.50	0.41
31.0	0.73	0.68	0.64	0.49	0.40
46.0	0.59	0.55	0.52	0.41	0.34
50.0	0.57	0.53	0.50	0.40	0.33
75.0	0.47	0.45	0.42	0.34	0.28
91.0	0.44	0.41	0.39	0.32	0.27
100.0	0.42	0.40	0.38	0.31	0.26
E_m/E_i					
cr	12.25	11.00	10.00	7.00	5.50

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

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Thu Dec 17 14:14:31 1992

1

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TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 20.0$

$V_f = 0.50$

max $t_i / R = 0.253$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

Em/Ei	ti / R							
	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.2	1.00	1.02	1.03	1.05	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.11
5.0	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.06	1.08	1.10	1.11	1.13
5.8	1.00	1.03	1.05	1.07	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.15
7.3	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.09	1.12	1.14	1.16	1.18
10.0	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.12	1.16	1.19	1.21	1.24
10.5	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.13	1.16	1.19	1.22	1.25
11.6	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.14	1.18	1.21	1.24	1.27
12.9	1.00	1.06	1.11	1.16	1.19	1.23	1.26	1.29
14.6	1.00	1.07	1.12	1.17	1.22	1.26	1.29	1.33
16.8	1.00	1.08	1.14	1.19	1.24	1.29	1.33	1.21
20.0	1.00	1.09	1.16	1.23	1.28	1.33	1.20	1.09
20.0	1.00	1.09	1.16	1.23	1.28	1.33	1.20	1.09
24.8	1.00	1.11	1.19	1.27	1.33	1.17	1.05	0.96
30.0	1.00	1.13	1.23	1.31	1.19	1.05	0.94	0.86
32.7	1.00	1.14	1.24	1.34	1.13	1.00	0.89	0.82
48.5	1.00	1.19	1.34	1.06	0.90	0.80	0.72	0.66
50.0	1.00	1.20	1.32	1.05	0.89	0.78	0.71	0.65
75.0	1.00	1.27	1.04	0.83	0.71	0.64	0.58	0.54
96.0	1.00	1.34	0.91	0.73	0.63	0.57	0.52	0.48
100.0	1.00	1.31	0.89	0.72	0.62	0.56	0.51	0.48
Em/Ei cr		96.00	48.50	32.67	24.75	20.00	16.83	14.57

Em/Ei	ti / R				
	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.15	0.20
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.2	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.18	1.22
5.0	1.14	1.15	1.17	1.22	1.26
5.8	1.16	1.18	1.19	1.25	1.29
7.3	1.20	1.22	1.23	1.30	1.08
10.0	1.26	1.28	1.31	1.05	0.86
10.5	1.27	1.30	1.32	1.02	0.83
11.6	1.30	1.32	1.24	0.96	0.78
12.9	1.32	1.23	1.16	0.89	0.72
14.6	1.23	1.14	1.07	0.82	0.67
16.8	1.12	1.04	0.98	0.75	0.61
20.0	1.01	0.94	0.88	0.67	0.55
20.0	1.01	0.94	0.88	0.67	0.55
24.8	0.89	0.82	0.77	0.59	0.48
30.0	0.79	0.74	0.69	0.53	0.44
32.7	0.75	0.70	0.66	0.51	0.42
48.5	0.61	0.57	0.54	0.42	0.35
50.0	0.60	0.56	0.53	0.42	0.34
75.0	0.50	0.47	0.45	0.36	0.30
96.0	0.46	0.43	0.41	0.33	0.28
100.0	0.45	0.43	0.40	0.33	0.28
Em/Ei cr	12.88	11.56	10.50	7.33	5.75

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

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Thu Dec 17 14:14:35 1992

1

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to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 25.0$

$V_f = 0.50$

max $t_i / R = 0.253$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

E_m / E_i	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.2	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.05	1.07	1.08	1.10	1.11
5.0	1.00	1.02	1.05	1.07	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.13
5.8	1.00	1.03	1.05	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.15
7.4	1.00	1.04	1.07	1.10	1.12	1.15	1.17	1.19
10.0	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.13	1.16	1.19	1.22	1.25
10.6	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.14	1.17	1.20	1.23	1.26
11.7	1.00	1.06	1.11	1.15	1.19	1.22	1.25	1.28
13.0	1.00	1.06	1.12	1.16	1.20	1.24	1.28	1.31
14.7	1.00	1.07	1.13	1.18	1.23	1.27	1.31	1.34
17.0	1.00	1.08	1.15	1.21	1.26	1.30	1.34	1.23
20.0	1.00	1.09	1.17	1.23	1.29	1.34	1.22	1.11
20.2	1.00	1.10	1.17	1.24	1.29	1.35	1.21	1.10
25.0	1.00	1.12	1.20	1.28	1.35	1.19	1.06	0.97
30.0	1.00	1.13	1.24	1.33	1.21	1.06	0.95	0.87
33.0	1.00	1.15	1.26	1.35	1.15	1.01	0.90	0.82
49.0	1.00	1.20	1.35	1.07	0.91	0.80	0.72	0.66
50.0	1.00	1.21	1.34	1.06	0.90	0.79	0.72	0.66
75.0	1.00	1.28	1.06	0.85	0.72	0.64	0.59	0.54
97.0	1.00	1.35	0.92	0.74	0.64	0.57	0.52	0.49
100.0	1.00	1.33	0.90	0.73	0.63	0.56	0.52	0.48
E_m / E_i								
cr		97.00	49.00	33.00	25.00	20.20	17.00	14.71

E_m / E_i	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.15	0.20
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.2	1.12	1.14	1.15	1.19	1.23
5.0	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.23	1.27
5.8	1.17	1.19	1.20	1.26	1.30
7.4	1.21	1.23	1.25	1.32	1.09
10.0	1.27	1.30	1.32	1.07	0.88
10.6	1.29	1.31	1.33	1.03	0.84
11.7	1.31	1.34	1.25	0.96	0.79
13.0	1.34	1.25	1.17	0.90	0.73
14.7	1.24	1.15	1.08	0.83	0.67
17.0	1.13	1.05	0.99	0.75	0.61
20.0	1.02	0.95	0.89	0.68	0.55
20.2	1.02	0.95	0.89	0.68	0.55
25.0	0.89	0.83	0.78	0.60	0.49
30.0	0.80	0.75	0.70	0.54	0.44
33.0	0.76	0.71	0.67	0.52	0.42
49.0	0.62	0.58	0.54	0.43	0.35
50.0	0.61	0.57	0.54	0.42	0.35
75.0	0.51	0.48	0.45	0.36	0.30
97.0	0.46	0.44	0.41	0.34	0.28
100.0	0.45	0.43	0.41	0.33	0.28
E_m / E_i					
cr	13.00	11.67	10.60	7.40	5.80

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

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Thu Dec 17 14:14:41 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 30.0$

$V_f = 0.50$

max $t_i / R = 0.253$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

Em/Ei	ti / R							
	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.2	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.06	1.07	1.09	1.10	1.12
5.0	1.00	1.02	1.05	1.07	1.09	1.11	1.12	1.14
5.8	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.16
7.4	1.00	1.04	1.07	1.10	1.13	1.15	1.18	1.20
10.0	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.13	1.17	1.20	1.23	1.26
10.7	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.14	1.18	1.21	1.24	1.27
11.7	1.00	1.06	1.11	1.15	1.19	1.23	1.26	1.29
13.1	1.00	1.07	1.12	1.17	1.21	1.25	1.29	1.32
14.8	1.00	1.08	1.14	1.19	1.23	1.28	1.32	1.35
17.1	1.00	1.09	1.15	1.21	1.26	1.31	1.35	1.24
20.0	1.00	1.10	1.18	1.24	1.30	1.35	1.23	1.12
20.3	1.00	1.10	1.18	1.24	1.30	1.36	1.22	1.11
25.2	1.00	1.12	1.21	1.29	1.36	1.19	1.07	0.98
30.0	1.00	1.14	1.24	1.33	1.23	1.07	0.96	0.88
33.2	1.00	1.15	1.26	1.36	1.15	1.01	0.91	0.83
49.3	1.00	1.21	1.36	1.08	0.92	0.81	0.73	0.67
50.0	1.00	1.21	1.35	1.07	0.91	0.80	0.72	0.66
75.0	1.00	1.29	1.07	0.85	0.73	0.65	0.59	0.55
97.7	1.00	1.36	0.92	0.74	0.64	0.58	0.53	0.49
100.0	1.00	1.34	0.91	0.73	0.63	0.57	0.52	0.49
Em/Ei								
cr		97.67	49.33	33.22	25.17	20.33	17.11	14.81

Em/Ei	ti / R				
	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.15	0.20
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.2	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.20	1.24
5.0	1.15	1.17	1.18	1.23	1.27
5.8	1.18	1.19	1.21	1.27	1.31
7.4	1.22	1.24	1.25	1.33	1.09
10.0	1.28	1.30	1.32	1.08	0.88
10.7	1.30	1.32	1.34	1.04	0.85
11.7	1.32	1.35	1.26	0.97	0.79
13.1	1.35	1.26	1.18	0.90	0.73
14.8	1.25	1.16	1.09	0.83	0.68
17.1	1.14	1.06	0.99	0.76	0.62
20.0	1.03	0.96	0.90	0.69	0.56
20.3	1.02	0.95	0.89	0.68	0.55
25.2	0.90	0.84	0.78	0.60	0.49
30.0	0.81	0.76	0.71	0.55	0.45
33.2	0.77	0.71	0.67	0.52	0.42
49.3	0.62	0.58	0.55	0.43	0.35
50.0	0.62	0.58	0.54	0.43	0.35
75.0	0.51	0.48	0.46	0.37	0.31
97.7	0.46	0.44	0.42	0.34	0.28
100.0	0.46	0.43	0.41	0.34	0.28
Em/Ei					
cr	13.08	11.74	10.67	7.44	5.83

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

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Thu Dec 17 14:14:46 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 50.0$

$V_f = 0.50$

max $t_i / R = 0.253$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

E_m / E_i	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.3	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.06	1.08	1.10	1.11	1.13
5.0	1.00	1.03	1.05	1.07	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.15
5.9	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.15	1.17
7.5	1.00	1.04	1.08	1.11	1.14	1.17	1.19	1.21
10.0	1.00	1.06	1.10	1.14	1.18	1.21	1.24	1.27
10.8	1.00	1.06	1.11	1.15	1.19	1.23	1.26	1.29
11.9	1.00	1.07	1.12	1.17	1.21	1.24	1.28	1.31
13.3	1.00	1.07	1.13	1.18	1.23	1.27	1.30	1.34
15.0	1.00	1.08	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.29	1.34	1.37
17.3	1.00	1.09	1.17	1.23	1.28	1.33	1.38	1.25
20.0	1.00	1.11	1.19	1.25	1.32	1.37	1.26	1.15
20.6	1.00	1.11	1.19	1.26	1.32	1.38	1.24	1.13
25.5	1.00	1.13	1.23	1.31	1.38	1.21	1.09	0.99
30.0	1.00	1.15	1.26	1.35	1.25	1.10	0.98	0.90
33.7	1.00	1.16	1.28	1.38	1.17	1.03	0.92	0.84
50.0	1.00	1.22	1.38	1.10	0.93	0.82	0.74	0.68
50.0	1.00	1.22	1.38	1.10	0.93	0.82	0.74	0.68
75.0	1.00	1.31	1.09	0.87	0.74	0.66	0.60	0.56
99.0	1.00	1.38	0.94	0.75	0.65	0.58	0.53	0.50
100.0	1.00	1.37	0.93	0.75	0.65	0.58	0.53	0.50
E_m / E_i								
cr		99.00	50.00	33.67	25.50	20.60	17.33	15.00

E_m / E_i	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.15	0.20
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.3	1.14	1.15	1.17	1.22	1.25
5.0	1.16	1.18	1.19	1.25	1.29
5.9	1.19	1.21	1.22	1.29	1.33
7.5	1.23	1.25	1.27	1.35	1.11
10.0	1.30	1.32	1.34	1.11	0.90
10.8	1.31	1.34	1.36	1.05	0.86
11.9	1.34	1.37	1.28	0.98	0.80
13.3	1.37	1.27	1.19	0.91	0.74
15.0	1.27	1.18	1.10	0.84	0.68
17.3	1.16	1.07	1.00	0.77	0.62
20.0	1.06	0.98	0.92	0.70	0.57
20.6	1.04	0.96	0.90	0.69	0.56
25.5	0.91	0.85	0.79	0.61	0.50
30.0	0.83	0.77	0.72	0.56	0.45
33.7	0.77	0.72	0.68	0.52	0.43
50.0	0.63	0.59	0.55	0.44	0.36
50.0	0.63	0.59	0.55	0.44	0.36
75.0	0.52	0.49	0.47	0.37	0.31
99.0	0.47	0.44	0.42	0.34	0.29
100.0	0.47	0.44	0.42	0.34	0.29
E_m / E_i					
cr	13.25	11.89	10.80	7.53	5.90

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

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Thu Dec 17 14:14:52 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 100.0$

$V_f = 0.50$

max $t_i / R = 0.253$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

E_m / E_i	t_i / R							
	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.3	1.00	1.02	1.05	1.07	1.09	1.10	1.12	1.13
5.0	1.00	1.03	1.05	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.16
5.9	1.00	1.03	1.07	1.09	1.12	1.14	1.16	1.18
7.6	1.00	1.04	1.08	1.12	1.15	1.18	1.20	1.23
10.0	1.00	1.06	1.11	1.15	1.19	1.22	1.25	1.28
10.9	1.00	1.06	1.12	1.16	1.20	1.24	1.27	1.30
12.0	1.00	1.07	1.13	1.18	1.22	1.26	1.29	1.33
13.4	1.00	1.08	1.14	1.19	1.24	1.28	1.32	1.35
15.1	1.00	1.09	1.16	1.21	1.26	1.31	1.35	1.39
17.5	1.00	1.10	1.18	1.24	1.30	1.35	1.39	1.27
20.0	1.00	1.11	1.20	1.27	1.33	1.38	1.28	1.17
20.8	1.00	1.12	1.20	1.27	1.34	1.40	1.25	1.14
25.8	1.00	1.14	1.24	1.32	1.40	1.23	1.10	1.00
30.0	1.00	1.16	1.27	1.36	1.28	1.12	1.00	0.91
34.0	1.00	1.17	1.30	1.40	1.18	1.04	0.93	0.85
50.0	1.00	1.23	1.40	1.12	0.94	0.83	0.75	0.69
50.5	1.00	1.24	1.40	1.11	0.94	0.83	0.74	0.68
75.0	1.00	1.32	1.11	0.88	0.76	0.67	0.61	0.57
100.0	1.00	1.40	0.95	0.76	0.66	0.59	0.54	0.50
100.0	1.00	1.40	0.95	0.76	0.66	0.59	0.54	0.50
E_m / E_i								
cr		100.00	50.50	34.00	25.75	20.80	17.50	15.14

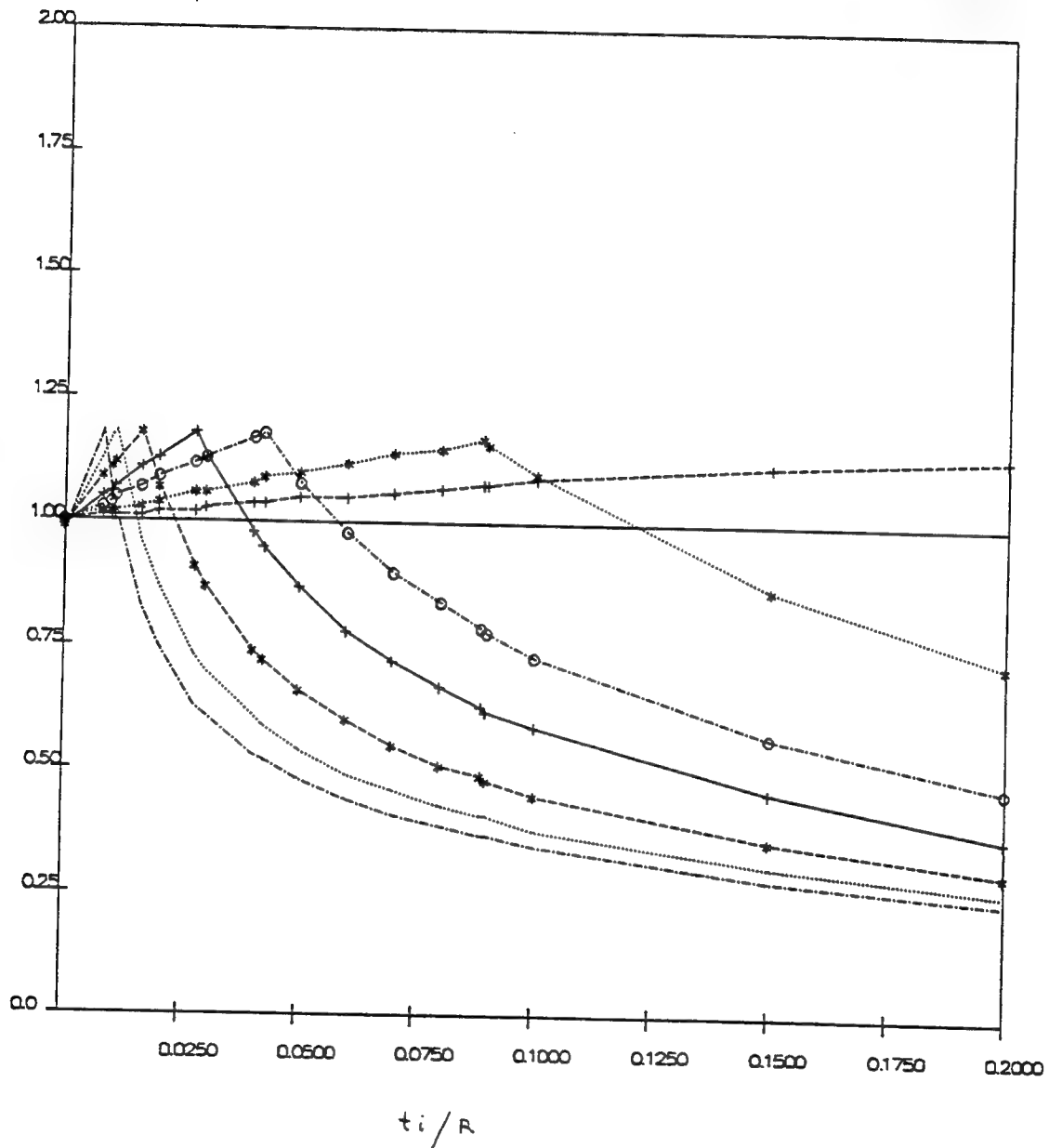
E_m / E_i	t_i / R				
	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.15	0.20
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.3	1.15	1.16	1.18	1.23	1.27
5.0	1.17	1.19	1.20	1.26	1.30
5.9	1.20	1.22	1.23	1.30	1.35
7.6	1.25	1.27	1.29	1.36	1.12
10.0	1.31	1.33	1.36	1.13	0.92
10.9	1.33	1.36	1.38	1.06	0.86
12.0	1.36	1.38	1.30	0.99	0.81
13.4	1.39	1.29	1.21	0.92	0.75
15.1	1.28	1.19	1.11	0.85	0.69
17.5	1.17	1.09	1.02	0.78	0.63
20.0	1.07	1.00	0.93	0.71	0.58
20.8	1.05	0.97	0.91	0.70	0.57
25.8	0.92	0.86	0.80	0.61	0.50
30.0	0.84	0.78	0.73	0.57	0.46
34.0	0.78	0.73	0.68	0.53	0.43
50.0	0.64	0.60	0.56	0.44	0.36
50.5	0.63	0.59	0.56	0.44	0.36
75.0	0.53	0.50	0.47	0.38	0.31
100.0	0.47	0.45	0.43	0.35	0.29
100.0	0.47	0.45	0.43	0.35	0.29
E_m / E_i					
cr	13.38	12.00	10.90	7.60	5.95

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 5$

$V_f = .5$

- $E_m/E_i=1$
- +—+—+ $E_m/E_i=5$
- *—*—* $E_m/E_i=10$
- $E_m/E_i=20$
- +—+—+ $E_m/E_i=30$
- *—*—* $E_m/E_i=50$
- $E_m/E_i=75$
- $E_m/E_i=100$

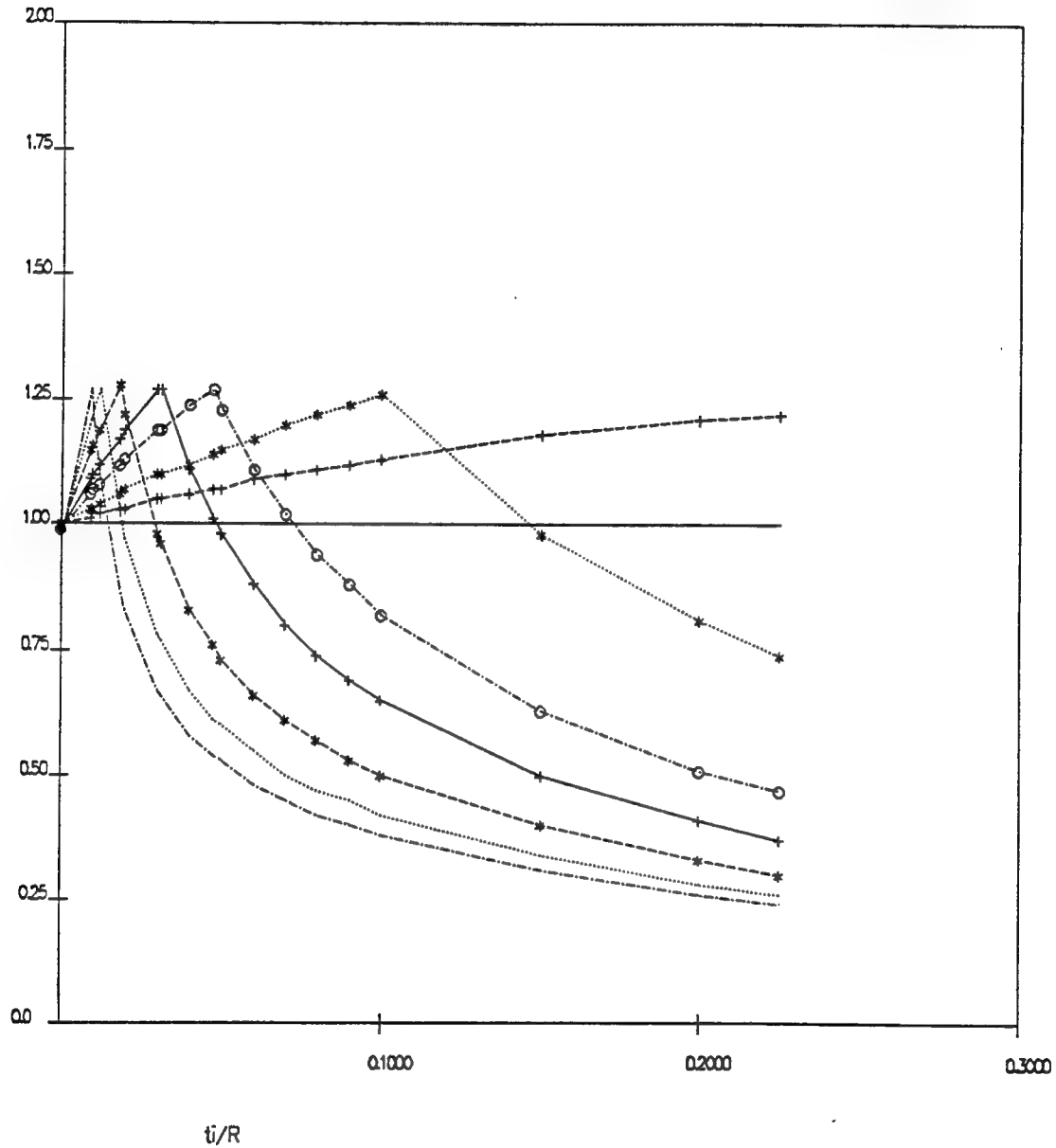


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 10$$

$$\nu_f = .5$$

- $E_m/E_f=1$
- + + + $E_m/E_f=5$
- * * * $E_m/E_f=10$
- — ○ $E_m/E_f=20$
- + + + $E_m/E_f=30$
- * * * $E_m/E_f=50$
- — — $E_m/E_f=75$
- — — $E_m/E_f=100$

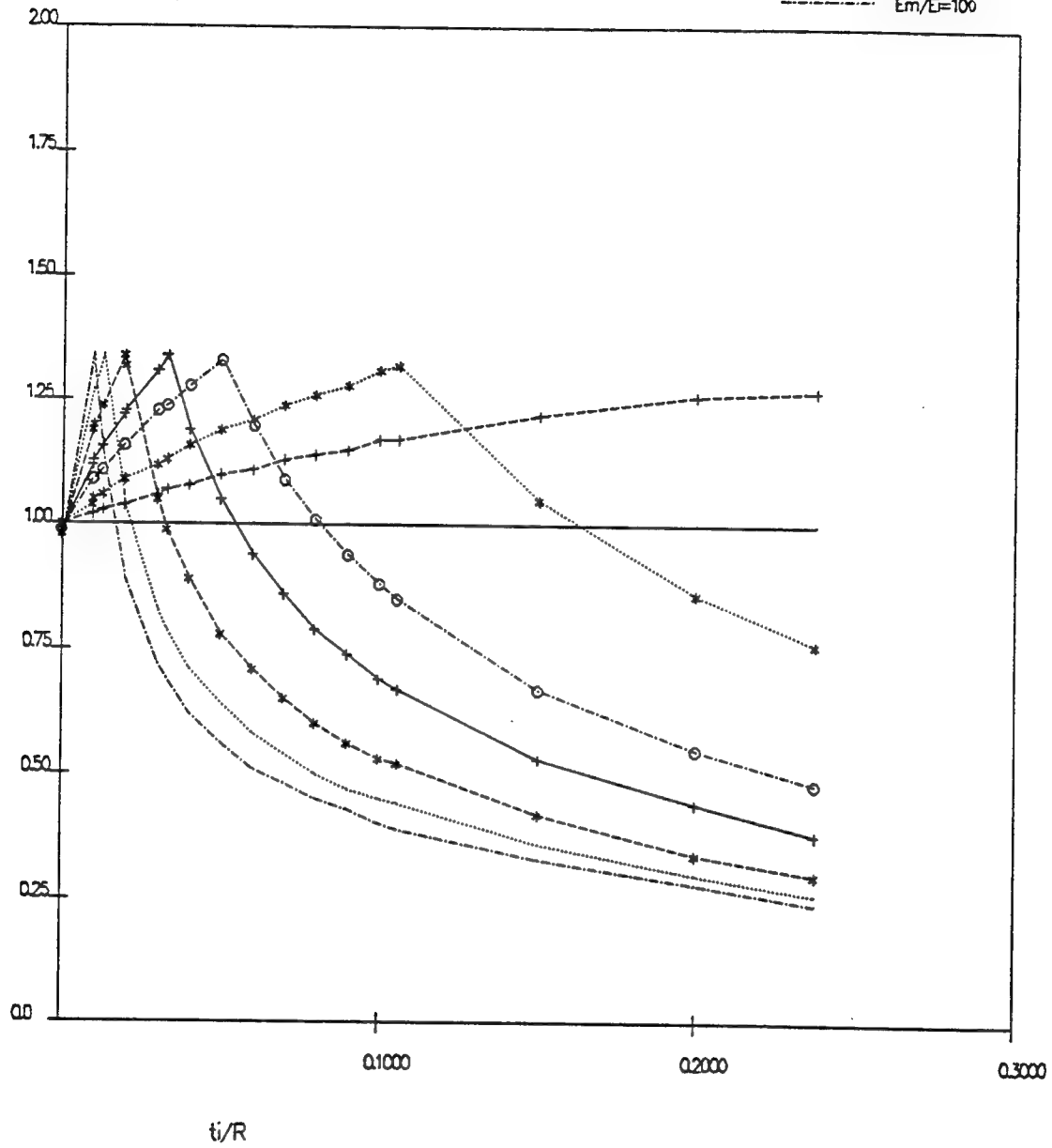


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 20$$

$$V_f = .5$$

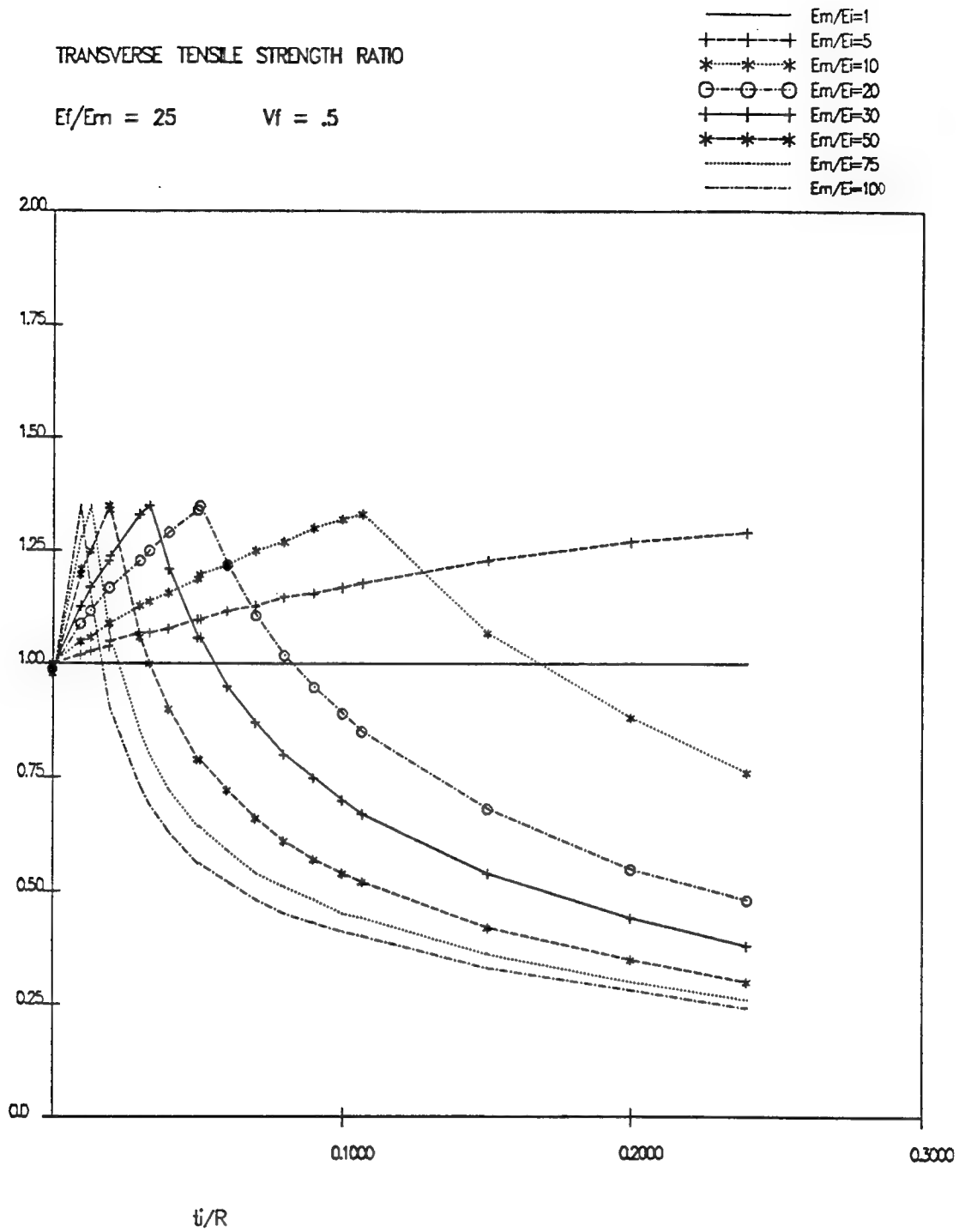
- $E_m/E = 1$
- + + + $E_m/E = 5$
- * * * $E_m/E = 10$
- ○ ○ $E_m/E = 20$
- + + + $E_m/E = 30$
- * * * $E_m/E = 50$
- $E_m/E = 75$
- - - $E_m/E = 100$



TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

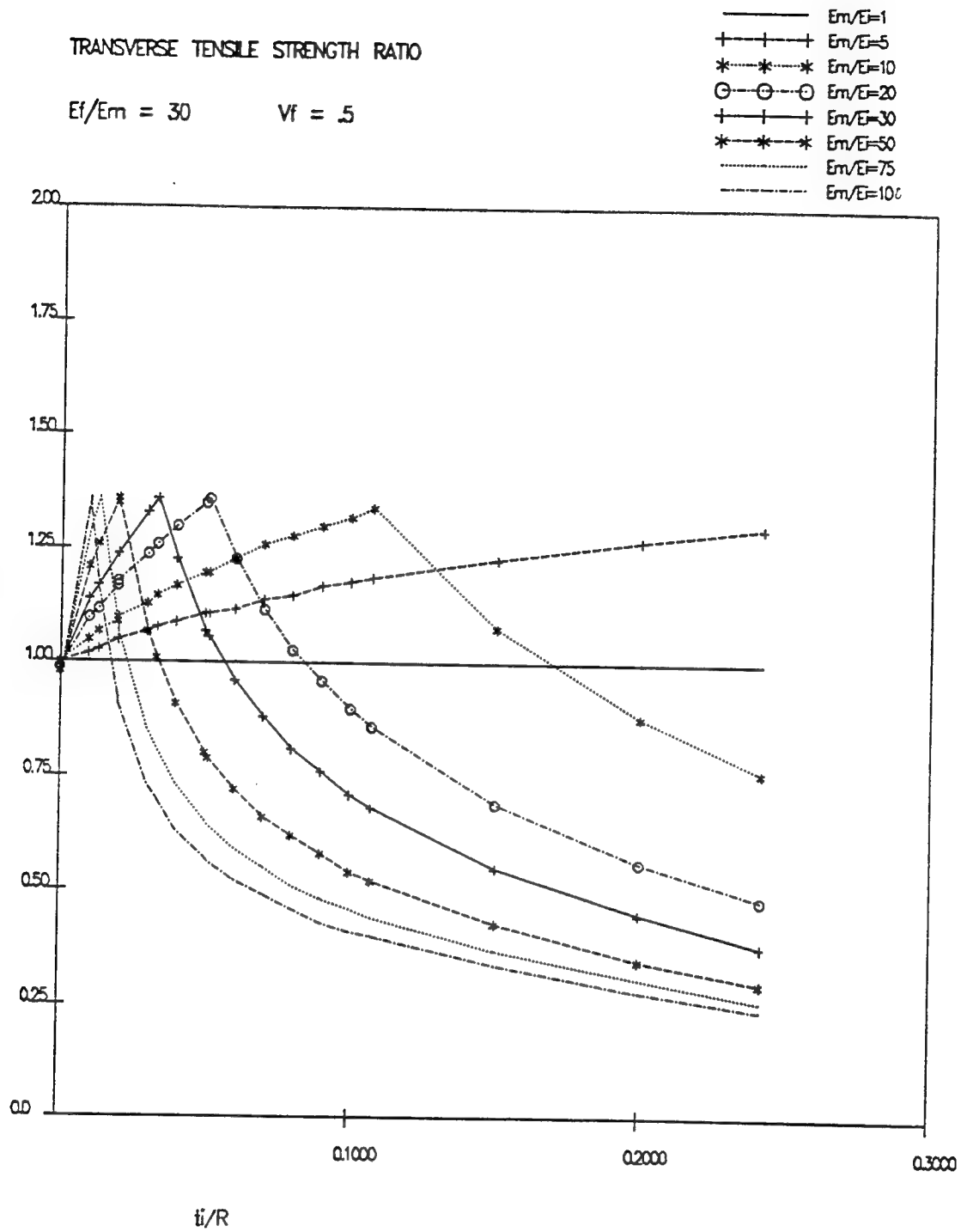
$$E_f/E_m = 25$$

$$V_f = .5$$



TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 30$ $V_f = .5$

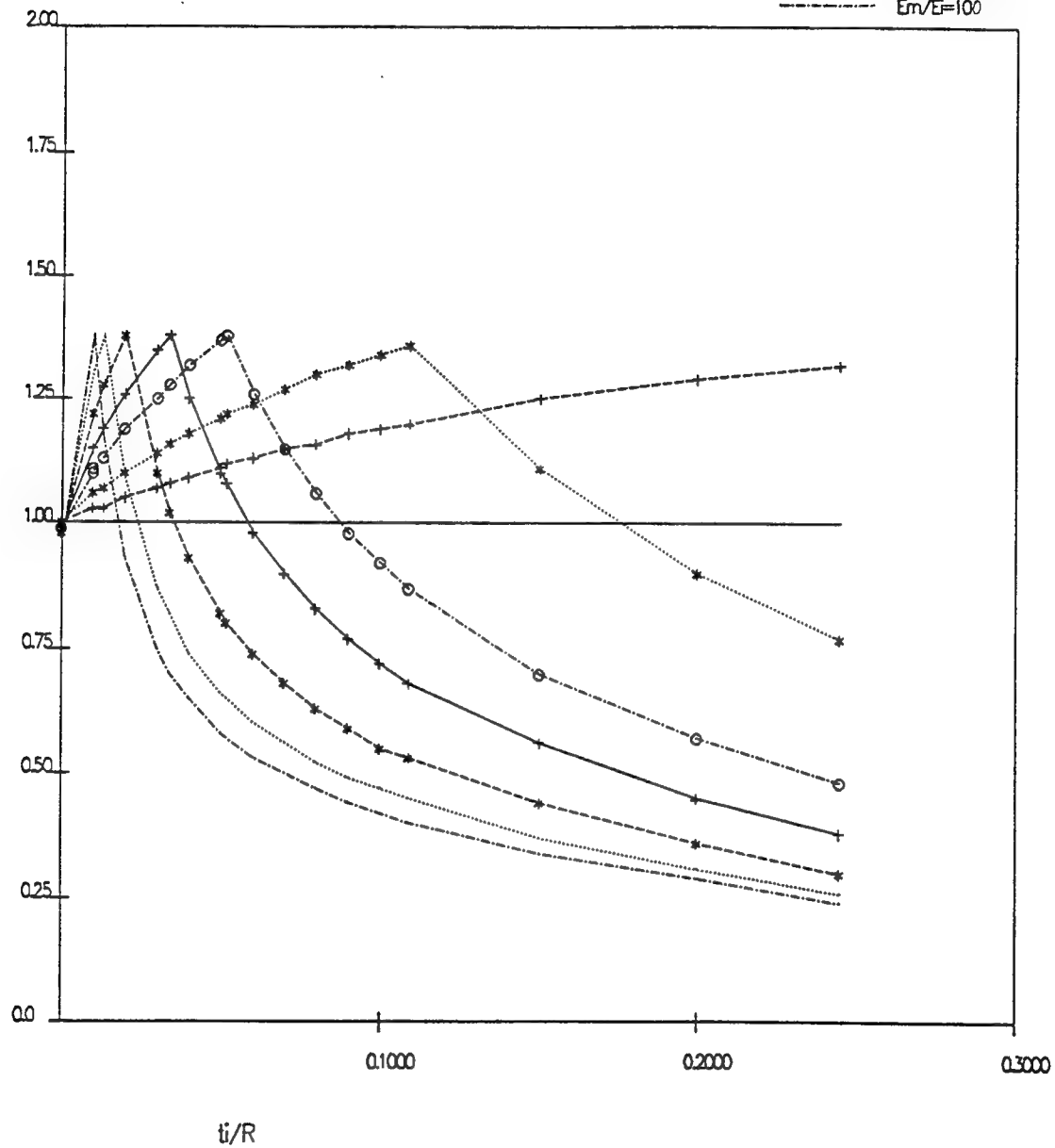


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 50$

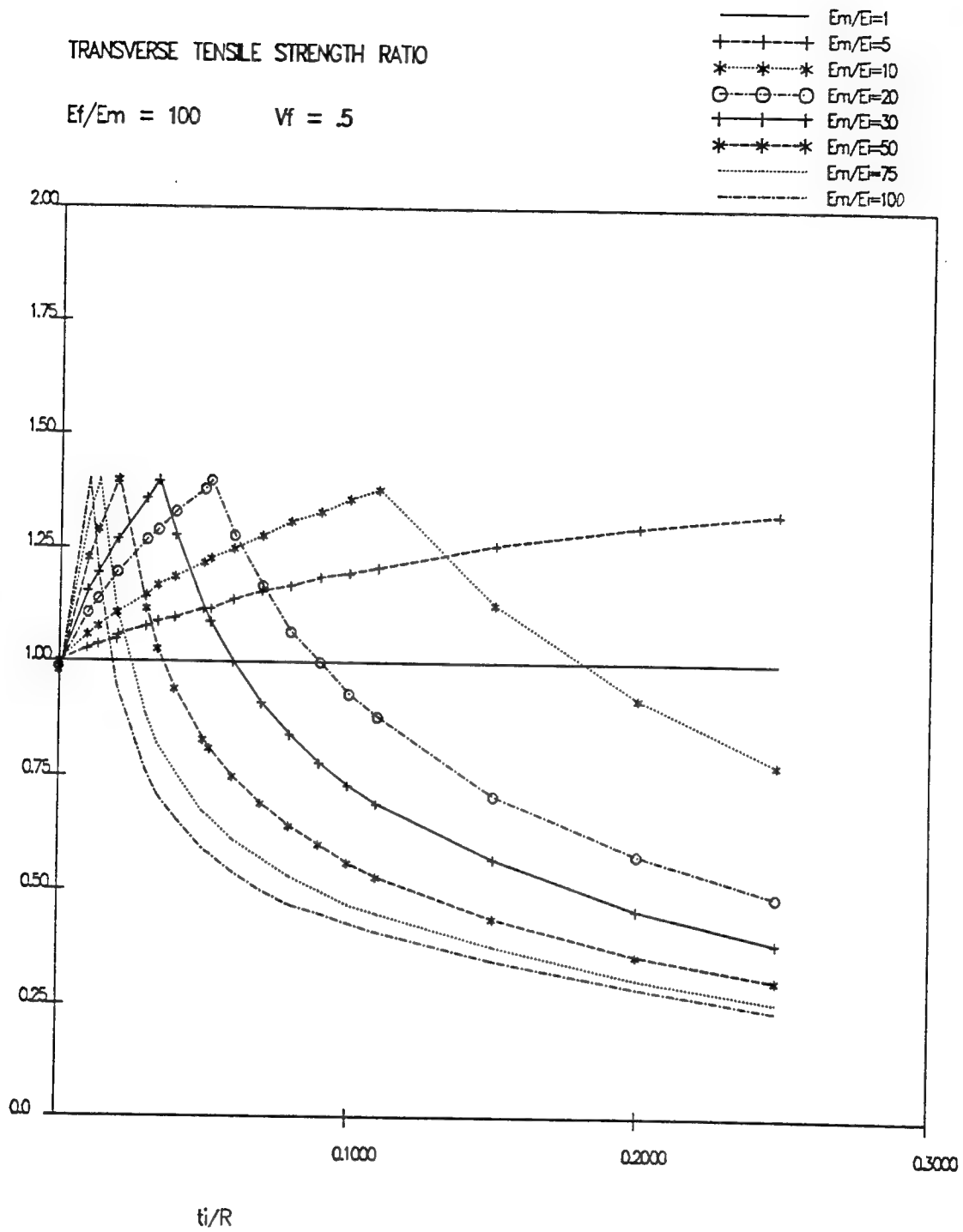
$V_f = .5$

- $E_m/E_f=1$
- +---+ $E_m/E_f=5$
- *---* $E_m/E_f=10$
- $E_m/E_f=20$
- +---+ $E_m/E_f=30$
- *---* $E_m/E_f=50$
- $E_m/E_f=75$
- $E_m/E_f=100$



TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 100$ $V_f = .5$



NAWCADWAR-93016-60

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Fri Dec 18 14:24:18 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 5.0$

$V_f = 0.50$

max $t_i/R = 0.253$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

t_i/R	Em / Ei							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.98
0.008	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.05	1.09	1.13	1.18
0.010	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.04	1.06	1.11	1.17	1.06
0.011	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.05	1.07	1.12	1.18	1.02
0.016	1.00	1.01	1.03	1.07	1.11	1.18	0.96	0.83
0.020	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.09	1.13	1.07	0.87	0.75
0.028	1.00	1.02	1.06	1.12	1.18	0.91	0.73	0.63
0.030	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.13	1.13	0.87	0.70	0.61
0.040	1.00	1.04	1.08	1.17	0.98	0.74	0.61	0.53
0.042	1.00	1.04	1.09	1.18	0.95	0.72	0.59	0.52
0.050	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.08	0.87	0.66	0.54	0.48
0.060	1.00	1.05	1.12	0.98	0.78	0.60	0.49	0.44
0.070	1.00	1.06	1.14	0.90	0.72	0.55	0.46	0.41
0.080	1.00	1.07	1.15	0.84	0.67	0.51	0.43	0.39
0.089	1.00	1.08	1.17	0.79	0.63	0.49	0.41	0.37
0.090	1.00	1.08	1.16	0.78	0.62	0.48	0.41	0.37
0.100	1.00	1.09	1.10	0.73	0.59	0.45	0.38	0.35
0.150	1.00	1.12	0.87	0.57	0.46	0.36	0.31	0.28
0.200	1.00	1.14	0.72	0.47	0.37	0.30	0.26	0.24
0.200	1.00	1.14	0.72	0.47	0.37	0.30	0.26	0.24

t_i/R								
cr	0.200	0.089	0.042	0.028	0.016	0.011	0.008	

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Fri Dec 18 14:24:23 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 10.0$

$V_f = 0.50$

max $t_i/R = 0.253$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

t_i/R	E_m / E_i							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.97
0.009	1.00	1.01	1.03	1.06	1.09	1.15	1.21	1.27
0.010	1.00	1.02	1.03	1.07	1.10	1.16	1.23	1.21
0.012	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.08	1.12	1.19	1.27	1.09
0.018	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.12	1.17	1.28	1.02	0.87
0.020	1.00	1.03	1.07	1.13	1.19	1.22	0.97	0.83
0.030	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.19	1.27	0.98	0.78	0.67
0.031	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.19	1.27	0.96	0.77	0.66
0.040	1.00	1.06	1.12	1.24	1.11	0.83	0.67	0.58
0.047	1.00	1.07	1.14	1.27	1.01	0.76	0.61	0.54
0.050	1.00	1.07	1.15	1.23	0.98	0.73	0.60	0.53
0.060	1.00	1.09	1.17	1.11	0.88	0.66	0.55	0.48
0.070	1.00	1.10	1.20	1.02	0.80	0.61	0.50	0.45
0.080	1.00	1.11	1.22	0.94	0.74	0.57	0.47	0.42
0.090	1.00	1.12	1.24	0.88	0.69	0.53	0.45	0.40
0.100	1.00	1.13	1.26	0.82	0.65	0.50	0.42	0.38
0.100	1.00	1.13	1.26	0.82	0.65	0.50	0.42	0.38
0.150	1.00	1.18	0.98	0.63	0.50	0.40	0.34	0.31
0.200	1.00	1.21	0.81	0.51	0.41	0.33	0.28	0.26
0.225	1.00	1.22	0.74	0.47	0.37	0.30	0.26	0.24

t_i/R								
cr	0.225	0.100	0.047	0.031	0.018	0.012	0.009	

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Fri Dec 18 14:24:28 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 20.0$

$V_f = 0.50$

max $t_i/R = 0.253$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

t_i/R	E_m / E_i							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.97
0.010	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.09	1.12	1.19	1.27	1.34
0.010	1.00	1.02	1.05	1.09	1.13	1.20	1.27	1.31
0.013	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.11	1.16	1.24	1.34	1.14
0.019	1.00	1.04	1.09	1.16	1.22	1.34	1.06	0.91
0.020	1.00	1.04	1.09	1.16	1.23	1.32	1.04	0.89
0.030	1.00	1.06	1.12	1.23	1.31	1.05	0.83	0.72
0.033	1.00	1.07	1.13	1.24	1.34	0.99	0.79	0.69
0.040	1.00	1.08	1.16	1.28	1.19	0.89	0.71	0.62
0.050	1.00	1.10	1.19	1.33	1.05	0.78	0.64	0.56
0.050	1.00	1.10	1.19	1.33	1.05	0.78	0.64	0.56
0.060	1.00	1.11	1.21	1.20	0.94	0.71	0.58	0.51
0.070	1.00	1.13	1.24	1.09	0.86	0.65	0.54	0.48
0.080	1.00	1.14	1.26	1.01	0.79	0.60	0.50	0.45
0.090	1.00	1.15	1.28	0.94	0.74	0.56	0.47	0.43
0.100	1.00	1.17	1.31	0.88	0.69	0.53	0.45	0.40
0.106	1.00	1.17	1.32	0.85	0.67	0.52	0.44	0.39
0.150	1.00	1.22	1.05	0.67	0.53	0.42	0.36	0.33
0.200	1.00	1.26	0.86	0.55	0.44	0.34	0.30	0.28
0.237	1.00	1.27	0.76	0.48	0.38	0.30	0.26	0.24
t_i/R cr		0.237	0.106	0.050	0.033	0.019	0.013	0.010

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

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Fri Dec 18 14:24:34 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 25.0$

$V_f = 0.50$

$\max t_i/R = 0.253$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

t_i/R	E_m / E_i							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.97
0.010	1.00	1.02	1.05	1.09	1.13	1.20	1.28	1.35
0.010	1.00	1.02	1.05	1.09	1.13	1.21	1.28	1.33
0.013	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.12	1.17	1.25	1.35	1.15
0.020	1.00	1.04	1.09	1.17	1.23	1.35	1.07	0.91
0.020	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.17	1.24	1.34	1.06	0.90
0.030	1.00	1.07	1.13	1.23	1.33	1.06	0.85	0.73
0.033	1.00	1.07	1.14	1.25	1.35	1.00	0.80	0.69
0.040	1.00	1.08	1.16	1.29	1.21	0.90	0.72	0.63
0.050	1.00	1.10	1.19	1.34	1.06	0.79	0.64	0.56
0.051	1.00	1.10	1.20	1.35	1.06	0.79	0.64	0.56
0.060	1.00	1.12	1.22	1.22	0.95	0.72	0.59	0.52
0.070	1.00	1.13	1.25	1.11	0.87	0.66	0.54	0.48
0.080	1.00	1.15	1.27	1.02	0.80	0.61	0.51	0.45
0.090	1.00	1.16	1.30	0.95	0.75	0.57	0.48	0.43
0.100	1.00	1.17	1.32	0.89	0.70	0.54	0.45	0.41
0.107	1.00	1.18	1.33	0.85	0.67	0.52	0.44	0.40
0.150	1.00	1.23	1.07	0.68	0.54	0.42	0.36	0.33
0.200	1.00	1.27	0.88	0.55	0.44	0.35	0.30	0.28
0.240	1.00	1.29	0.76	0.48	0.38	0.30	0.26	0.24
t_i/R								
c_r		0.240	0.107	0.051	0.033	0.020	0.013	0.010

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Fri Dec 18 14:24:42 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 30.0$

$V_f = 0.50$

max $t_i/R = 0.253$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

t_i/R	E_m / E_i							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.96
0.010	1.00	1.02	1.05	1.10	1.14	1.21	1.29	1.36
0.010	1.00	1.02	1.05	1.10	1.14	1.21	1.29	1.34
0.013	1.00	1.03	1.07	1.12	1.17	1.26	1.36	1.16
0.020	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.17	1.24	1.36	1.08	0.92
0.020	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.18	1.24	1.35	1.07	0.91
0.030	1.00	1.07	1.13	1.24	1.33	1.07	0.85	0.73
0.033	1.00	1.08	1.15	1.26	1.36	1.01	0.81	0.70
0.040	1.00	1.09	1.17	1.30	1.23	0.91	0.73	0.63
0.050	1.00	1.11	1.20	1.35	1.07	0.80	0.65	0.57
0.051	1.00	1.11	1.20	1.36	1.06	0.79	0.64	0.56
0.060	1.00	1.12	1.23	1.23	0.96	0.72	0.59	0.52
0.070	1.00	1.14	1.26	1.12	0.88	0.66	0.55	0.49
0.080	1.00	1.15	1.28	1.03	0.81	0.62	0.51	0.46
0.090	1.00	1.17	1.30	0.96	0.76	0.58	0.48	0.43
0.100	1.00	1.18	1.32	0.90	0.71	0.54	0.46	0.41
0.107	1.00	1.19	1.34	0.86	0.68	0.52	0.44	0.40
0.150	1.00	1.23	1.08	0.69	0.55	0.43	0.37	0.34
0.200	1.00	1.27	0.88	0.56	0.45	0.35	0.31	0.28
0.242	1.00	1.30	0.76	0.48	0.38	0.30	0.26	0.24
t_i/R								
cr	0.242	0.107	0.051	0.033	0.020	0.013	0.010	

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Fri Dec 18 14:24:48 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =

ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 50.0$

$V_f = 0.50$

max $t_i/R = 0.253$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

t_i/R	E_m / E_i							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.96
0.010	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.10	1.15	1.22	1.31	1.38
0.010	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.11	1.15	1.22	1.31	1.37
0.013	1.00	1.03	1.07	1.13	1.19	1.28	1.38	1.17
0.020	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.19	1.26	1.38	1.09	0.93
0.020	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.19	1.26	1.38	1.09	0.93
0.030	1.00	1.07	1.14	1.25	1.35	1.10	0.87	0.75
0.034	1.00	1.08	1.16	1.28	1.38	1.02	0.82	0.70
0.040	1.00	1.09	1.18	1.32	1.25	0.93	0.74	0.65
0.050	1.00	1.11	1.21	1.37	1.10	0.82	0.66	0.58
0.052	1.00	1.12	1.22	1.38	1.08	0.80	0.65	0.57
0.060	1.00	1.13	1.24	1.26	0.98	0.74	0.60	0.53
0.070	1.00	1.15	1.27	1.15	0.90	0.68	0.56	0.50
0.080	1.00	1.16	1.30	1.06	0.83	0.63	0.52	0.47
0.090	1.00	1.18	1.32	0.98	0.77	0.59	0.49	0.44
0.100	1.00	1.19	1.34	0.92	0.72	0.55	0.47	0.42
0.109	1.00	1.20	1.36	0.87	0.68	0.53	0.45	0.40
0.150	1.00	1.25	1.11	0.70	0.56	0.44	0.37	0.34
0.200	1.00	1.29	0.90	0.57	0.45	0.36	0.31	0.29
0.245	1.00	1.32	0.77	0.48	0.38	0.30	0.26	0.24
t_i/R								
cr	0.245	0.109	0.052	0.034	0.020	0.013	0.010	

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Fri Dec 18 14:24:53 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 100.0$

$V_f = 0.50$

max $t_i/R = 0.253$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

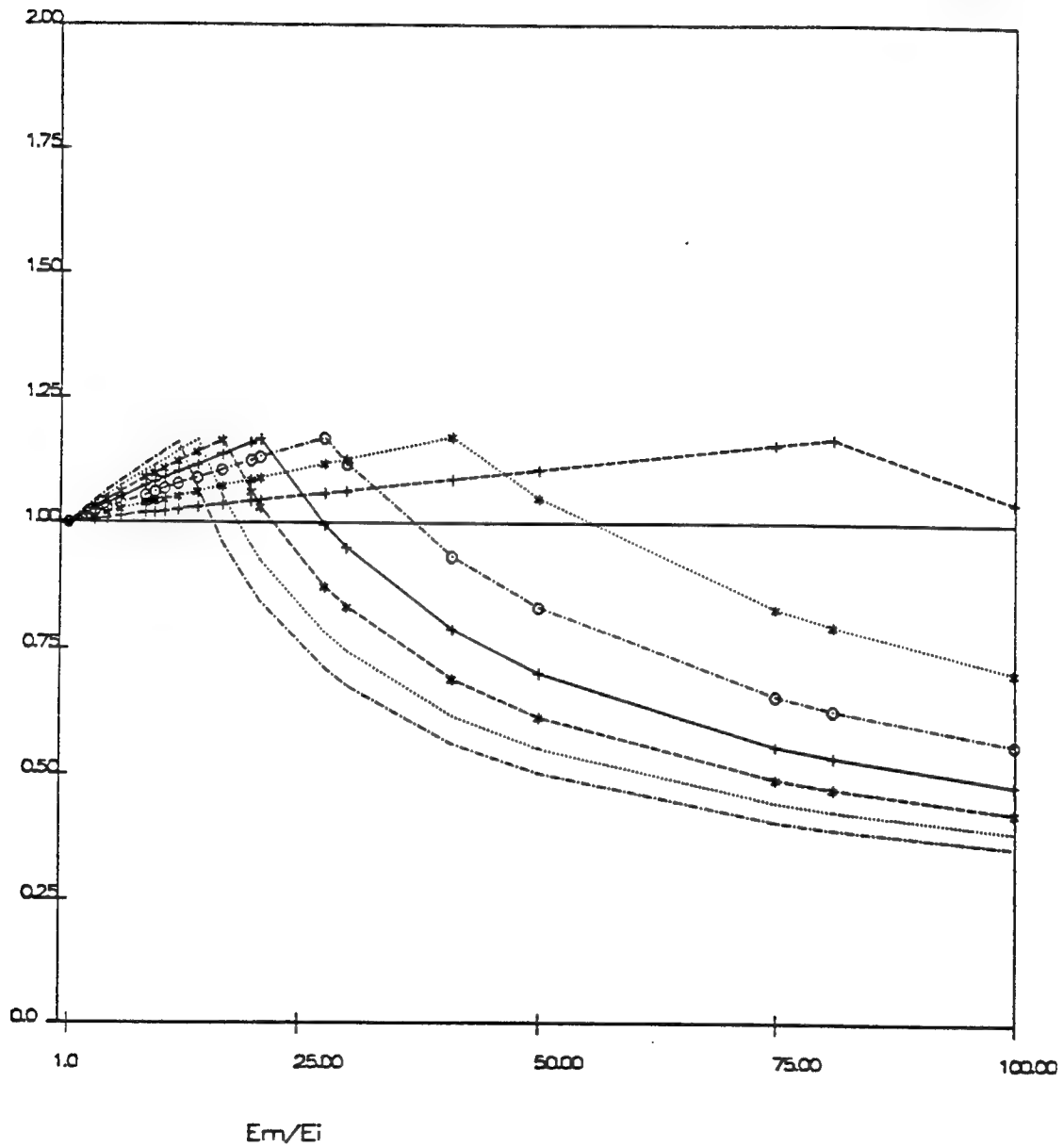
t_i/R	E_m / E_i							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.96
0.010	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.11	1.16	1.23	1.32	1.40
0.010	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.11	1.16	1.23	1.32	1.40
0.013	1.00	1.04	1.08	1.14	1.20	1.29	1.40	1.19
0.020	1.00	1.05	1.11	1.20	1.27	1.40	1.11	0.95
0.020	1.00	1.06	1.11	1.20	1.27	1.40	1.11	0.94
0.030	1.00	1.08	1.15	1.27	1.36	1.12	0.88	0.76
0.034	1.00	1.09	1.17	1.29	1.40	1.03	0.82	0.71
0.040	1.00	1.10	1.19	1.33	1.28	0.94	0.76	0.66
0.050	1.00	1.12	1.22	1.38	1.12	0.83	0.67	0.59
0.052	1.00	1.12	1.23	1.40	1.09	0.81	0.66	0.58
0.060	1.00	1.14	1.25	1.28	1.00	0.75	0.61	0.54
0.070	1.00	1.16	1.28	1.17	0.91	0.69	0.57	0.50
0.080	1.00	1.17	1.31	1.07	0.84	0.64	0.53	0.47
0.090	1.00	1.19	1.33	1.00	0.78	0.60	0.50	0.45
0.100	1.00	1.20	1.36	0.93	0.73	0.56	0.47	0.43
0.110	1.00	1.21	1.38	0.88	0.69	0.53	0.45	0.41
0.150	1.00	1.26	1.13	0.71	0.57	0.44	0.38	0.35
0.200	1.00	1.30	0.92	0.58	0.46	0.36	0.31	0.29
0.248	1.00	1.33	0.78	0.49	0.39	0.31	0.26	0.24
t_i/R cr		0.248	0.110	0.052	0.034	0.020	0.013	0.010

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 5$$

$$V_f = .55$$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.01$
- *—*—* $t_i/R=.02$
- $t_i/R=.03$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.04$
- *—*—* $t_i/R=.05$
- $t_i/R=.06$
- - - $t_i/R=.07$

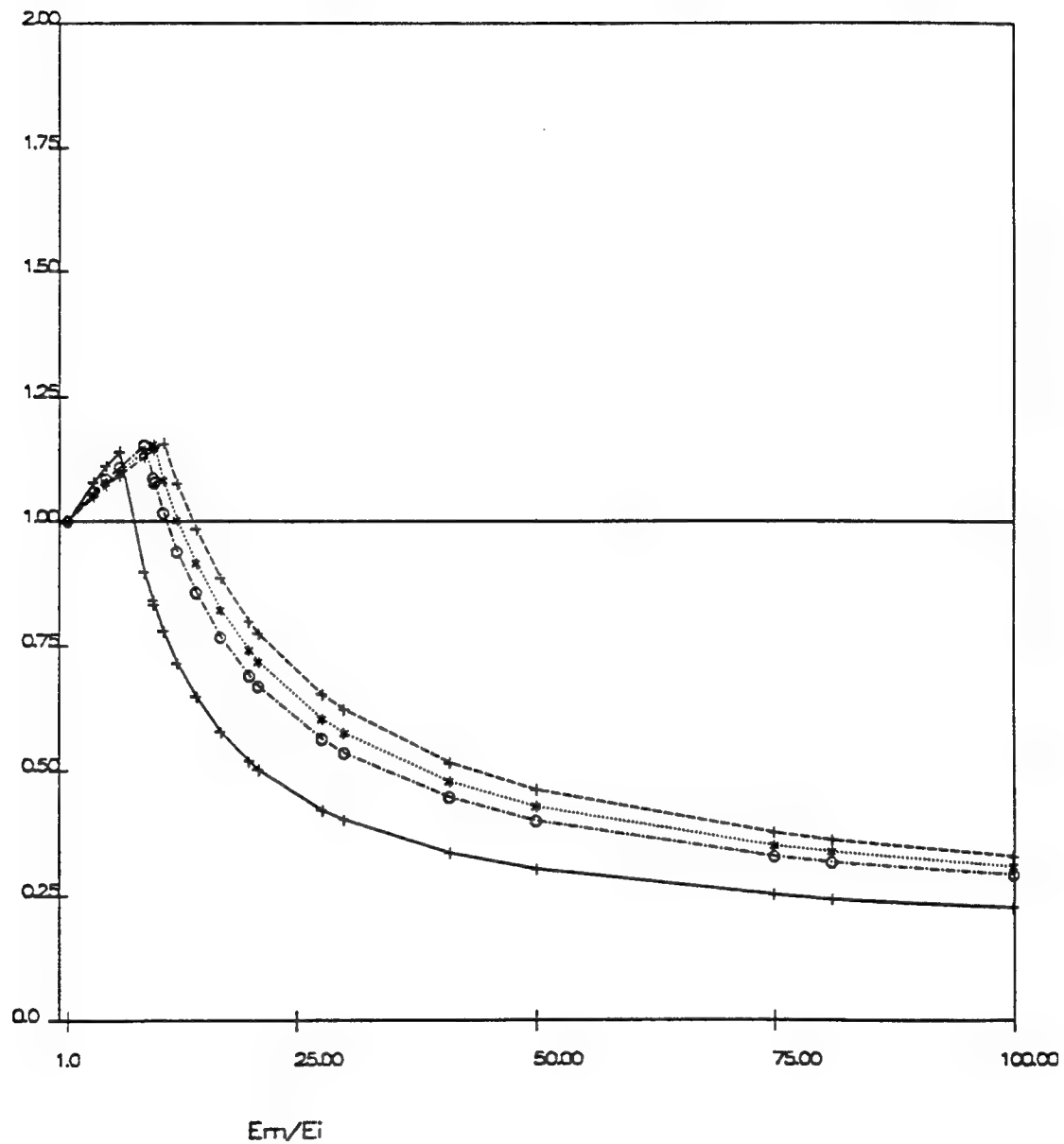


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 5$$

$$V_f = .55$$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.08$
- *—*—* $t_i/R=.09$
- $t_i/R=.1$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.15$

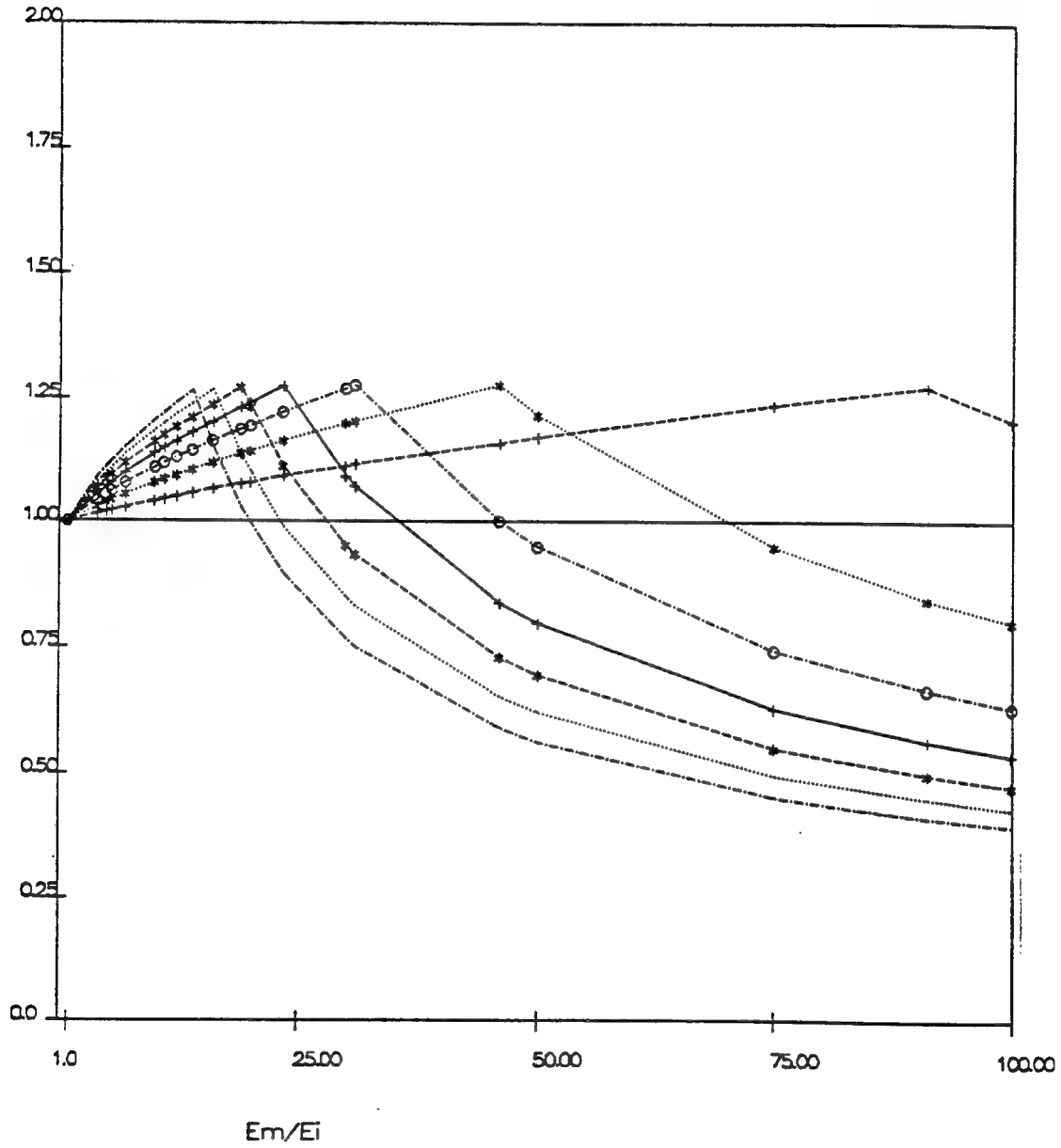


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 10$$

$$V_f = .55$$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.01$
- *—*—* $t_i/R=.02$
- $t_i/R=.03$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.04$
- *—*—* $t_i/R=.05$
- $t_i/R=.06$
- - - $t_i/R=.07$

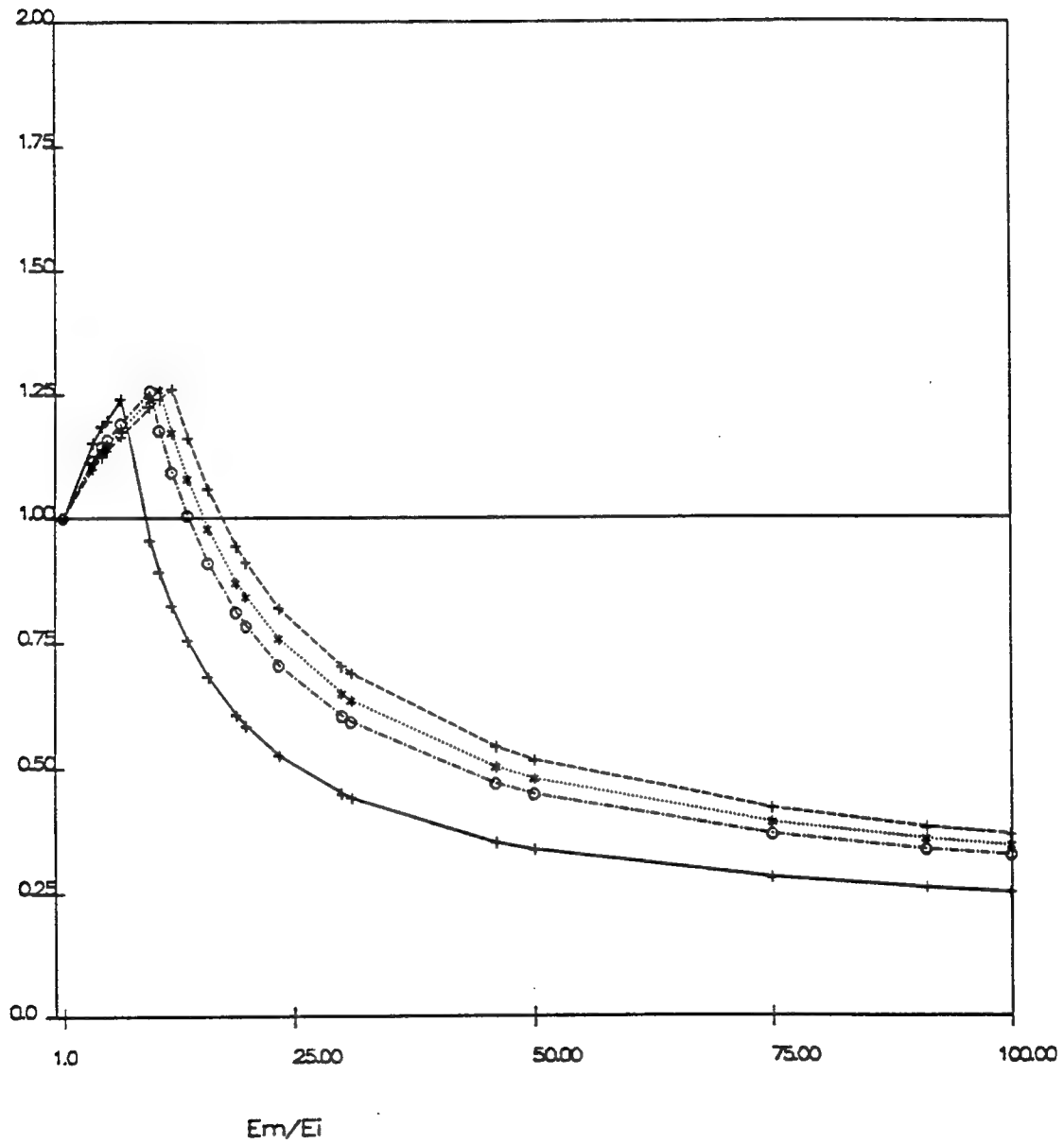


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 10$$

$$V_f = .55$$

- $t/R=0.0$
- +—+—+ $t/R=.08$
- *—*—* $t/R=.09$
- $t/R=.1$
- +—+—+ $t/R=.15$

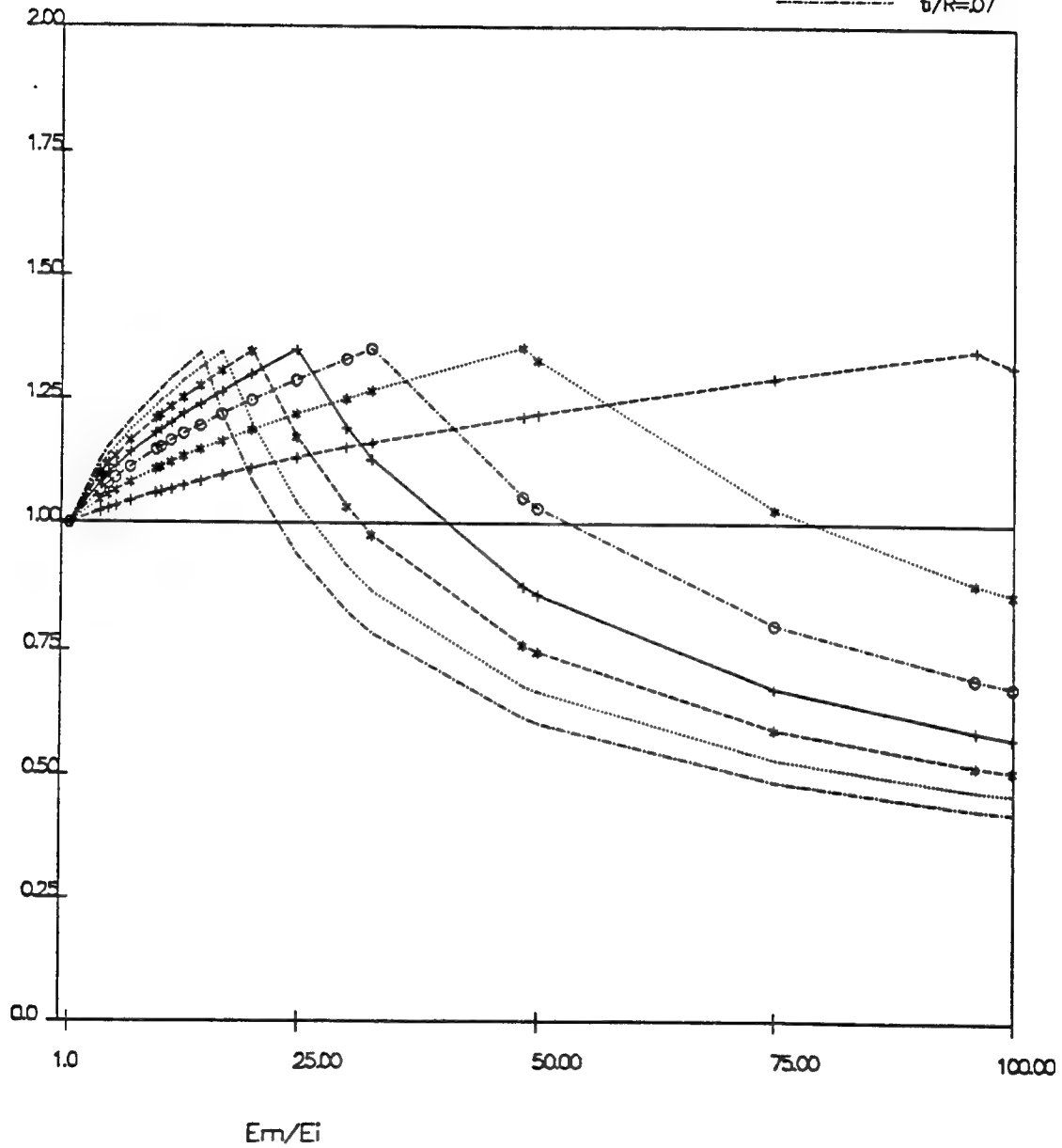


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 20$

$V_f = .55$

- $t_i/R = 0.0$
- + + + $t_i/R = 0.01$
- * * * $t_i/R = 0.02$
- — ○ $t_i/R = 0.03$
- + + + $t_i/R = 0.04$
- * * * $t_i/R = 0.05$
- $t_i/R = 0.06$
- - - $t_i/R = 0.07$

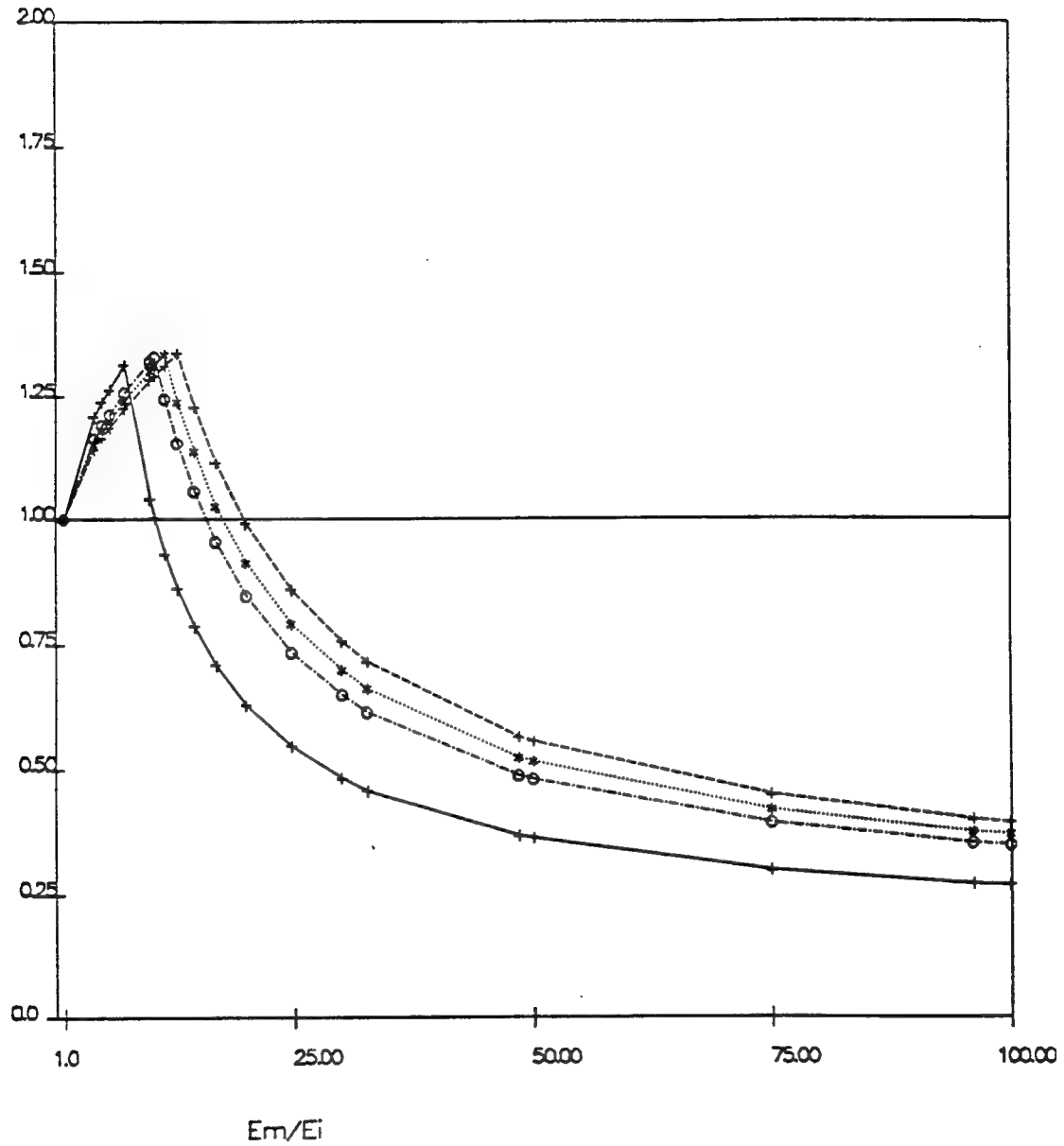


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 20$

$V_f = .55$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- + + + $t_i/R=.08$
- * * * $t_i/R=.09$
- ○ ○ $t_i/R=.1$
- + + + $t_i/R=.15$

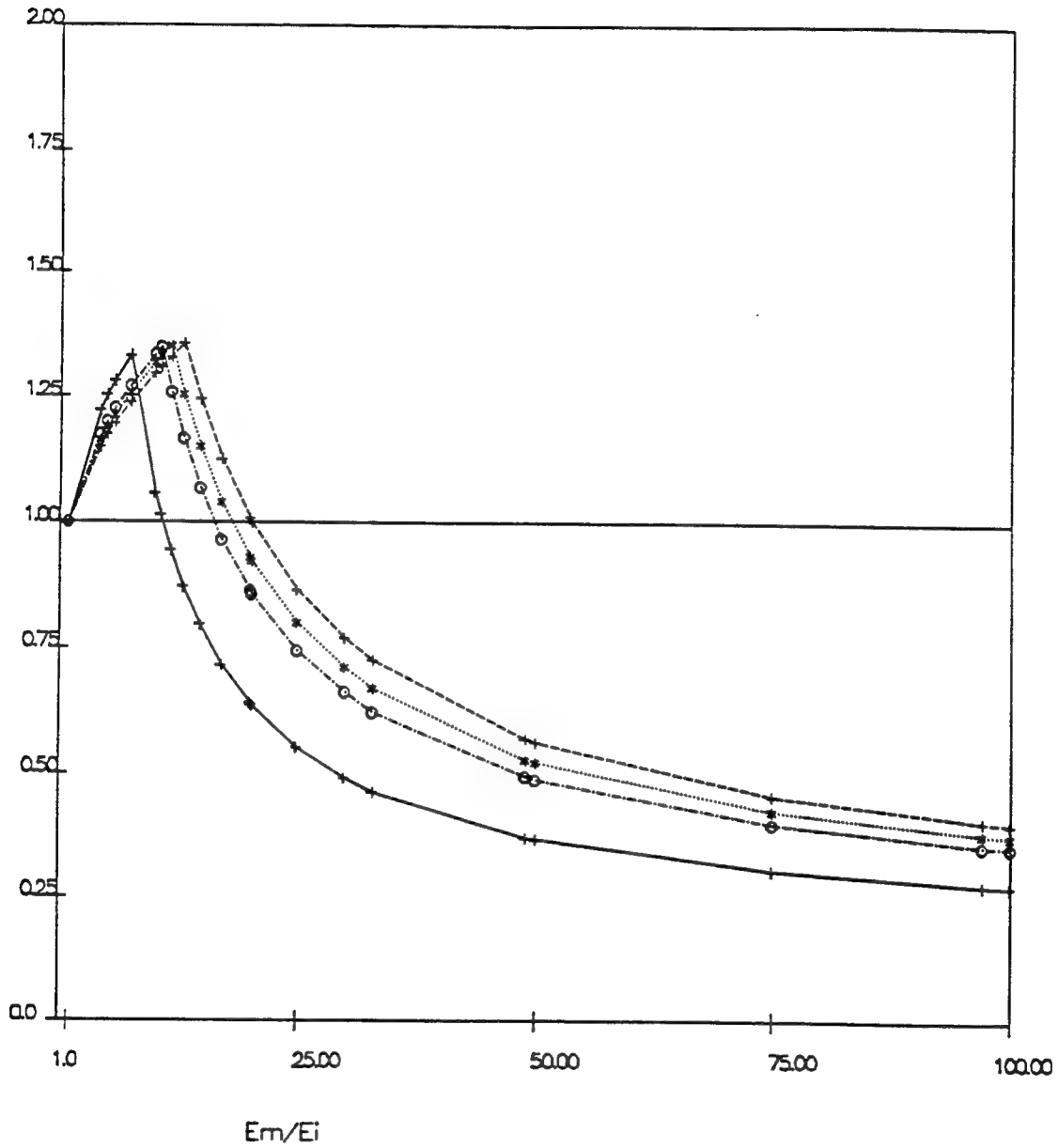


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 25$$

$$V_f = .55$$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.01$
- *—*—* $t_i/R=.02$
- $t_i/R=.03$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.04$

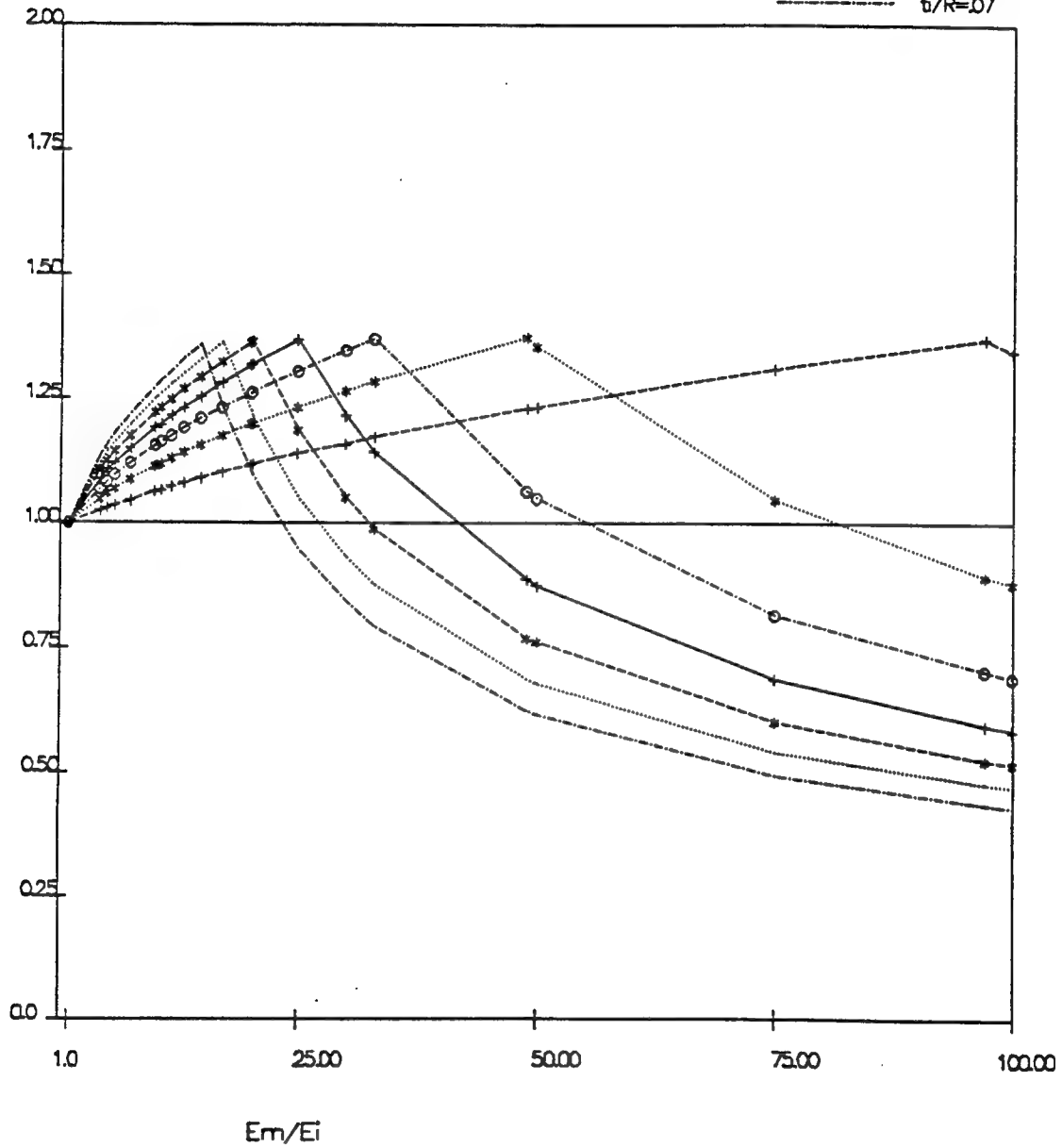


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 25$

$\nu_f = .55$

- $t_i/R = 0.0$
- + + + $t_i/R = .01$
- * * * $t_i/R = .02$
- — ○ $t_i/R = .03$
- + + + $t_i/R = .04$
- * * * $t_i/R = .05$
- $t_i/R = .06$
- - - $t_i/R = .07$

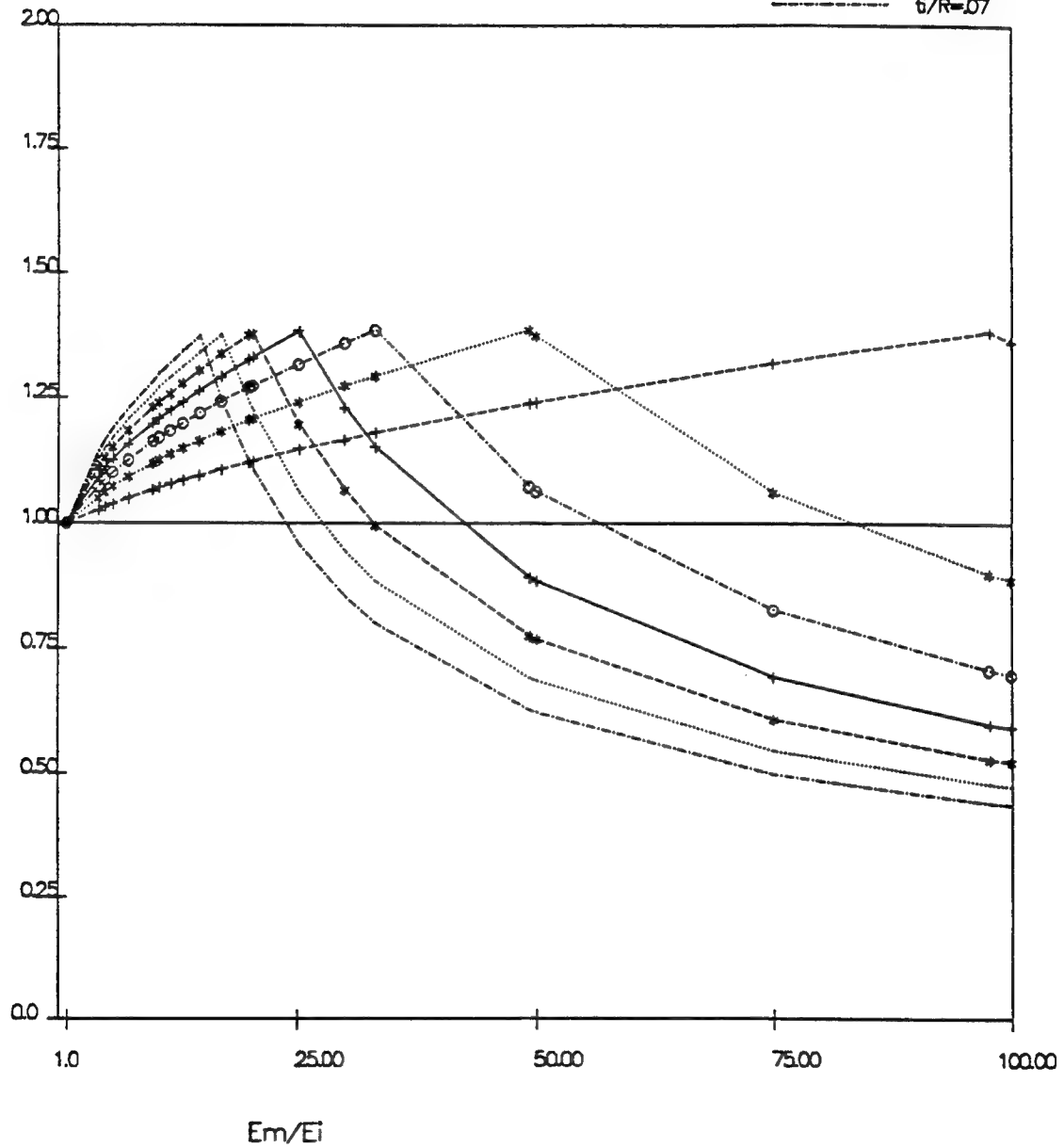


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 30$

$V_f = .55$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- + + + $t_i/R=.01$
- * * * $t_i/R=.02$
- — ○ $t_i/R=.03$
- + + + $t_i/R=.04$
- * * * $t_i/R=.05$
- $t_i/R=.06$
- - - $t_i/R=.07$

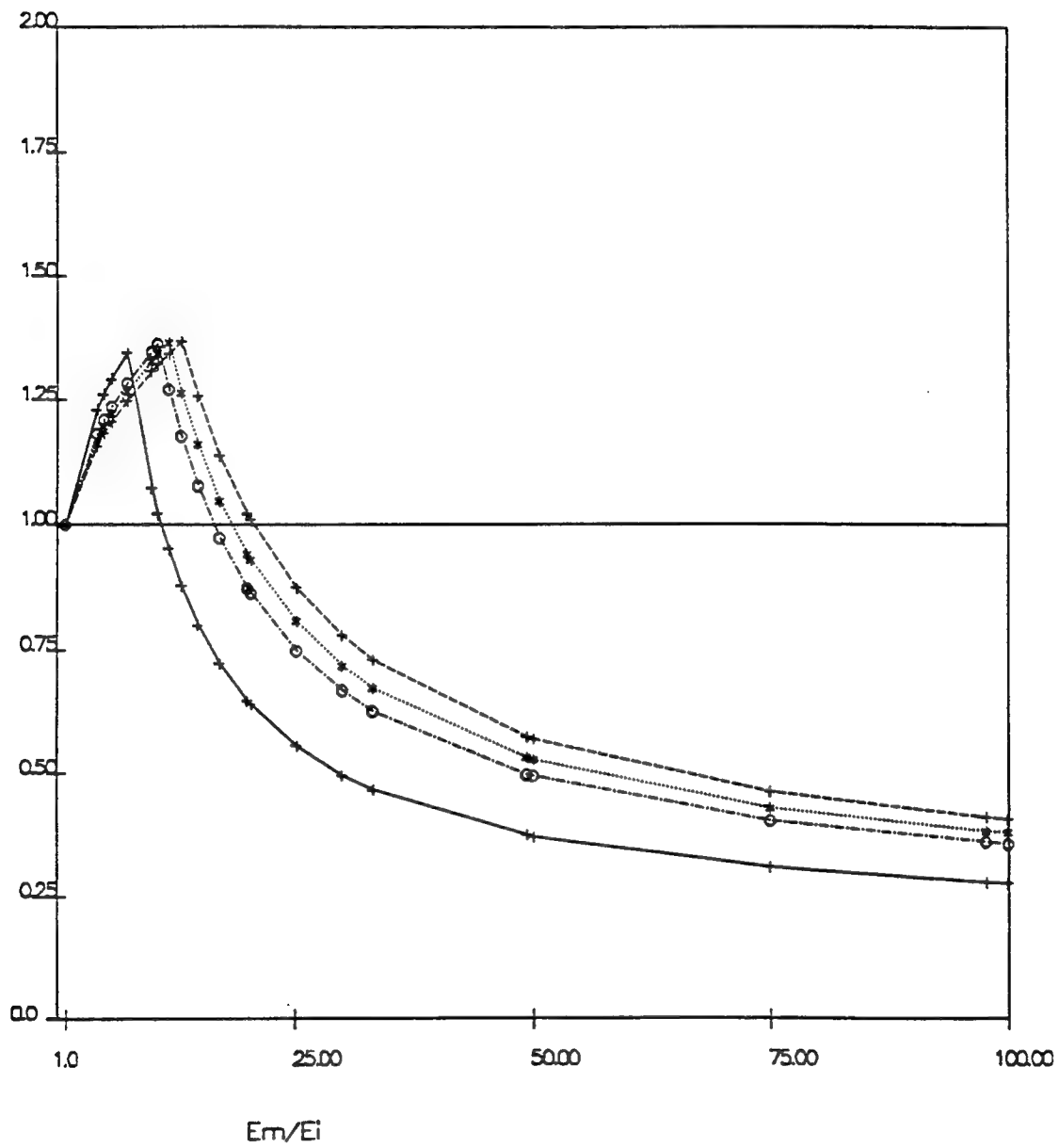


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 30$$

$$V_f = .55$$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.08$
- *—*—* $t_i/R=.09$
- $t_i/R=.1$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.15$

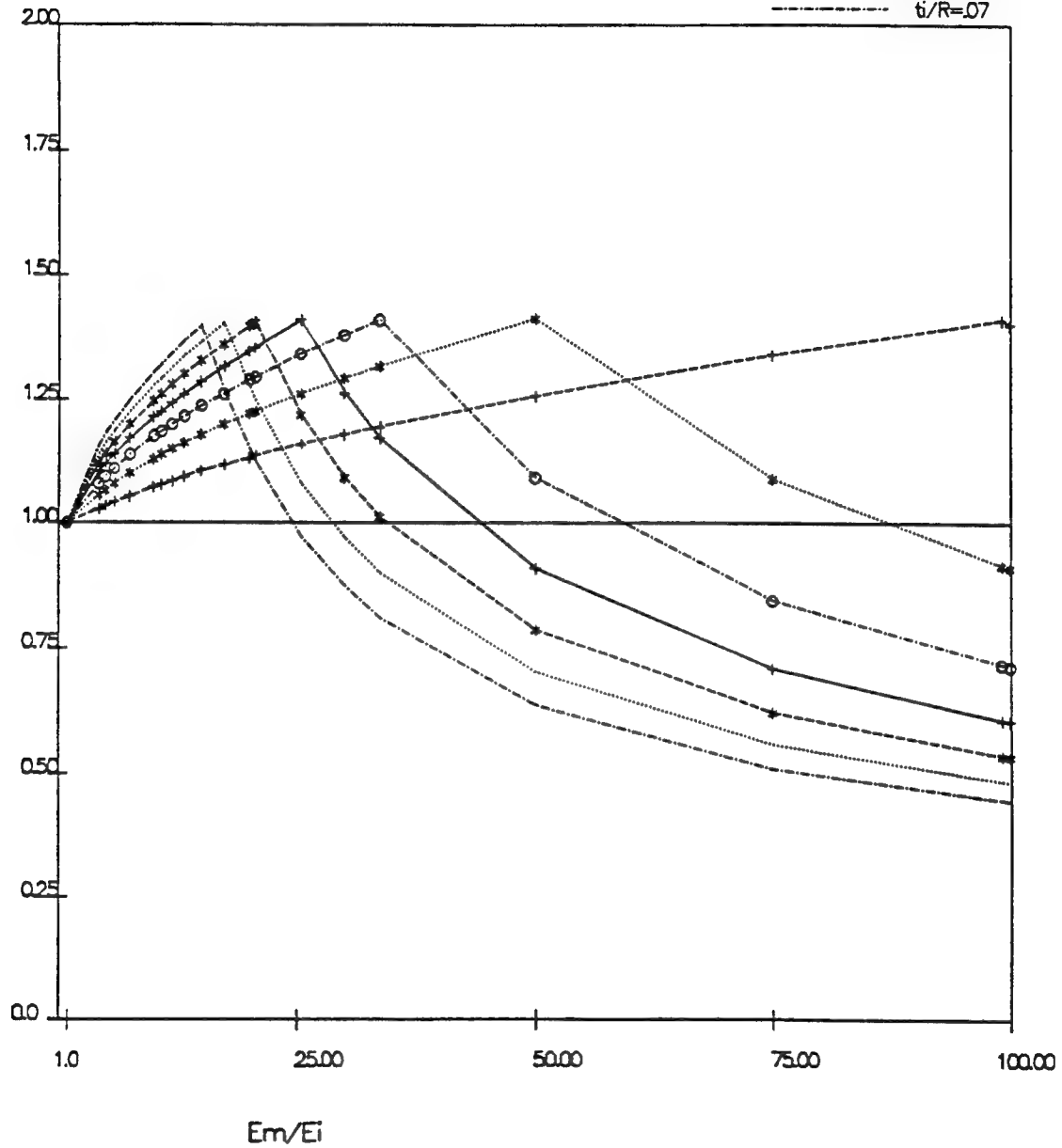


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 50$$

$$V_f = .55$$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.01$
- *—*—* $t_i/R=.02$
- $t_i/R=.03$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.04$
- *—*—* $t_i/R=.05$
- — — $t_i/R=.06$
- - - $t_i/R=.07$

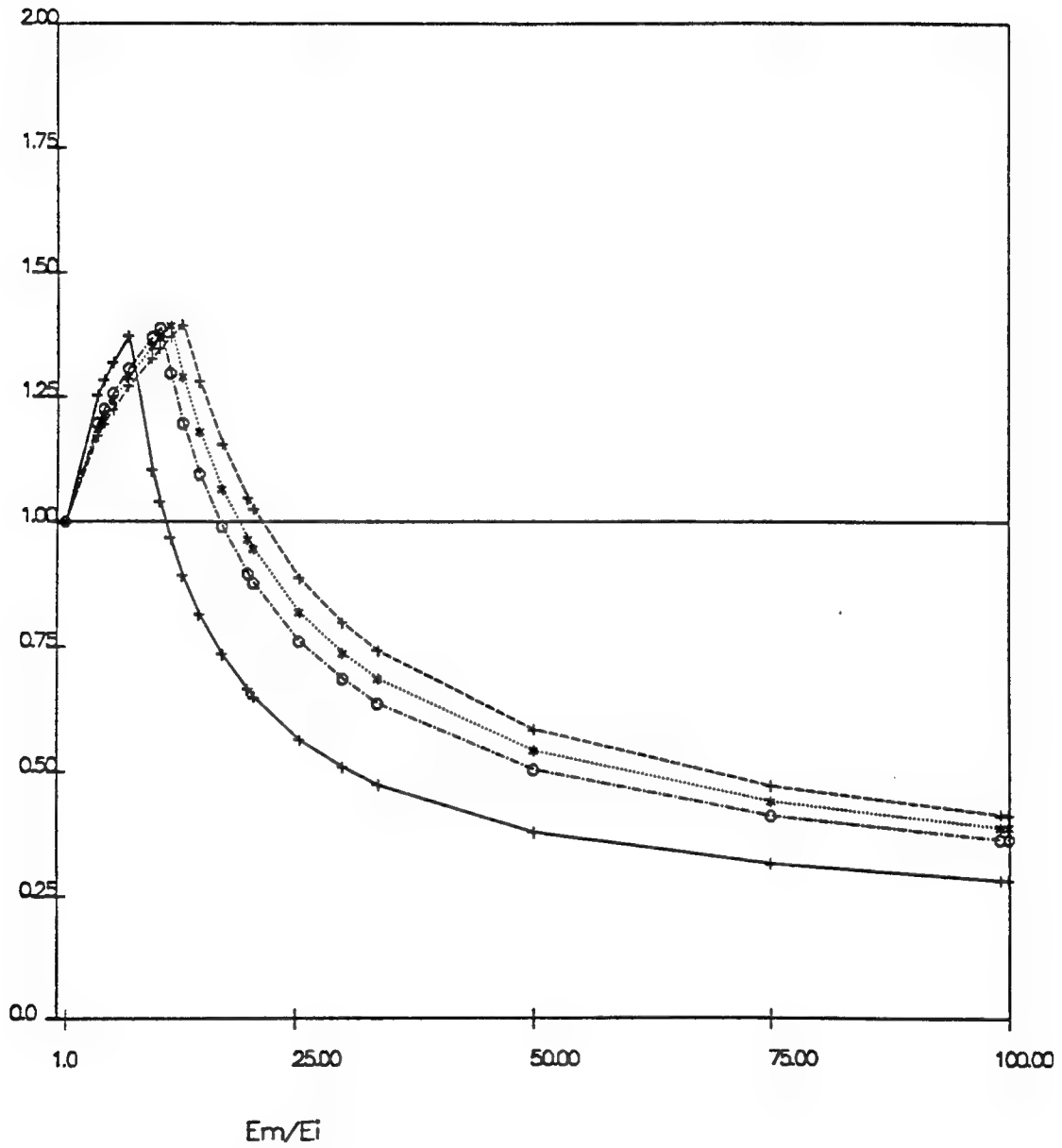


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 50$

$\nu_f = .55$

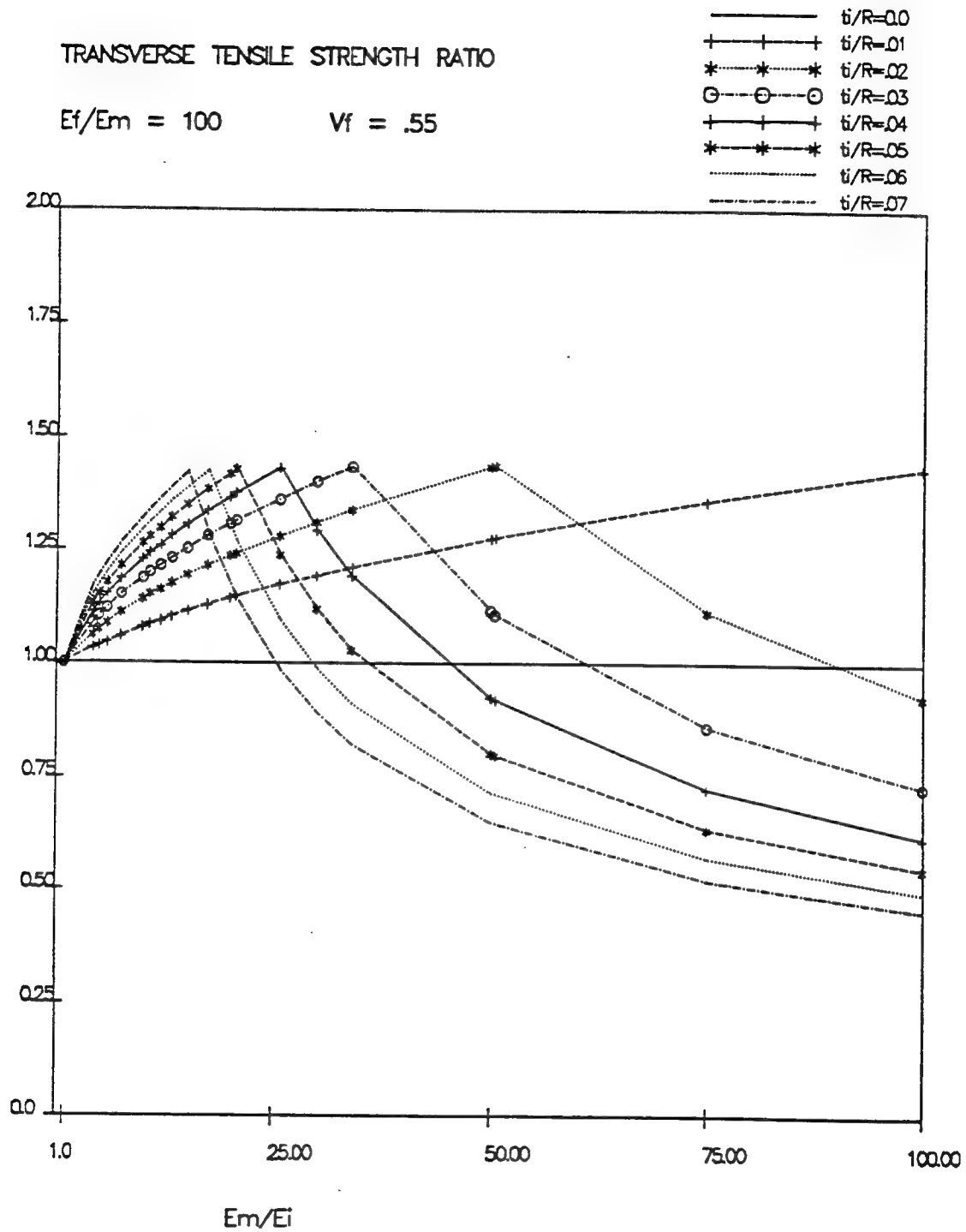
- $t_i/R=0.0$
- + —+ —+ $t_i/R=.08$
- * —* —* $t_i/R=.09$
- —○ —○ $t_i/R=1$
- + —+ —+ $t_i/R=.15$



TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 100$$

$$V_f = .55$$

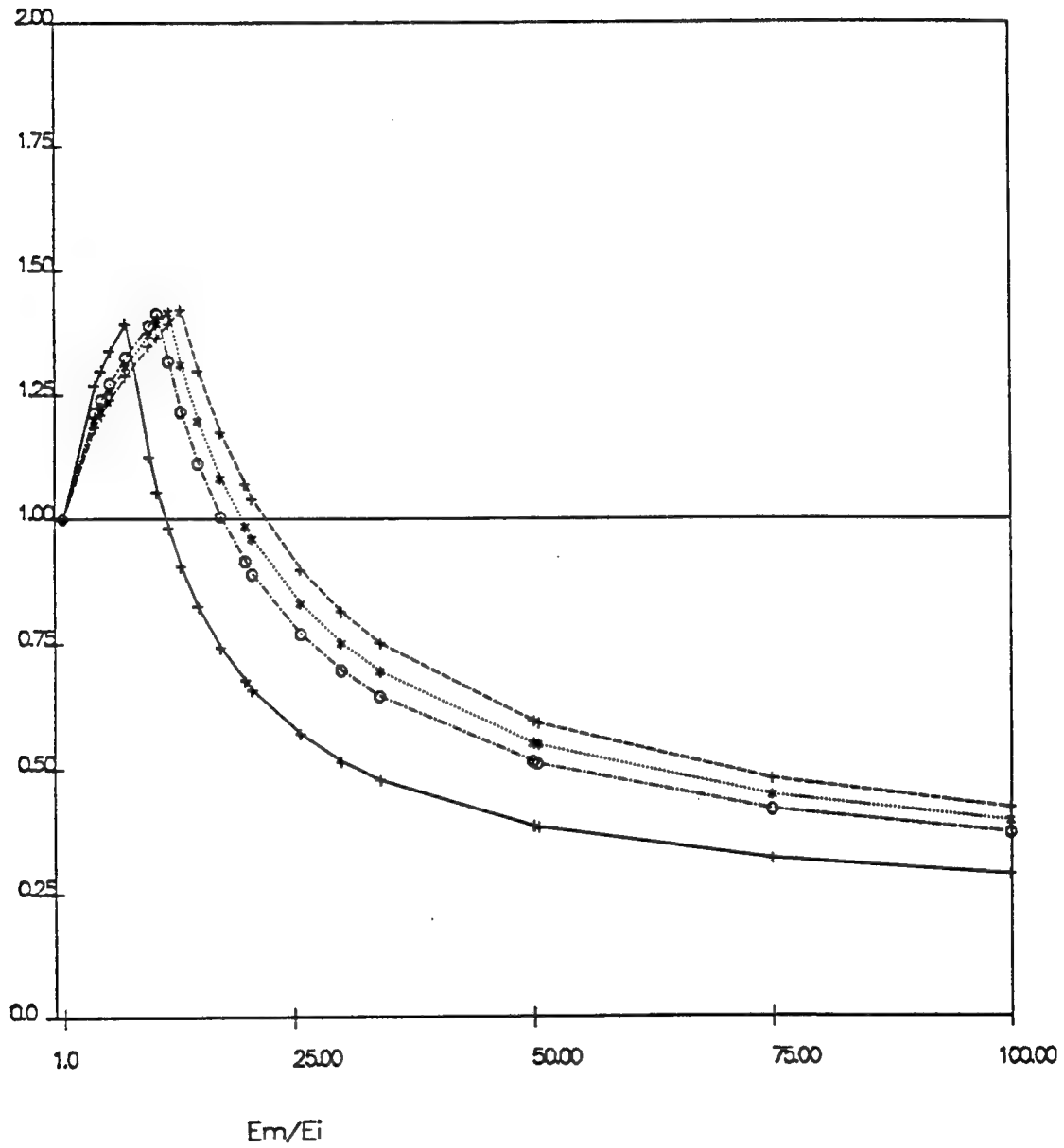


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 100$$

$$V_f = .55$$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.08$
- *—*—* $t_i/R=.09$
- $t_i/R=1$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=15$



NAWCADWAR-93016-60

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Thu Dec 17 14:44:04 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 5.0$

$V_f = 0.55$

$\max t_i / R = 0.195$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

E_m/E_i	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	t_i / R 0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
3.7	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.03	1.04	1.04
5.0	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.06
5.0	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.06
6.3	1.00	1.01	1.03	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.07	1.08
9.0	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.06	1.07	1.09	1.10	1.12
9.9	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.06	1.08	1.10	1.11	1.13
10.0	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.06	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.13
11.0	1.00	1.02	1.05	1.07	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.14
12.4	1.00	1.03	1.05	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.16
14.3	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.09	1.12	1.14	1.16	1.07
17.0	1.00	1.04	1.07	1.11	1.14	1.17	1.05	0.96
20.0	1.00	1.04	1.09	1.13	1.16	1.06	0.95	0.87
21.0	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.13	1.17	1.03	0.93	0.84
27.7	1.00	1.06	1.12	1.17	1.00	0.87	0.78	0.71
30.0	1.00	1.07	1.13	1.12	0.95	0.83	0.74	0.68
41.0	1.00	1.09	1.17	0.94	0.79	0.69	0.62	0.56
50.0	1.00	1.11	1.05	0.83	0.70	0.61	0.55	0.50
75.0	1.00	1.16	0.83	0.66	0.56	0.49	0.44	0.41
81.0	1.00	1.17	0.80	0.63	0.53	0.47	0.43	0.39
100.0	1.00	1.04	0.71	0.56	0.48	0.42	0.39	0.36
E_m/E_i cr		81.00	41.00	27.67	21.00	17.00	14.33	12.43

E_m/E_i	0.08	0.09	t_i / R 0.10	0.15
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
3.7	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.08
5.0	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.11
5.0	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.11
6.3	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.14
9.0	1.13	1.14	1.15	0.90
9.9	1.14	1.16	1.09	0.84
10.0	1.15	1.15	1.08	0.83
11.0	1.16	1.08	1.02	0.78
12.4	1.08	1.00	0.94	0.72
14.3	0.99	0.92	0.86	0.65
17.0	0.89	0.82	0.77	0.58
20.0	0.80	0.74	0.69	0.52
21.0	0.78	0.72	0.67	0.50
27.7	0.65	0.60	0.56	0.42
30.0	0.62	0.58	0.54	0.40
41.0	0.52	0.48	0.45	0.34
50.0	0.46	0.43	0.40	0.30
75.0	0.38	0.35	0.33	0.25
81.0	0.36	0.34	0.32	0.24
100.0	0.33	0.31	0.29	0.23
E_m/E_i cr	11.00	9.89	9.00	6.33

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

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Thu Dec 17 14:44:09 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 10.0$

$V_f = 0.55$

max $t_i / R = 0.195$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

E_m / E_i	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	t_i / R 0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.0	1.00	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.06	1.07	1.08	1.09
5.0	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.06	1.07	1.09	1.10	1.11
5.5	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.06	1.08	1.10	1.11	1.12
7.0	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.15
10.0	1.00	1.04	1.08	1.11	1.14	1.16	1.18	1.21
10.0	1.00	1.04	1.08	1.11	1.14	1.16	1.18	1.21
11.0	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.12	1.15	1.18	1.20	1.22
12.2	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.13	1.16	1.19	1.22	1.24
13.9	1.00	1.06	1.11	1.14	1.18	1.21	1.24	1.27
16.0	1.00	1.07	1.12	1.16	1.20	1.24	1.27	1.15
19.0	1.00	1.08	1.14	1.19	1.23	1.27	1.14	1.03
20.0	1.00	1.08	1.14	1.20	1.24	1.23	1.10	1.00
23.5	1.00	1.09	1.16	1.22	1.27	1.11	0.99	0.90
30.0	1.00	1.11	1.20	1.27	1.09	0.95	0.85	0.77
31.0	1.00	1.12	1.20	1.28	1.07	0.93	0.83	0.75
46.0	1.00	1.16	1.28	1.00	0.84	0.73	0.65	0.59
50.0	1.00	1.17	1.21	0.95	0.80	0.69	0.62	0.56
75.0	1.00	1.24	0.95	0.74	0.63	0.55	0.49	0.45
91.0	1.00	1.27	0.84	0.66	0.56	0.50	0.45	0.41
100.0	1.00	1.21	0.80	0.63	0.54	0.47	0.43	0.40
E_m / E_i cr		91.00	46.00	31.00	23.50	19.00	16.00	13.86

E_m / E_i	0.08	0.09	t_i / R 0.10	0.15
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.0	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.15
5.0	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.19
5.5	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.20
7.0	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.24
10.0	1.22	1.24	1.26	0.96
10.0	1.22	1.24	1.26	0.96
11.0	1.24	1.26	1.18	0.89
12.2	1.26	1.17	1.09	0.82
13.9	1.16	1.08	1.01	0.75
16.0	1.06	0.98	0.91	0.68
19.0	0.94	0.87	0.81	0.60
20.0	0.91	0.84	0.78	0.58
23.5	0.82	0.76	0.71	0.52
30.0	0.70	0.65	0.60	0.45
31.0	0.69	0.63	0.59	0.44
46.0	0.54	0.50	0.47	0.35
50.0	0.52	0.48	0.45	0.34
75.0	0.42	0.39	0.37	0.28
91.0	0.38	0.36	0.34	0.26
100.0	0.37	0.34	0.32	0.25
E_m / E_i cr	12.25	11.00	10.00	7.00

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

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Thu Dec 17 14:44:14 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 20.0$

$V_f = 0.55$

max $t_i / R = 0.195$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

E_m / E_i	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	t_i / R	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.2	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.06	1.08	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.13
5.0	1.00	1.03	1.05	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.15
5.8	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.17
7.3	1.00	1.04	1.08	1.11	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.19	1.21
10.0	1.00	1.06	1.11	1.15	1.18	1.21	1.21	1.24	1.26
10.5	1.00	1.06	1.11	1.15	1.19	1.22	1.22	1.25	1.27
11.6	1.00	1.07	1.12	1.16	1.20	1.23	1.23	1.26	1.29
12.9	1.00	1.07	1.13	1.18	1.22	1.25	1.25	1.28	1.31
14.6	1.00	1.08	1.15	1.20	1.24	1.28	1.28	1.31	1.34
16.8	1.00	1.09	1.16	1.22	1.27	1.31	1.31	1.34	1.22
20.0	1.00	1.11	1.19	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.35	1.20	1.08
20.0	1.00	1.11	1.19	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.35	1.20	1.08
24.8	1.00	1.13	1.22	1.29	1.35	1.17	1.17	1.04	0.94
30.0	1.00	1.15	1.25	1.33	1.19	1.03	1.03	0.92	0.83
32.7	1.00	1.16	1.27	1.35	1.13	0.98	0.98	0.87	0.78
48.5	1.00	1.22	1.35	1.05	0.88	0.76	0.76	0.68	0.62
50.0	1.00	1.22	1.33	1.03	0.86	0.75	0.75	0.67	0.60
75.0	1.00	1.29	1.03	0.80	0.67	0.59	0.59	0.53	0.49
96.0	1.00	1.35	0.88	0.69	0.59	0.52	0.52	0.47	0.43
100.0	1.00	1.32	0.86	0.68	0.58	0.51	0.51	0.46	0.42
E_m / E_i									
cr		96.00	48.50	32.67	24.75	20.00	16.83	14.57	

E_m / E_i	0.08	0.09	t_i / R	0.10	0.15
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.2	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.21	1.21
5.0	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.24	1.24
5.8	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.27	1.27
7.3	1.23	1.24	1.26	1.32	1.32
10.0	1.28	1.30	1.32	1.04	1.04
10.5	1.29	1.31	1.33	1.00	1.00
11.6	1.31	1.34	1.25	0.93	0.93
12.9	1.34	1.24	1.15	0.86	0.86
14.6	1.23	1.14	1.06	0.79	0.79
16.8	1.11	1.03	0.96	0.71	0.71
20.0	0.99	0.91	0.85	0.63	0.63
20.0	0.99	0.91	0.85	0.63	0.63
24.8	0.86	0.79	0.74	0.55	0.55
30.0	0.76	0.70	0.65	0.48	0.48
32.7	0.72	0.66	0.62	0.46	0.46
48.5	0.56	0.52	0.49	0.37	0.37
50.0	0.56	0.51	0.48	0.36	0.36
75.0	0.45	0.42	0.39	0.30	0.30
96.0	0.40	0.38	0.35	0.27	0.27
100.0	0.39	0.37	0.35	0.27	0.27
E_m / E_i					
cr	12.88	11.56	10.50	7.33	

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

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Thu Dec 17 14:44:19 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 25.0$

$V_f = 0.55$

max $t_i / R = 0.195$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

E_m / E_i	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	t_i / R	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.20	1.00	1.03	1.05	1.07	1.09	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.14
5.00	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.08	1.11	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.16
5.80	1.00	1.04	1.07	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.18
7.40	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.12	1.15	1.18	1.20	1.20	1.22
10.00	1.00	1.06	1.11	1.16	1.19	1.22	1.25	1.25	1.27
10.60	1.00	1.07	1.12	1.16	1.20	1.23	1.26	1.26	1.29
11.70	1.00	1.07	1.13	1.18	1.21	1.25	1.28	1.28	1.31
13.00	1.00	1.08	1.14	1.19	1.23	1.27	1.30	1.30	1.33
14.70	1.00	1.09	1.16	1.21	1.25	1.29	1.33	1.33	1.36
17.00	1.00	1.10	1.18	1.23	1.28	1.32	1.36	1.36	1.23
20.00	1.00	1.12	1.20	1.26	1.32	1.36	1.22	1.10	1.10
20.20	1.00	1.12	1.20	1.26	1.32	1.37	1.21	1.10	1.10
25.00	1.00	1.14	1.23	1.31	1.37	1.19	1.05	0.95	0.95
30.00	1.00	1.16	1.26	1.35	1.22	1.05	0.93	0.84	0.84
33.00	1.00	1.17	1.28	1.37	1.14	0.99	0.88	0.79	0.79
49.00	1.00	1.23	1.37	1.06	0.89	0.77	0.69	0.62	0.62
50.00	1.00	1.23	1.36	1.05	0.88	0.76	0.68	0.61	0.61
75.00	1.00	1.31	1.05	0.82	0.69	0.60	0.54	0.49	0.49
97.00	1.00	1.37	0.89	0.70	0.59	0.52	0.47	0.44	0.44
100.00	1.00	1.34	0.88	0.69	0.58	0.52	0.47	0.43	0.43
E_m / E_i									
cr		97.00	49.00	33.00	25.00	20.20	17.00	14.71	

E_m / E_i	0.08	0.09	t_i / R	0.10	0.15
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.20	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.22	1.22
5.00	1.18	1.19	1.20	1.25	1.25
5.80	1.20	1.21	1.23	1.28	1.28
7.40	1.24	1.26	1.27	1.33	1.33
10.00	1.30	1.32	1.34	1.06	1.06
10.60	1.31	1.33	1.35	1.01	1.01
11.70	1.33	1.35	1.26	0.94	0.94
13.00	1.36	1.25	1.17	0.87	0.87
14.70	1.25	1.15	1.07	0.80	0.80
17.00	1.13	1.04	0.97	0.72	0.72
20.00	1.01	0.93	0.86	0.64	0.64
20.20	1.00	0.92	0.86	0.64	0.64
25.00	0.87	0.80	0.74	0.55	0.55
30.00	0.77	0.71	0.66	0.49	0.49
33.00	0.72	0.67	0.62	0.46	0.46
49.00	0.57	0.53	0.49	0.37	0.37
50.00	0.56	0.52	0.49	0.37	0.37
75.00	0.46	0.43	0.40	0.30	0.30
97.00	0.41	0.38	0.36	0.28	0.28
100.00	0.40	0.37	0.35	0.27	0.27
E_m / E_i					
cr	13.00	11.67	10.60	7.40	

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

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Thu Dec 17 14:44:24 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =

ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 30.0$

$V_f = 0.55$

max $t_i / R = 0.195$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

E_m / E_i	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.2	1.00	1.03	1.05	1.07	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.14
5.0	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.15	1.17
5.8	1.00	1.04	1.07	1.10	1.13	1.15	1.17	1.19
7.4	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.13	1.16	1.18	1.21	1.23
10.0	1.00	1.07	1.12	1.16	1.20	1.23	1.26	1.28
10.7	1.00	1.07	1.13	1.17	1.21	1.24	1.27	1.30
11.7	1.00	1.08	1.14	1.18	1.22	1.26	1.29	1.32
13.1	1.00	1.09	1.15	1.20	1.24	1.28	1.31	1.34
14.8	1.00	1.10	1.16	1.22	1.26	1.30	1.34	1.37
17.1	1.00	1.11	1.18	1.24	1.29	1.34	1.38	1.42
20.0	1.00	1.12	1.21	1.27	1.33	1.37	1.42	1.46
20.3	1.00	1.12	1.21	1.27	1.33	1.38	1.43	1.47
25.2	1.00	1.15	1.24	1.32	1.38	1.44	1.50	1.56
30.0	1.00	1.17	1.27	1.36	1.43	1.50	1.57	1.64
33.2	1.00	1.18	1.29	1.38	1.45	1.52	1.59	1.66
49.3	1.00	1.24	1.39	1.47	1.54	1.61	1.68	1.75
50.0	1.00	1.24	1.37	1.46	1.53	1.60	1.67	1.74
75.0	1.00	1.32	1.46	1.54	1.61	1.68	1.75	1.82
97.7	1.00	1.38	1.50	1.58	1.65	1.72	1.79	1.86
100.0	1.00	1.36	1.48	1.56	1.63	1.70	1.77	1.84
E_m / E_i								
cr		97.67	49.33	33.22	25.17	20.33	17.11	14.81

E_m / E_i	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.15
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.2	1.16	1.17	1.18	1.23
5.0	1.18	1.20	1.21	1.26
5.8	1.21	1.22	1.24	1.29
7.4	1.25	1.27	1.28	1.35
10.0	1.31	1.33	1.35	1.42
10.7	1.32	1.34	1.36	1.43
11.7	1.34	1.37	1.37	1.45
13.1	1.37	1.27	1.18	1.26
14.8	1.26	1.16	1.08	1.16
17.1	1.14	1.05	0.97	1.05
20.0	1.02	0.94	0.87	0.94
20.3	1.01	0.93	0.86	0.93
25.2	0.87	0.81	0.75	0.81
30.0	0.78	0.72	0.67	0.72
33.2	0.73	0.67	0.63	0.67
49.3	0.58	0.53	0.50	0.53
50.0	0.57	0.53	0.49	0.52
75.0	0.46	0.43	0.40	0.43
97.7	0.41	0.38	0.36	0.38
100.0	0.40	0.38	0.36	0.38
E_m / E_i				
cr	13.08	11.74	10.67	7.44

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Thu Dec 17 14:44:31 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 50.0$

$V_f = 0.55$

$\max t_i / R = 0.195$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

Em/Ei	ti / R							
	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.3	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.16
5.0	1.00	1.04	1.07	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.16	1.18
5.9	1.00	1.04	1.08	1.11	1.14	1.17	1.19	1.21
7.5	1.00	1.06	1.10	1.14	1.17	1.20	1.23	1.25
10.0	1.00	1.07	1.13	1.18	1.22	1.25	1.28	1.31
10.8	1.00	1.08	1.14	1.19	1.23	1.26	1.29	1.32
11.9	1.00	1.09	1.15	1.20	1.24	1.28	1.31	1.34
13.3	1.00	1.10	1.16	1.22	1.26	1.30	1.34	1.37
15.0	1.00	1.11	1.18	1.24	1.29	1.33	1.37	1.40
17.3	1.00	1.12	1.20	1.26	1.32	1.36	1.40	1.27
20.0	1.00	1.13	1.22	1.29	1.35	1.40	1.27	1.15
20.6	1.00	1.14	1.23	1.30	1.36	1.41	1.25	1.13
25.5	1.00	1.16	1.26	1.34	1.41	1.22	1.08	0.97
30.0	1.00	1.18	1.29	1.38	1.27	1.09	0.97	0.87
33.7	1.00	1.20	1.32	1.41	1.17	1.01	0.90	0.81
50.0	1.00	1.26	1.41	1.09	0.91	0.79	0.70	0.64
50.0	1.00	1.26	1.41	1.09	0.91	0.79	0.70	0.64
75.0	1.00	1.34	1.09	0.85	0.71	0.62	0.56	0.51
99.0	1.00	1.41	0.92	0.72	0.61	0.54	0.49	0.45
100.0	1.00	1.40	0.91	0.71	0.61	0.53	0.48	0.45
Em/Ei								
cr		99.00	50.00	33.67	25.50	20.60	17.33	15.00

Em/Ei	ti / R			
	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.15
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.3	1.17	1.19	1.20	1.25
5.0	1.20	1.21	1.23	1.28
5.9	1.23	1.24	1.26	1.32
7.5	1.27	1.29	1.31	1.37
10.0	1.33	1.35	1.37	1.10
10.8	1.35	1.37	1.39	1.04
11.9	1.37	1.39	1.30	0.97
13.3	1.40	1.29	1.20	0.89
15.0	1.28	1.18	1.10	0.81
17.3	1.16	1.07	0.99	0.73
20.0	1.05	0.97	0.90	0.66
20.6	1.03	0.95	0.88	0.65
25.5	0.89	0.82	0.76	0.56
30.0	0.80	0.74	0.68	0.51
33.7	0.74	0.68	0.64	0.47
50.0	0.58	0.54	0.51	0.38
50.0	0.58	0.54	0.51	0.38
75.0	0.47	0.44	0.41	0.31
99.0	0.42	0.39	0.37	0.28
100.0	0.41	0.39	0.37	0.28
Em/Ei				
cr	13.25	11.89	10.80	7.53

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Thu Dec 17 14:44:36 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 100.0$

$V_f = 0.55$

max $t_i / R = 0.195$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

Em/Ei	ti / R							
	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.3	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.15	1.17
5.0	1.00	1.04	1.07	1.10	1.13	1.15	1.17	1.19
5.9	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.12	1.15	1.18	1.20	1.22
7.6	1.00	1.06	1.11	1.15	1.19	1.22	1.24	1.27
10.0	1.00	1.08	1.14	1.19	1.23	1.26	1.29	1.32
10.9	1.00	1.09	1.15	1.20	1.24	1.28	1.31	1.34
12.0	1.00	1.09	1.16	1.22	1.26	1.30	1.33	1.36
13.4	1.00	1.10	1.18	1.23	1.28	1.32	1.36	1.39
15.1	1.00	1.11	1.19	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.39	1.42
17.5	1.00	1.13	1.21	1.28	1.34	1.38	1.43	1.29
20.0	1.00	1.14	1.24	1.31	1.37	1.42	1.30	1.17
20.8	1.00	1.15	1.24	1.32	1.38	1.43	1.27	1.14
25.8	1.00	1.17	1.28	1.36	1.43	1.24	1.10	0.99
30.0	1.00	1.19	1.31	1.40	1.29	1.12	0.99	0.89
34.0	1.00	1.21	1.34	1.43	1.19	1.03	0.91	0.82
50.0	1.00	1.27	1.43	1.12	0.93	0.80	0.72	0.65
50.5	1.00	1.28	1.44	1.11	0.92	0.80	0.71	0.64
75.0	1.00	1.36	1.11	0.86	0.72	0.63	0.57	0.52
100.0	1.00	1.43	0.93	0.73	0.62	0.54	0.49	0.45
100.0	1.00	1.43	0.93	0.73	0.62	0.54	0.49	0.45
Em/Ei								
cr	100.00	50.50	34.00	25.75	20.80	17.50	15.14	

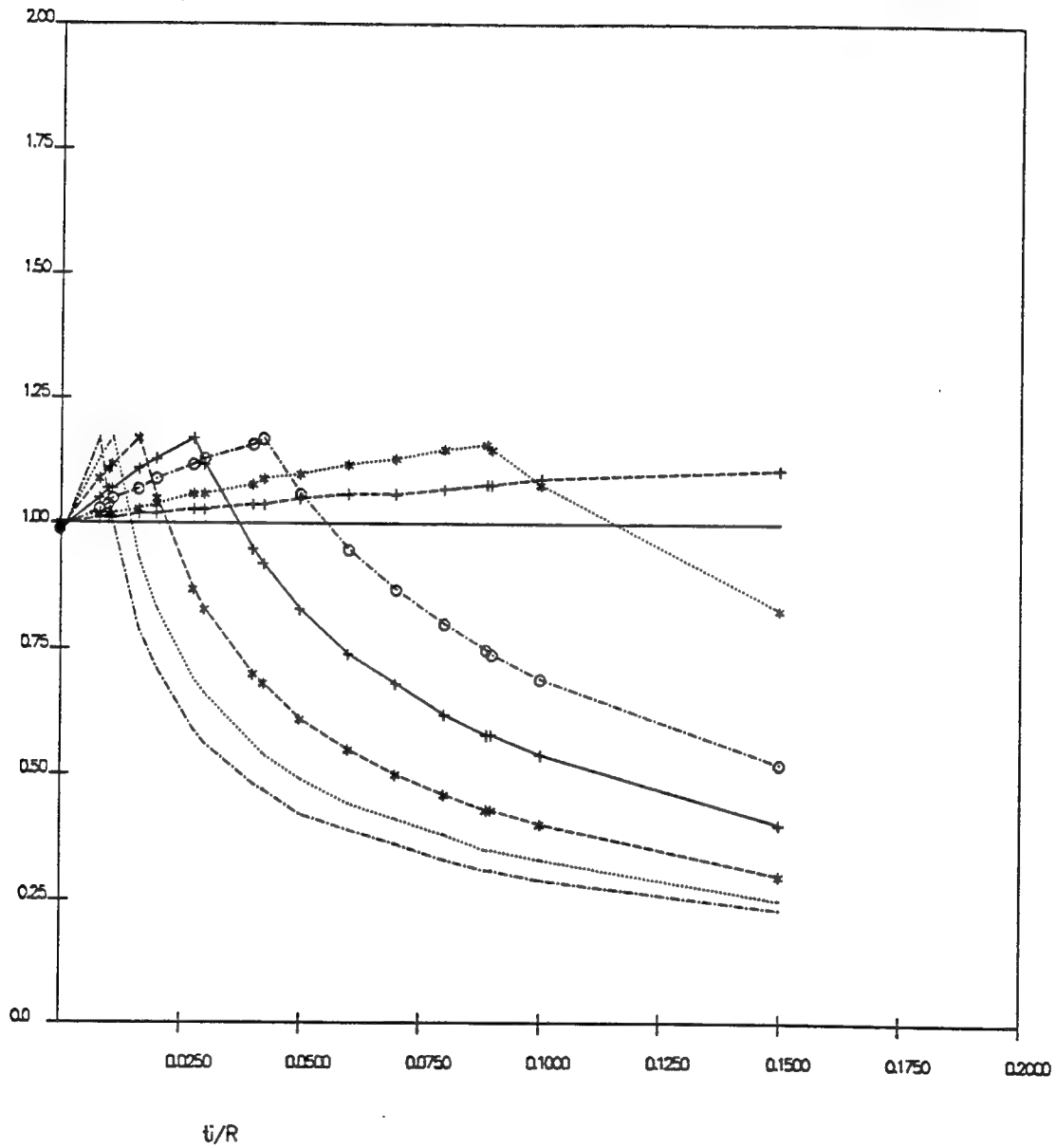
Em/Ei	ti / R			
	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.15
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.3	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.27
5.0	1.21	1.23	1.24	1.30
5.9	1.24	1.26	1.28	1.34
7.6	1.29	1.31	1.33	1.39
10.0	1.35	1.37	1.39	1.13
10.9	1.37	1.39	1.41	1.06
12.0	1.39	1.42	1.32	0.98
13.4	1.42	1.31	1.22	0.90
15.1	1.30	1.20	1.11	0.83
17.5	1.18	1.08	1.01	0.74
20.0	1.07	0.99	0.92	0.68
20.8	1.04	0.96	0.89	0.66
25.8	0.90	0.83	0.77	0.57
30.0	0.81	0.75	0.70	0.52
34.0	0.75	0.69	0.64	0.48
50.0	0.60	0.55	0.51	0.39
50.5	0.59	0.55	0.51	0.38
75.0	0.48	0.45	0.42	0.32
100.0	0.42	0.39	0.37	0.29
100.0	0.42	0.39	0.37	0.29
Em/Ei				
cr	13.38	12.00	10.90	7.60

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 5$$

$$\nu_f = .55$$

- $E_m/E_f=1$
- + + + $E_m/E_f=5$
- * * * $E_m/E_f=10$
- — ○ $E_m/E_f=20$
- + + + $E_m/E_f=30$
- * * * $E_m/E_f=50$
- $E_m/E_f=75$
- - - $E_m/E_f=100$

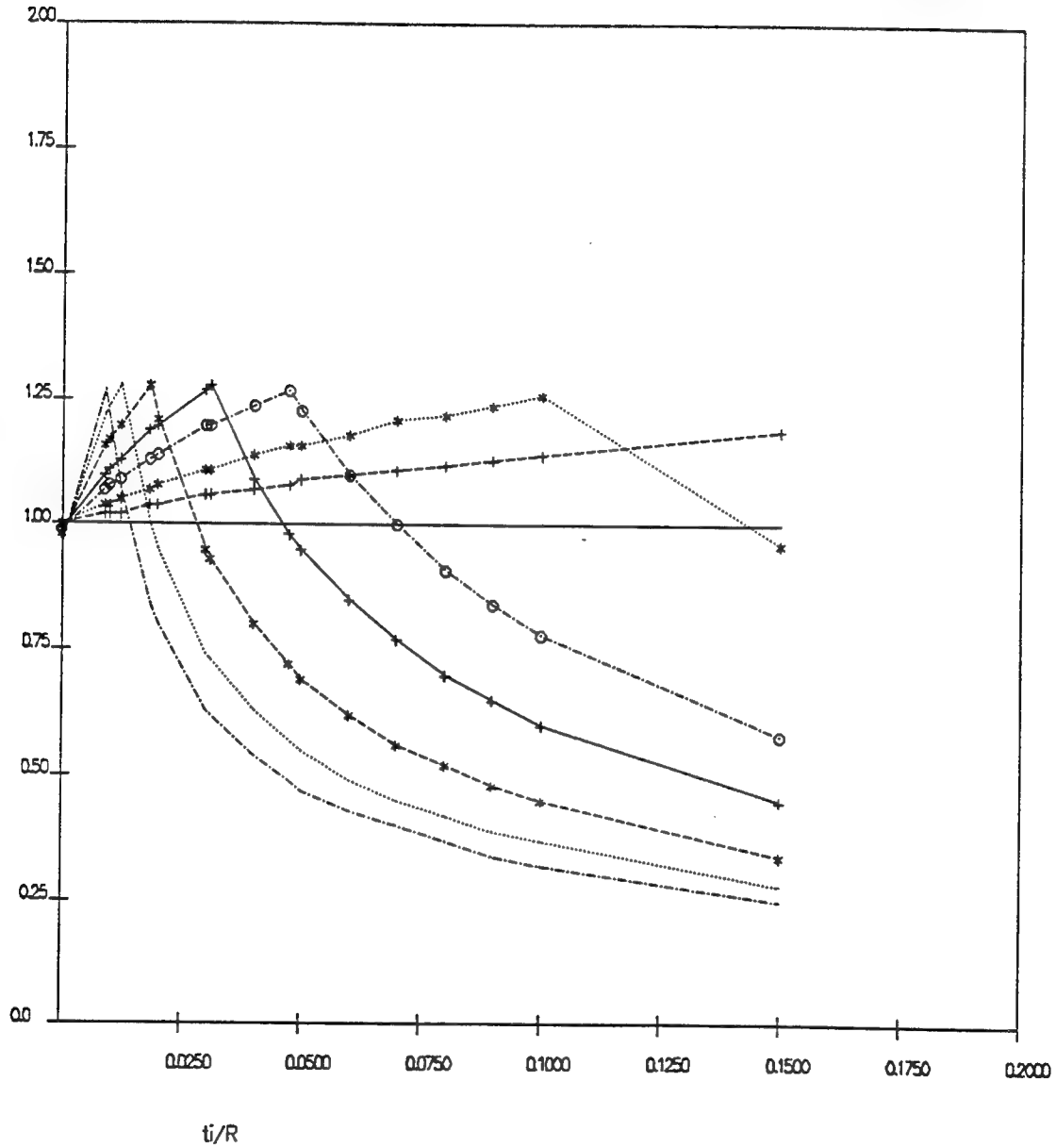


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 10$

$\nu_f = .55$

- $E_m/E_f = 1$
- + + + $E_m/E_f = 5$
- * * * $E_m/E_f = 10$
- ○ ○ $E_m/E_f = 20$
- + + + $E_m/E_f = 30$
- * * * $E_m/E_f = 50$
- — — $E_m/E_f = 75$
- - - $E_m/E_f = 100$

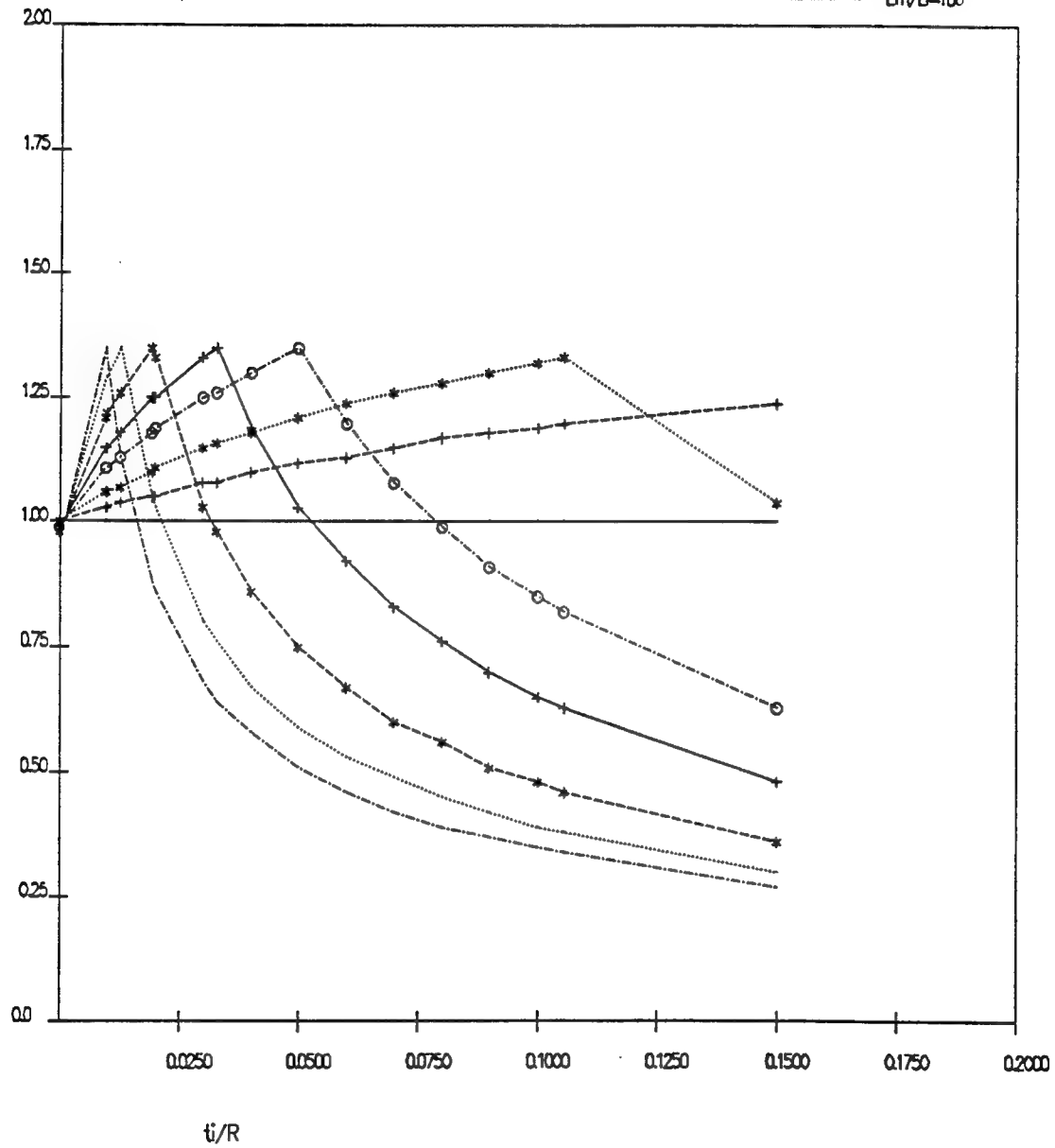


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 20$$

$$V_f = .55$$

- $E_m/E_f=1$
- +—+—+ $E_m/E_f=5$
- *—*—* $E_m/E_f=10$
- $E_m/E_f=20$
- +—+—+ $E_m/E_f=30$
- *—*—* $E_m/E_f=50$
- $E_m/E_f=75$
- - - $E_m/E_f=100$

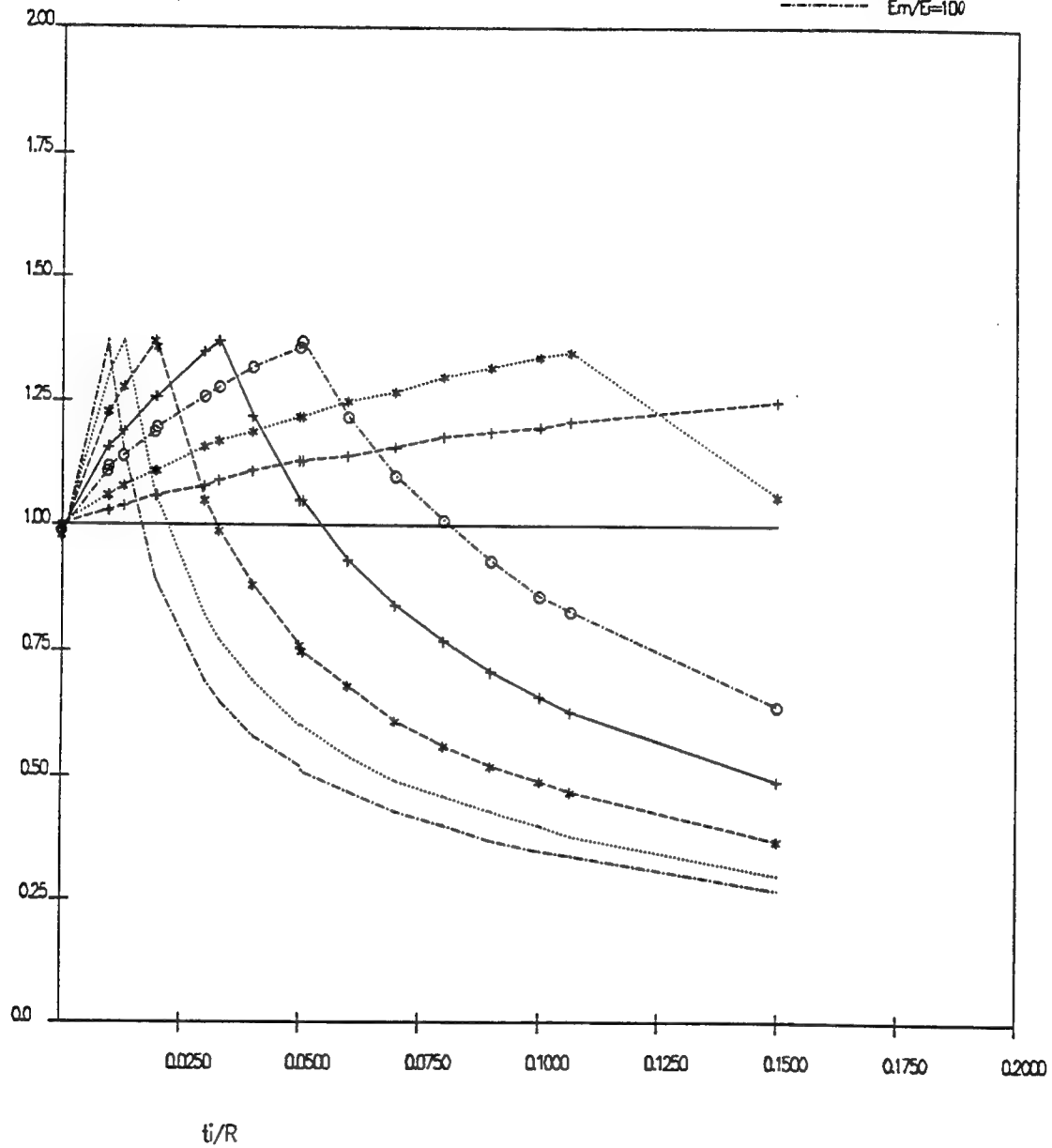


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 25$

$\nu_f = .55$

- $E_m/E = 1$
- + + + $E_m/E = 5$
- * * * $E_m/E = 10$
- ○ ○ $E_m/E = 20$
- + + + $E_m/E = 30$
- * * * $E_m/E = 50$
- $E_m/E = 75$
- - - $E_m/E = 100$

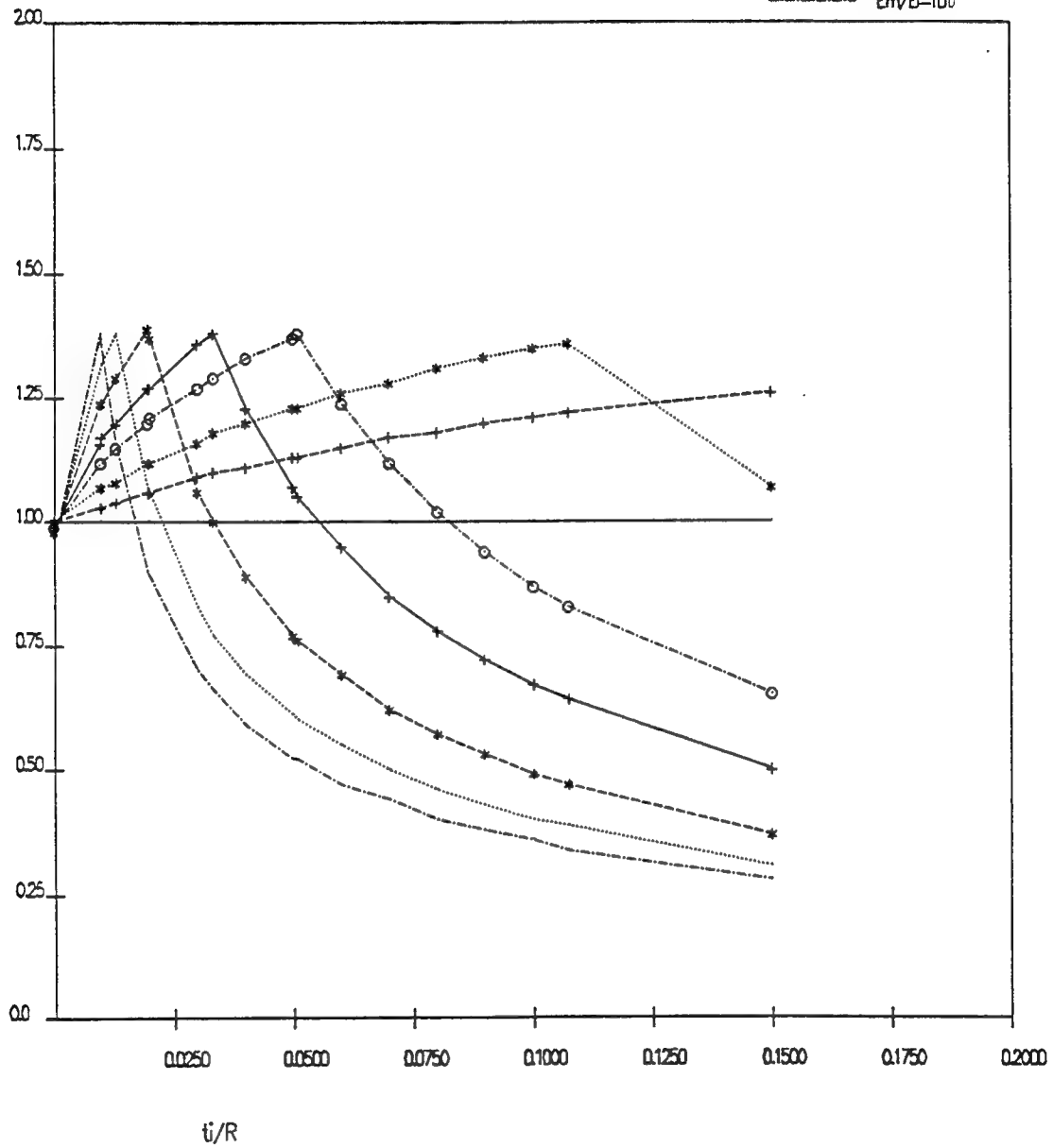


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 30$$

$$V_f = .55$$

- $E_m/E_f=1$
- + + + $E_m/E_f=5$
- * * * $E_m/E_f=10$
- — ○ $E_m/E_f=20$
- + + + $E_m/E_f=30$
- * * * $E_m/E_f=50$
- — — $E_m/E_f=75$
- — — $E_m/E_f=100$

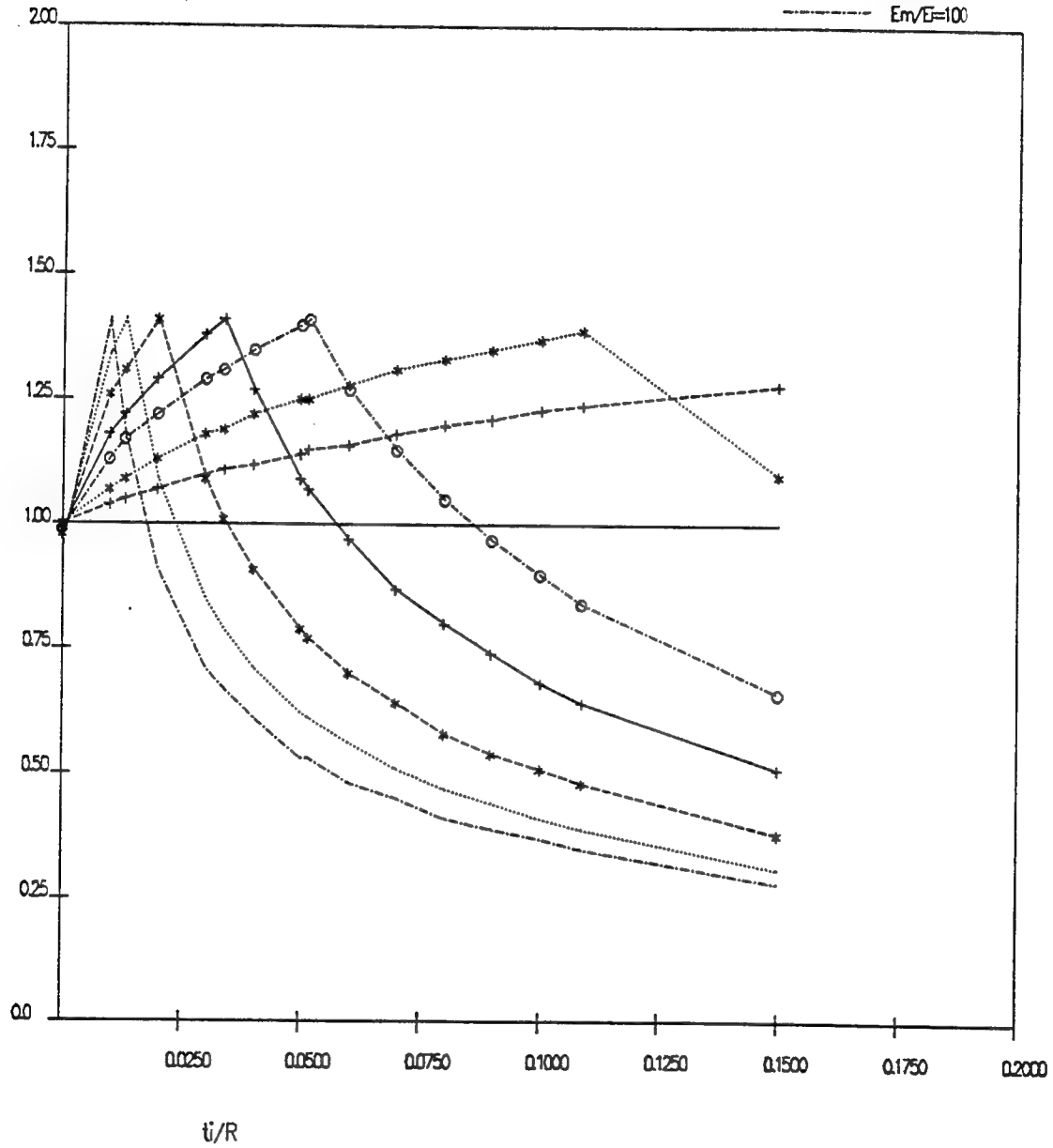


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 50$$

$$V_f = .55$$

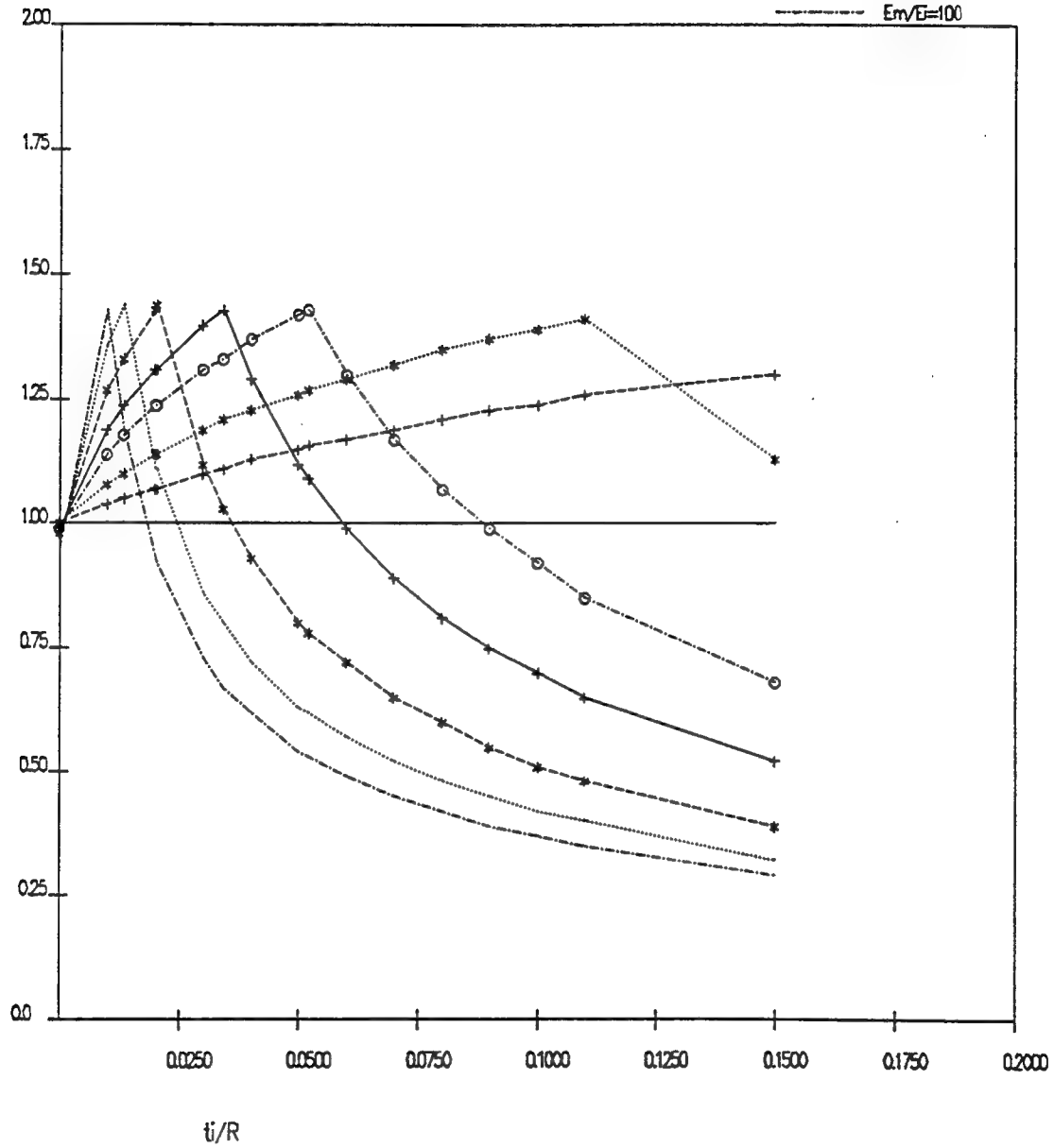
- $E_m/E_f=1$
- + + + $E_m/E_f=5$
- * * * $E_m/E_f=10$
- ○ ○ $E_m/E_f=20$
- + + + $E_m/E_f=30$
- * * * $E_m/E_f=50$
- $E_m/E_f=75$
- - - $E_m/E_f=100$



TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 100$ $V_f = .55$

- $E_m/E = 1$
- + + + $E_m/E = 5$
- * * * $E_m/E = 10$
- — ○ $E_m/E = 20$
- + + + $E_m/E = 30$
- * * * $E_m/E = 50$
- — — $E_m/E = 75$
- - - $E_m/E = 100$



NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout Fri Dec 18 14:44:28 1992 1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 5.0$ $V_f = 0.55$ $\max t_i/R = 0.195$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

t _i /R	E _m / E _i							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.97
0.008	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.05	1.09	1.13	1.17
0.010	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.04	1.07	1.11	1.16	1.04
0.011	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.05	1.07	1.12	1.17	1.00
0.016	1.00	1.02	1.03	1.07	1.11	1.17	0.93	0.79
0.020	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.09	1.13	1.05	0.83	0.71
0.028	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.12	1.17	0.87	0.69	0.59
0.030	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.13	1.12	0.83	0.66	0.56
0.040	1.00	1.04	1.08	1.16	0.95	0.70	0.56	0.48
0.042	1.00	1.04	1.09	1.17	0.92	0.68	0.54	0.47
0.050	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.06	0.83	0.61	0.49	0.42
0.060	1.00	1.06	1.12	0.95	0.74	0.55	0.44	0.39
0.070	1.00	1.06	1.13	0.87	0.68	0.50	0.41	0.36
0.080	1.00	1.07	1.15	0.80	0.62	0.46	0.38	0.33
0.089	1.00	1.08	1.16	0.75	0.58	0.43	0.35	0.31
0.090	1.00	1.08	1.15	0.74	0.58	0.43	0.35	0.31
0.100	1.00	1.09	1.08	0.69	0.54	0.40	0.33	0.29
0.150	1.00	1.11	0.83	0.52	0.40	0.30	0.25	0.23

t _i /R								
cr	0.200	0.089	0.042	0.028	0.016	0.011	0.008	

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Fri Dec 18 14:44:36 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 10.0$

$V_f = 0.55$

max $t_i/R = 0.195$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

t_i/R	E_m / E_i							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.96
0.009	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.07	1.10	1.16	1.22	1.27
0.010	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.08	1.11	1.17	1.24	1.21
0.012	1.00	1.02	1.05	1.09	1.13	1.20	1.28	1.07
0.018	1.00	1.04	1.07	1.13	1.19	1.28	1.00	0.84
0.020	1.00	1.04	1.08	1.14	1.20	1.21	0.95	0.80
0.030	1.00	1.06	1.11	1.20	1.27	0.95	0.74	0.63
0.031	1.00	1.06	1.11	1.20	1.28	0.93	0.73	0.62
0.040	1.00	1.07	1.14	1.24	1.09	0.80	0.63	0.54
0.047	1.00	1.08	1.16	1.27	0.98	0.72	0.57	0.49
0.050	1.00	1.09	1.16	1.23	0.95	0.69	0.55	0.47
0.060	1.00	1.10	1.18	1.10	0.85	0.62	0.49	0.43
0.070	1.00	1.11	1.21	1.00	0.77	0.56	0.45	0.40
0.080	1.00	1.12	1.22	0.91	0.70	0.52	0.42	0.37
0.090	1.00	1.13	1.24	0.84	0.65	0.48	0.39	0.34
0.100	1.00	1.14	1.26	0.78	0.60	0.45	0.37	0.32
0.100	1.00	1.14	1.26	0.78	0.60	0.45	0.37	0.32
0.150	1.00	1.19	0.96	0.58	0.45	0.34	0.28	0.25

t_i/R								
cr	0.225	0.100	0.047	0.031	0.018	0.012	0.009	

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Fri Dec 18 14:44:47 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 20.0$

$V_f = 0.55$

max $t_i/R = 0.195$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

t_i/R	E_m / E_i							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.96
0.010	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.11	1.15	1.21	1.29	1.35
0.010	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.11	1.15	1.22	1.29	1.32
0.013	1.00	1.04	1.07	1.13	1.18	1.26	1.35	1.13
0.019	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.18	1.25	1.35	1.05	0.88
0.020	1.00	1.05	1.11	1.19	1.25	1.33	1.03	0.86
0.030	1.00	1.08	1.15	1.25	1.33	1.03	0.80	0.68
0.033	1.00	1.08	1.16	1.26	1.35	0.98	0.76	0.64
0.040	1.00	1.10	1.18	1.30	1.19	0.86	0.67	0.58
0.050	1.00	1.12	1.21	1.35	1.03	0.75	0.59	0.51
0.050	1.00	1.12	1.21	1.35	1.03	0.75	0.59	0.51
0.060	1.00	1.13	1.24	1.20	0.92	0.67	0.53	0.46
0.070	1.00	1.15	1.26	1.08	0.83	0.60	0.49	0.42
0.080	1.00	1.17	1.28	0.99	0.76	0.56	0.45	0.39
0.090	1.00	1.18	1.30	0.91	0.70	0.51	0.42	0.37
0.100	1.00	1.19	1.32	0.85	0.65	0.48	0.39	0.35
0.106	1.00	1.20	1.33	0.82	0.63	0.46	0.38	0.34
0.150	1.00	1.24	1.04	0.63	0.48	0.36	0.30	0.27
<hr/>								
t_i/R								
cr	0.237	0.106	0.050	0.033	0.019	0.013	0.010	

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Fri Dec 18 14:44:53 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 25.0$

$V_f = 0.55$

max $t_i/R = 0.195$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

 t_i/R	Em / Ei							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.96
0.010	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.11	1.16	1.23	1.30	1.37
0.010	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.12	1.16	1.23	1.31	1.34
0.013	1.00	1.04	1.08	1.14	1.19	1.28	1.37	1.15
0.020	1.00	1.06	1.11	1.19	1.26	1.37	1.06	0.89
0.020	1.00	1.06	1.11	1.20	1.26	1.36	1.05	0.88
0.030	1.00	1.08	1.16	1.26	1.35	1.05	0.82	0.69
0.033	1.00	1.09	1.17	1.28	1.37	0.99	0.77	0.65
0.040	1.00	1.11	1.19	1.32	1.22	0.88	0.69	0.58
0.050	1.00	1.13	1.22	1.36	1.05	0.76	0.60	0.52
0.051	1.00	1.13	1.22	1.37	1.05	0.75	0.60	0.51
0.060	1.00	1.14	1.25	1.22	0.93	0.68	0.54	0.47
0.070	1.00	1.16	1.27	1.10	0.84	0.61	0.49	0.43
0.080	1.00	1.18	1.30	1.01	0.77	0.56	0.46	0.40
0.090	1.00	1.19	1.32	0.93	0.71	0.52	0.43	0.37
0.100	1.00	1.20	1.34	0.86	0.66	0.49	0.40	0.35
0.107	1.00	1.21	1.35	0.83	0.63	0.47	0.38	0.34
0.150	1.00	1.25	1.06	0.64	0.49	0.37	0.30	0.27
t_i/R								
cr	0.240	0.107	0.051	0.033	0.020	0.013	0.010	

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Fri Dec 18 14:45:02 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 30.0$

$V_f = 0.55$

max $t_i/R = 0.195$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

t_i/R	Em / Ei							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.96
0.010	1.00	1.03	1.07	1.12	1.16	1.24	1.31	1.38
0.010	1.00	1.03	1.07	1.12	1.17	1.24	1.32	1.36
0.013	1.00	1.04	1.08	1.15	1.20	1.29	1.38	1.16
0.020	1.00	1.06	1.12	1.20	1.27	1.39	1.07	0.90
0.020	1.00	1.06	1.12	1.21	1.27	1.37	1.06	0.89
0.030	1.00	1.09	1.16	1.27	1.36	1.06	0.83	0.70
0.033	1.00	1.10	1.18	1.29	1.38	1.00	0.77	0.66
0.040	1.00	1.11	1.20	1.33	1.23	0.89	0.69	0.59
0.050	1.00	1.13	1.23	1.37	1.07	0.77	0.61	0.52
0.051	1.00	1.13	1.23	1.38	1.05	0.76	0.60	0.52
0.060	1.00	1.15	1.26	1.24	0.95	0.69	0.55	0.47
0.070	1.00	1.17	1.28	1.12	0.85	0.62	0.50	0.44
0.080	1.00	1.18	1.31	1.02	0.78	0.57	0.46	0.40
0.090	1.00	1.20	1.33	0.94	0.72	0.53	0.43	0.38
0.100	1.00	1.21	1.35	0.87	0.67	0.49	0.40	0.36
0.107	1.00	1.22	1.36	0.83	0.64	0.47	0.39	0.34
0.150	1.00	1.26	1.07	0.65	0.50	0.37	0.31	0.28
t_i/R								
cr	0.242	0.107	0.051	0.033	0.020	0.013	0.010	

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Fri Dec 18 14:45:10 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 50.0$

$V_f = 0.55$

max $t_i/R = 0.195$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

t_i/R	Em / Ei							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.95
0.010	1.00	1.04	1.07	1.13	1.18	1.26	1.34	1.41
0.010	1.00	1.04	1.07	1.13	1.18	1.26	1.34	1.40
0.013	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.17	1.22	1.31	1.41	1.18
0.020	1.00	1.07	1.13	1.22	1.29	1.41	1.09	0.91
0.020	1.00	1.07	1.13	1.22	1.29	1.41	1.09	0.91
0.030	1.00	1.10	1.18	1.29	1.38	1.09	0.85	0.71
0.034	1.00	1.11	1.19	1.31	1.41	1.01	0.79	0.67
0.040	1.00	1.12	1.22	1.35	1.27	0.91	0.71	0.61
0.050	1.00	1.14	1.25	1.40	1.09	0.79	0.62	0.53
0.052	1.00	1.15	1.25	1.41	1.07	0.77	0.61	0.53
0.060	1.00	1.16	1.28	1.27	0.97	0.70	0.56	0.48
0.070	1.00	1.18	1.31	1.15	0.87	0.64	0.51	0.45
0.080	1.00	1.20	1.33	1.05	0.80	0.58	0.47	0.41
0.090	1.00	1.21	1.35	0.97	0.74	0.54	0.44	0.39
0.100	1.00	1.23	1.37	0.90	0.68	0.51	0.41	0.37
0.109	1.00	1.24	1.39	0.84	0.64	0.48	0.39	0.35
0.150	1.00	1.28	1.10	0.66	0.51	0.38	0.31	0.28

t_i/R								
cr	0.245	0.109	0.052	0.034	0.020	0.013	0.010	

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

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Fri Dec 18 14:45:23 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 100.0$

$V_f = 0.55$

max $t_i/R = 0.195$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

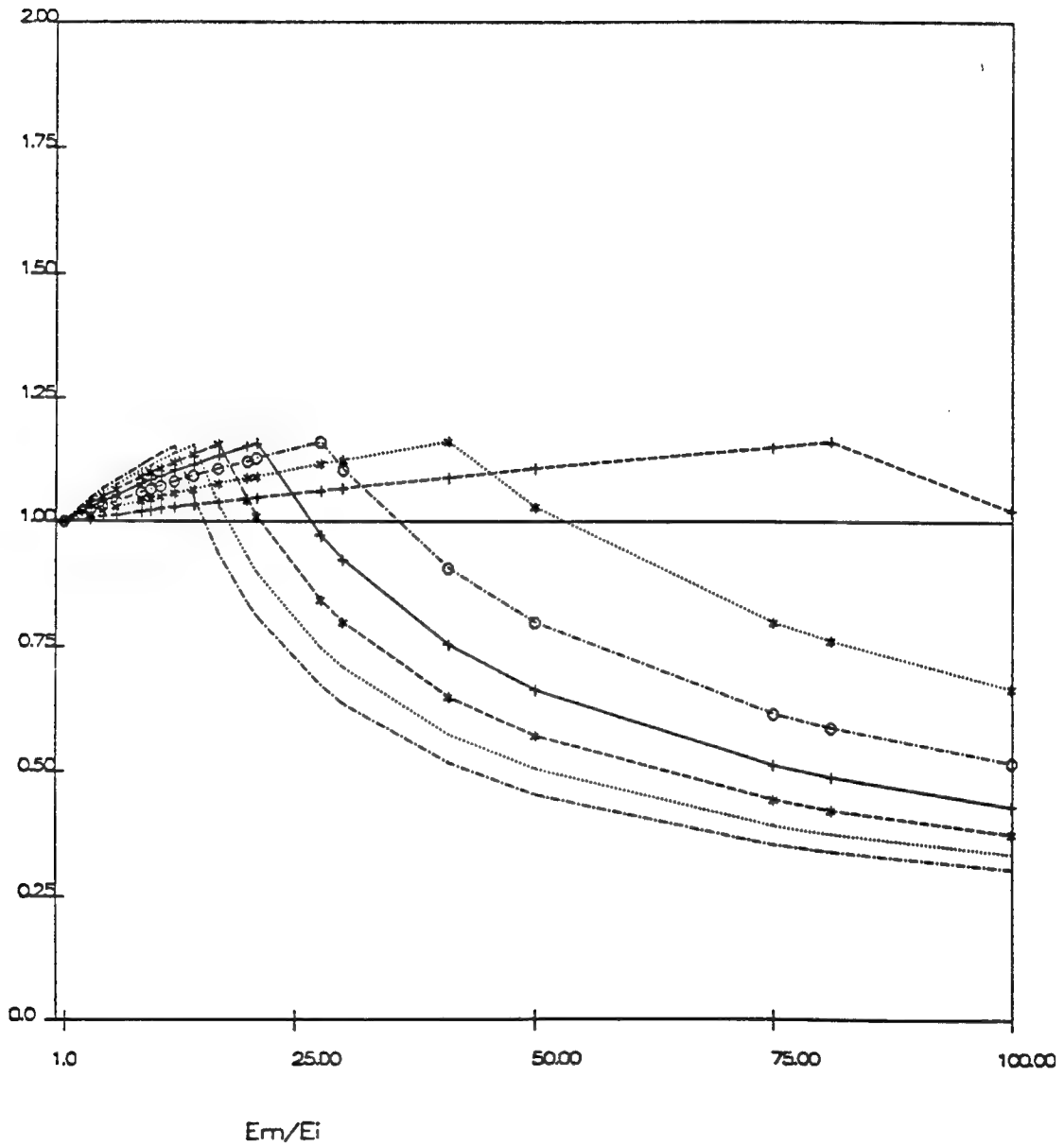
t_i/R	E_m / E_i							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.96	0.95
0.010	1.00	1.04	1.08	1.14	1.19	1.27	1.36	1.43
0.010	1.00	1.04	1.08	1.14	1.19	1.27	1.36	1.43
0.013	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.18	1.24	1.33	1.44	1.19
0.020	1.00	1.07	1.14	1.24	1.31	1.43	1.11	0.93
0.020	1.00	1.07	1.14	1.24	1.31	1.44	1.11	0.92
0.030	1.00	1.10	1.19	1.31	1.40	1.12	0.86	0.73
0.034	1.00	1.11	1.21	1.33	1.43	1.03	0.80	0.67
0.040	1.00	1.13	1.23	1.37	1.29	0.93	0.72	0.62
0.050	1.00	1.15	1.26	1.42	1.12	0.80	0.63	0.54
0.052	1.00	1.16	1.27	1.43	1.09	0.78	0.62	0.53
0.060	1.00	1.17	1.29	1.30	0.99	0.72	0.57	0.49
0.070	1.00	1.19	1.32	1.17	0.89	0.65	0.52	0.45
0.080	1.00	1.21	1.35	1.07	0.81	0.60	0.48	0.42
0.090	1.00	1.23	1.37	0.99	0.75	0.55	0.45	0.39
0.100	1.00	1.24	1.39	0.92	0.70	0.51	0.42	0.37
0.110	1.00	1.26	1.41	0.85	0.65	0.48	0.40	0.35
0.150	1.00	1.30	1.13	0.68	0.52	0.39	0.32	0.29
t_i/R								
cr	0.248	0.110	0.052	0.034	0.020	0.013	0.010	

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 5$$

$$V_f = .6$$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.01$
- *—*—* $t_i/R=.02$
- $t_i/R=.03$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.04$
- *—*—* $t_i/R=.05$
- $t_i/R=.06$
- - - $t_i/R=.07$

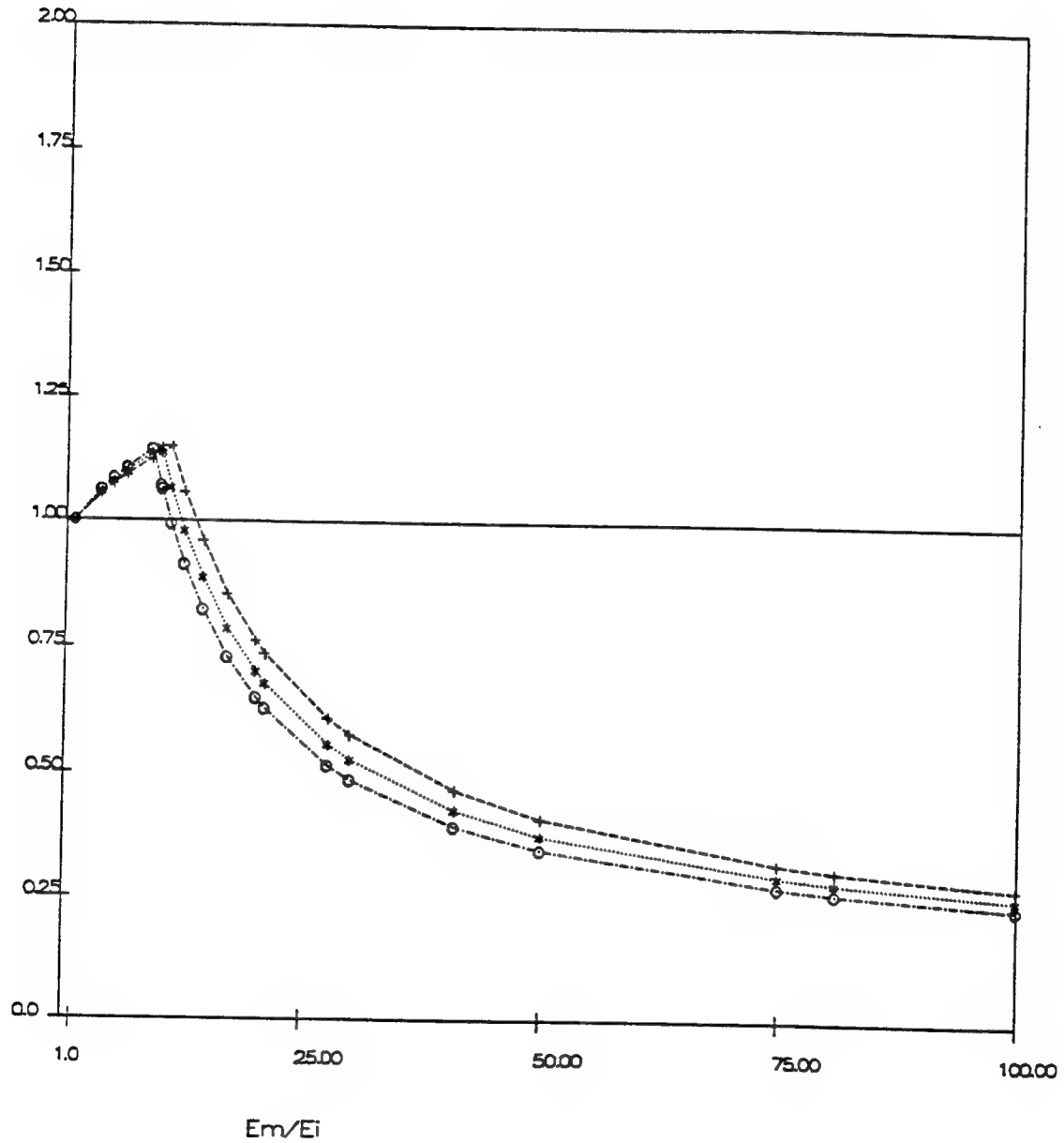


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 5$

$V_f = .6$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.08$
- *—*—* $t_i/R=.09$
- $t_i/R=.1$

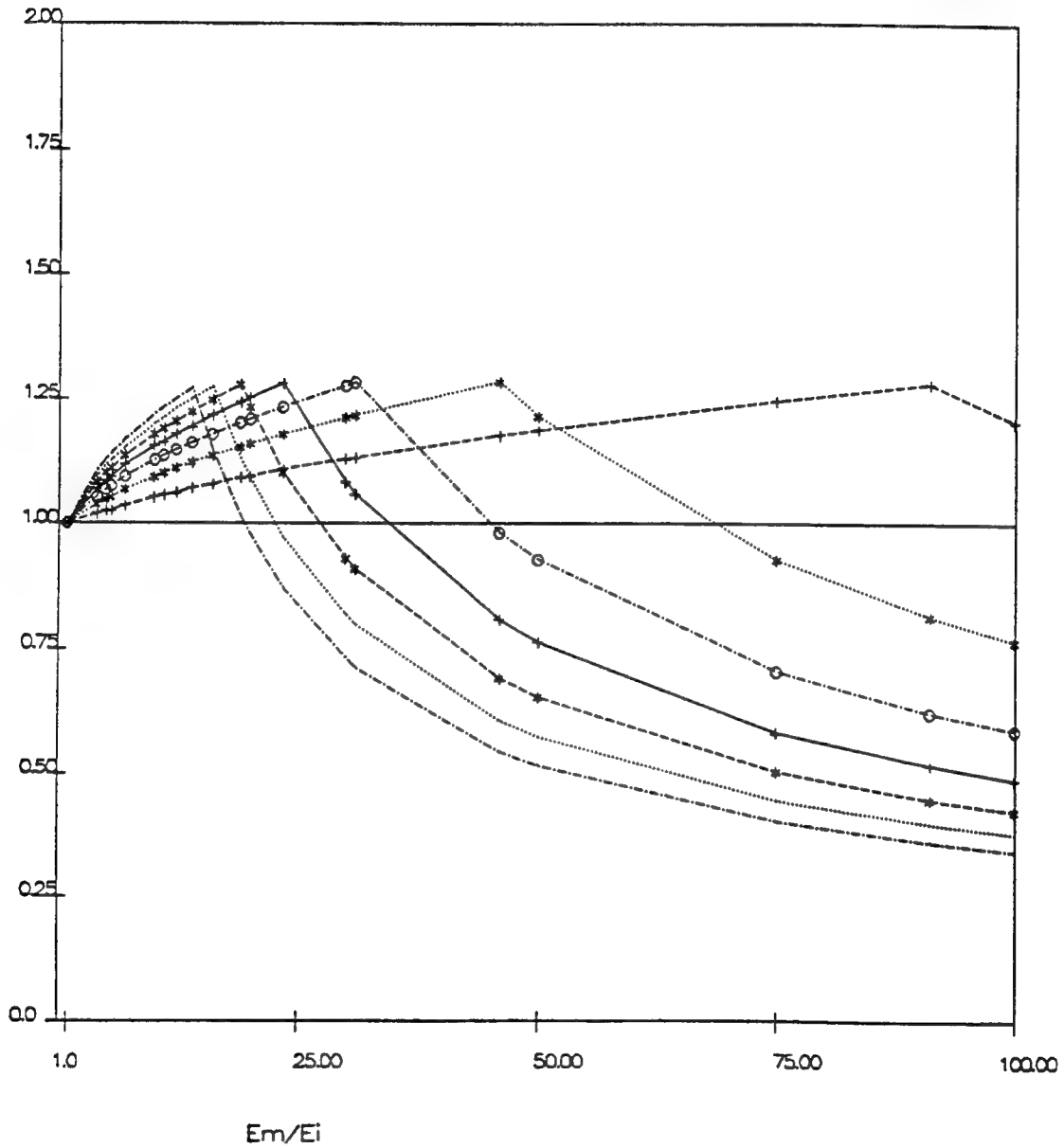


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 10$

$V_f = .6$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.01$
- *—*—* $t_i/R=.02$
- $t_i/R=.03$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.04$
- *—*—* $t_i/R=.05$
- $t_i/R=.06$
- - - $t_i/R=.07$

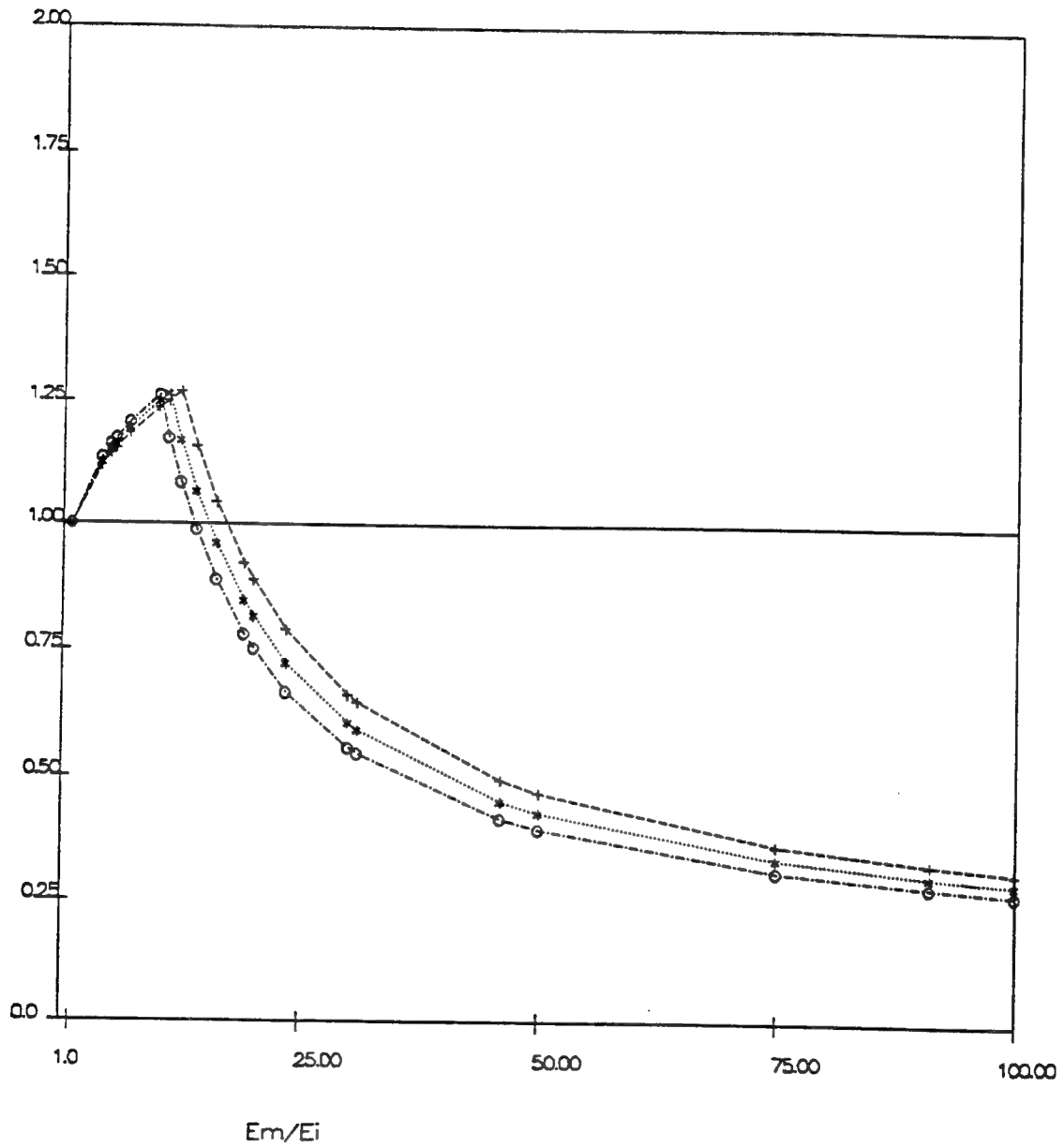


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 10$

$V_f = .6$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- + + + $t_i/R=.08$
- * * * $t_i/R=.09$
- ○ ○ $t_i/R=.1$

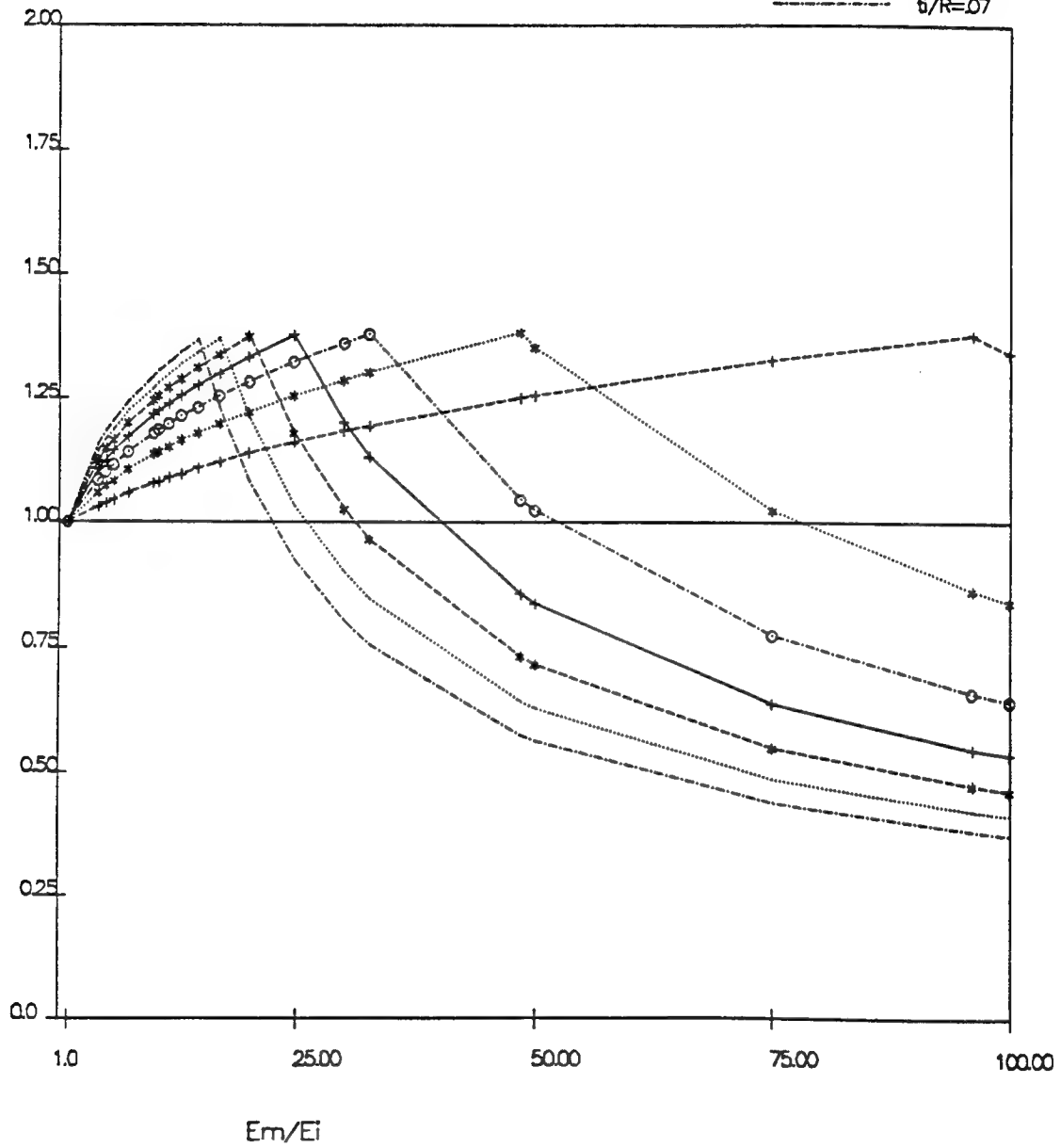


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 20$$

$$V_f = .6$$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- + + + $t_i/R=.01$
- * * * $t_i/R=.02$
- ○ ○ $t_i/R=.03$
- + + + $t_i/R=.04$
- * * * $t_i/R=.05$
- $t_i/R=.06$
- - - $t_i/R=.07$

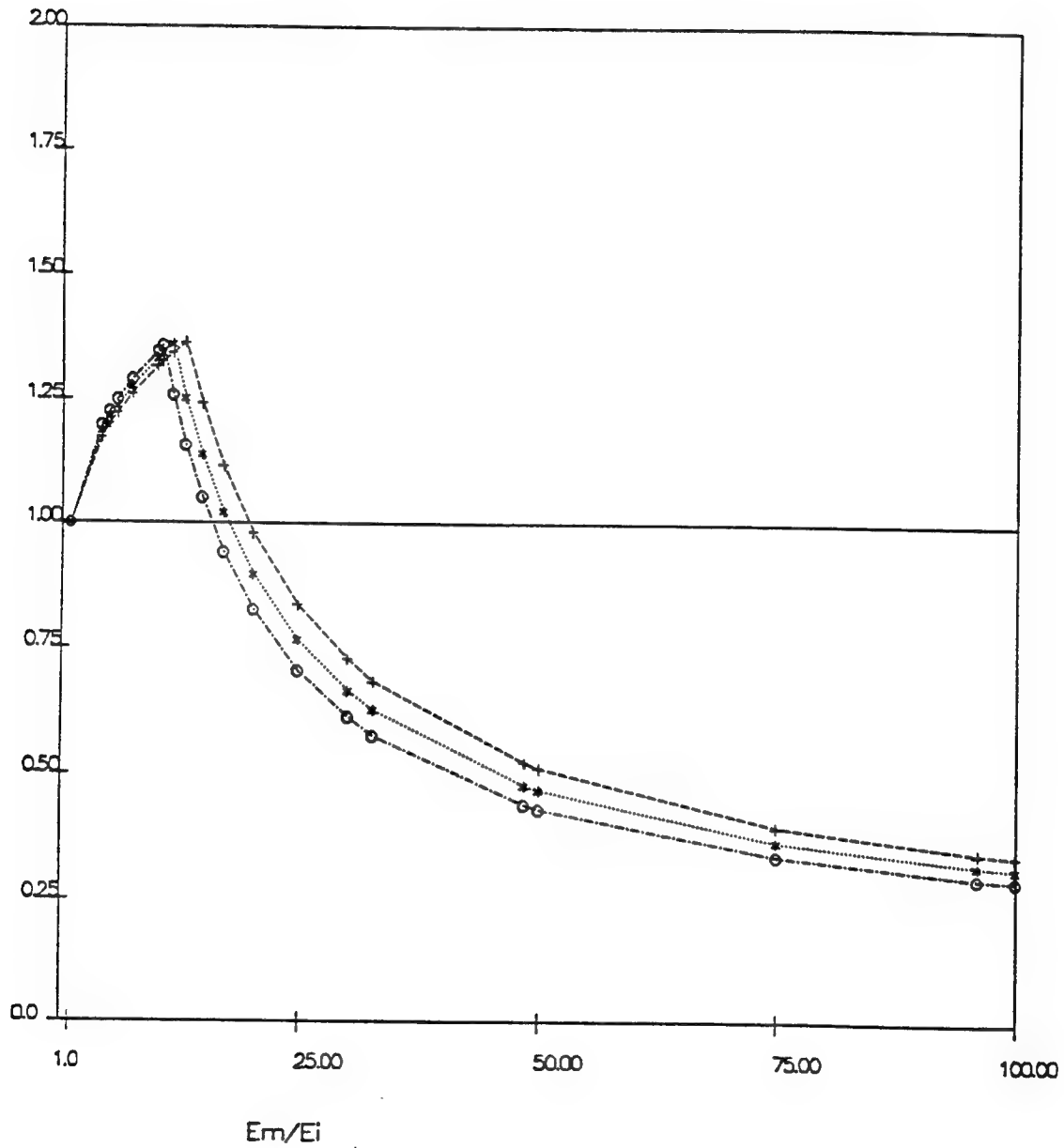


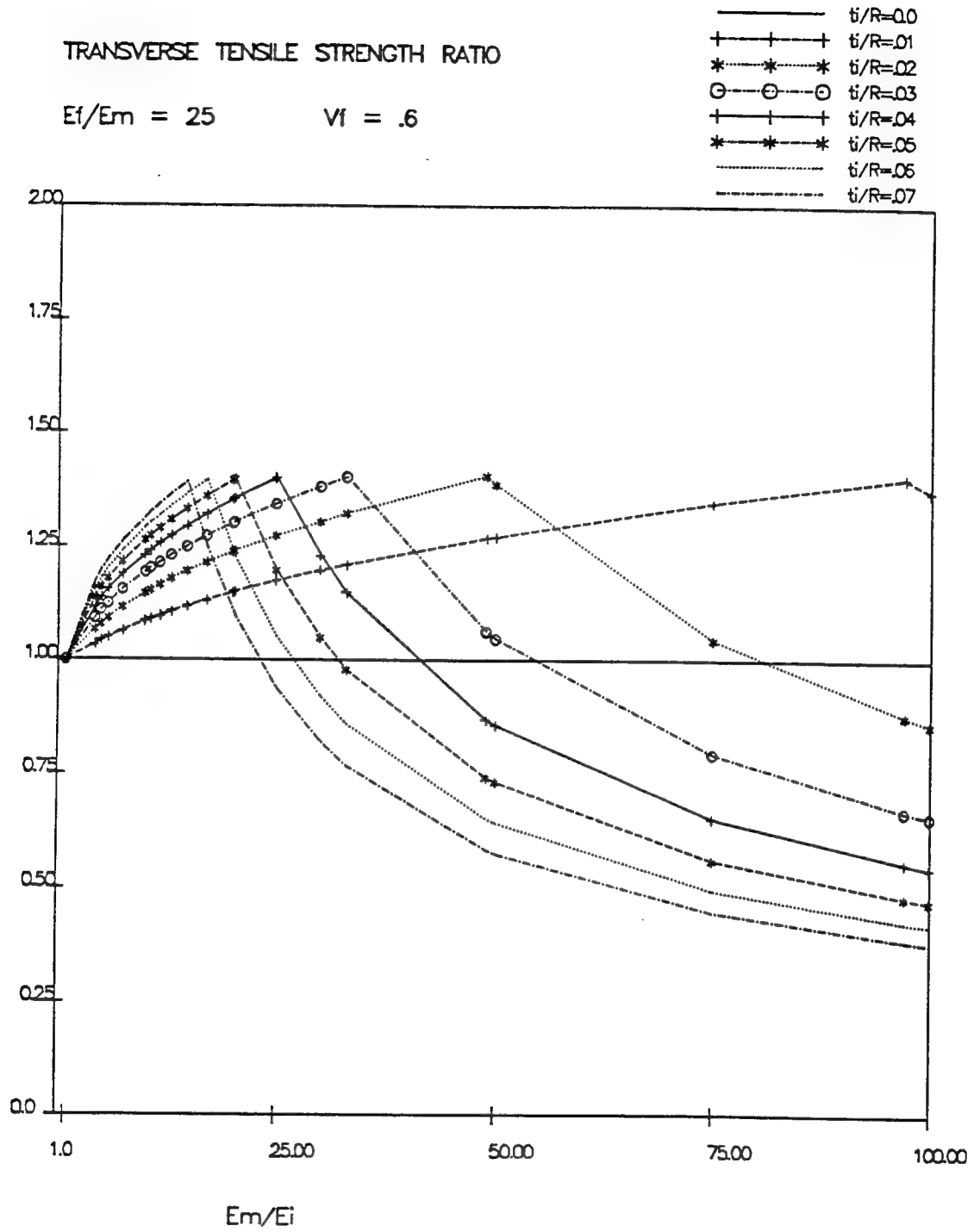
TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 20$

$V_f = .6$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- +---+---+ $t_i/R=.08$
- *---*---* $t_i/R=.09$
- $t_i/R=.1$



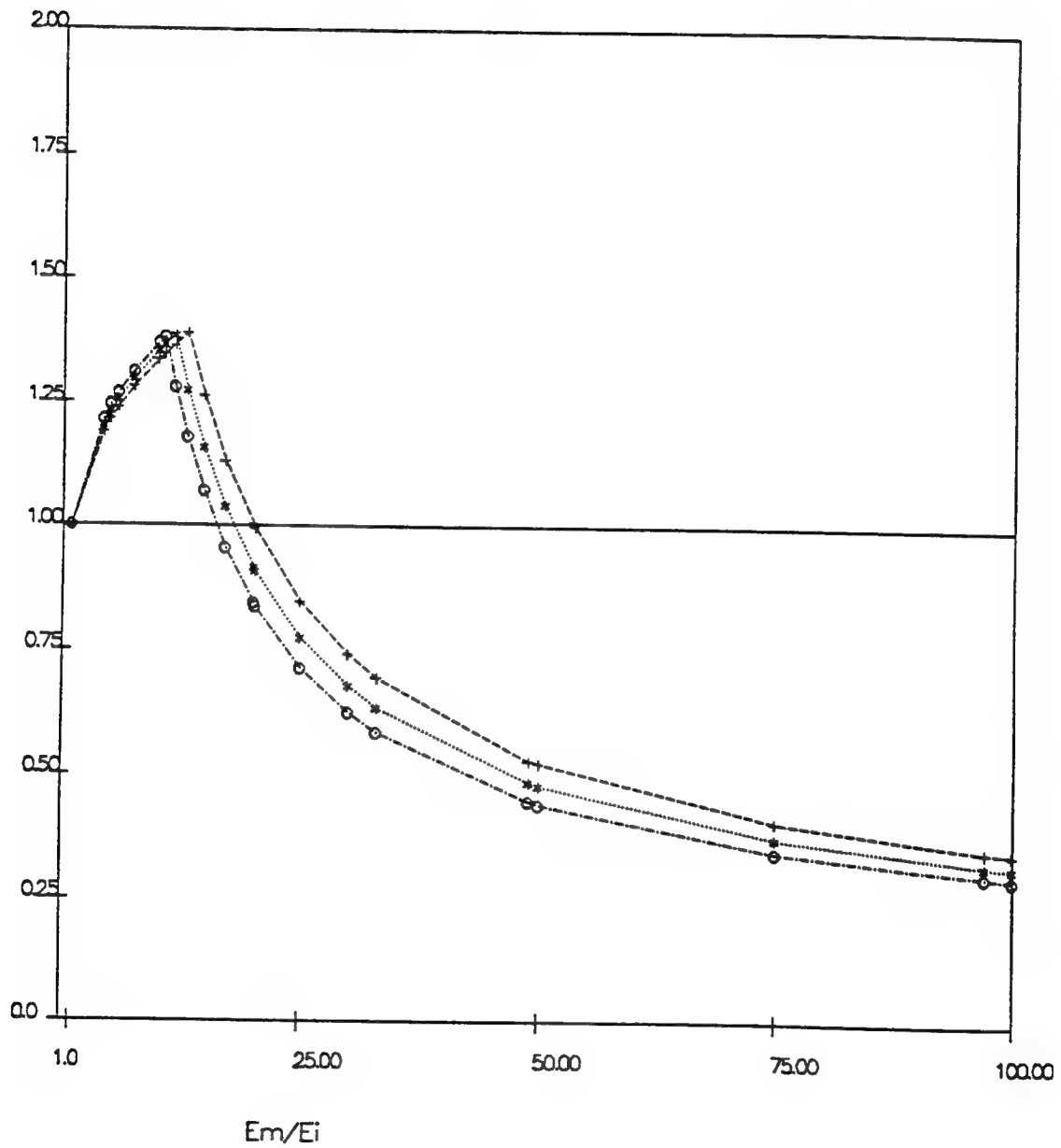


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 25$$

$$V_f = .6$$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- + — + — + $t_i/R=.08$
- * — * — * $t_i/R=.09$
- — ○ — ○ $t_i/R=.1$

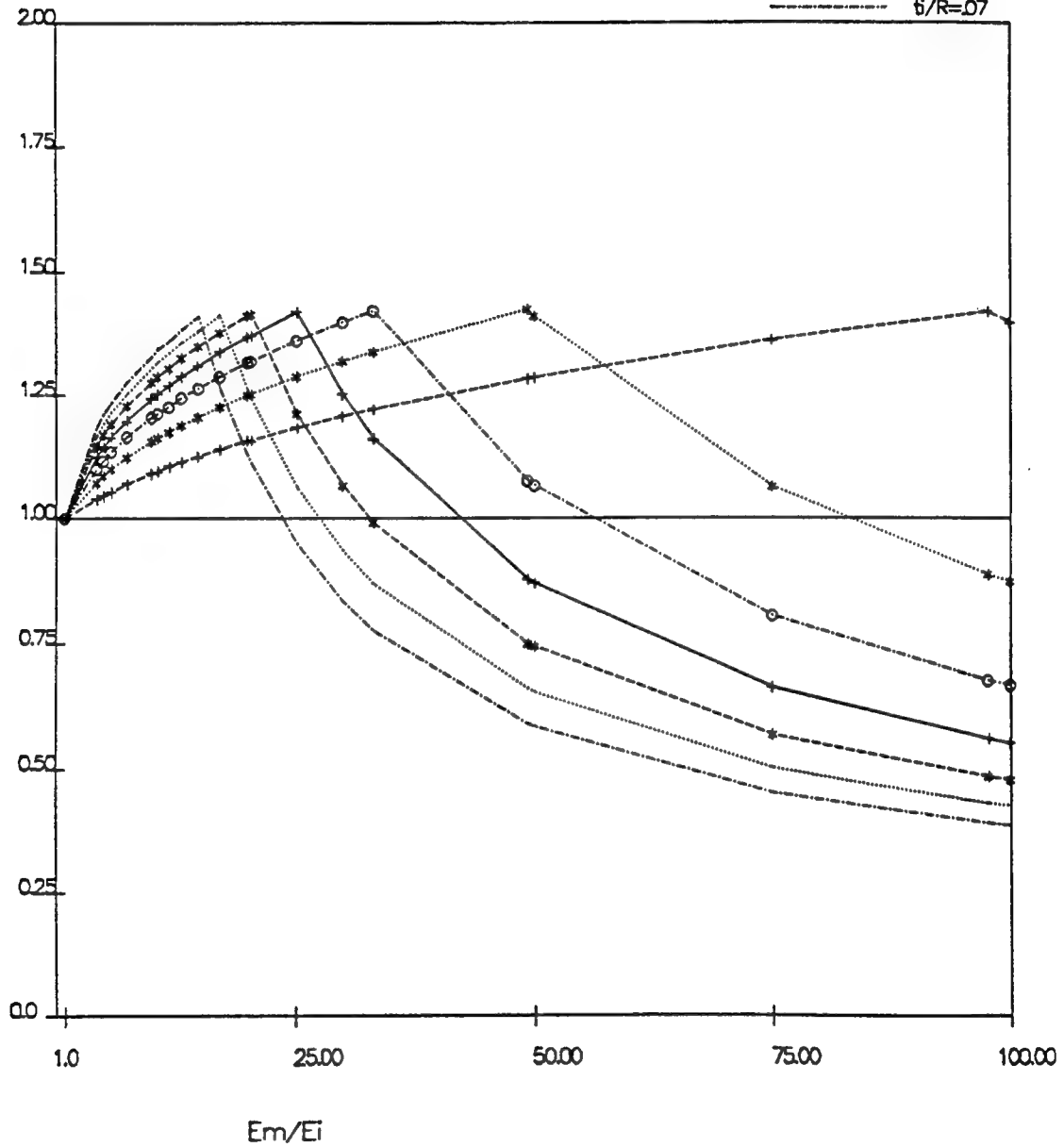


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 30$

$V_f = .6$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.01$
- *—*—* $t_i/R=.02$
- $t_i/R=.03$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.04$
- *—*—* $t_i/R=.05$
- $t_i/R=.06$
- - - $t_i/R=.07$

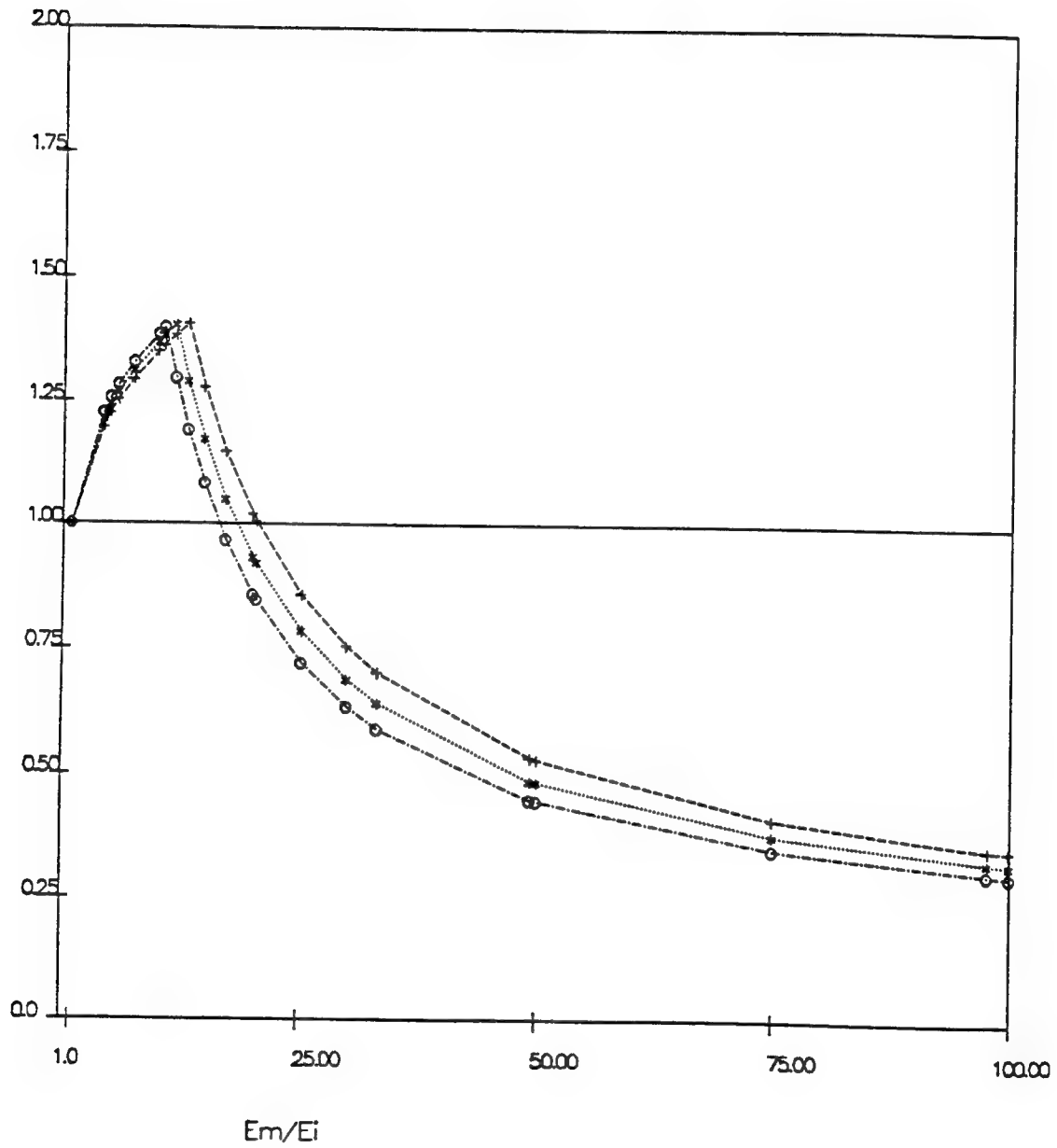


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 30$

$V_f = .6$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- +---+ $t_i/R=.08$
- *---* $t_i/R=.09$
- ⊖---⊖ $t_i/R=.1$

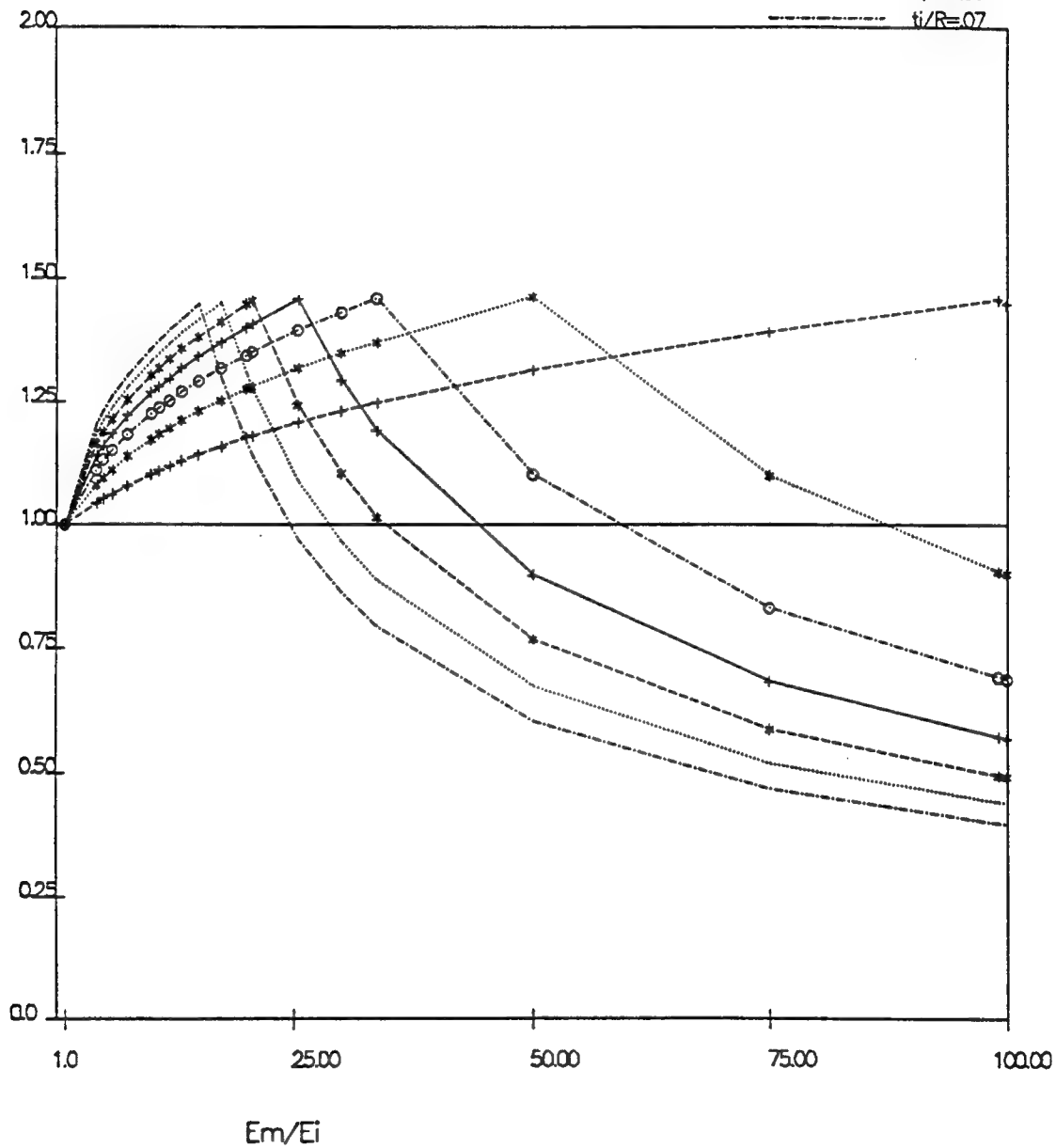


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 50$

$V_f = .6$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.01$
- *—*—* $t_i/R=.02$
- $t_i/R=.03$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.04$
- *—*—* $t_i/R=.05$
- $t_i/R=.06$
- - - $t_i/R=.07$

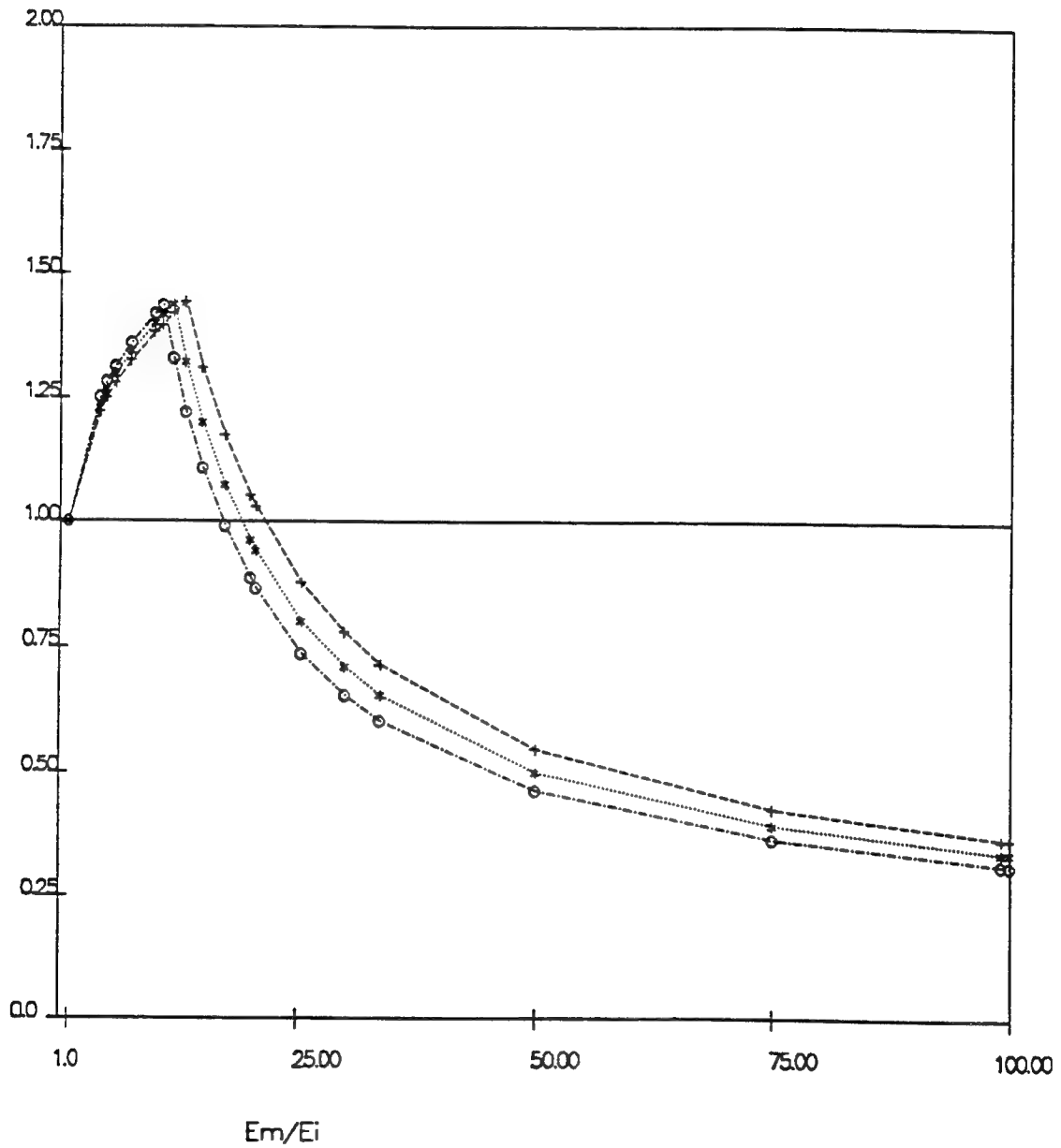


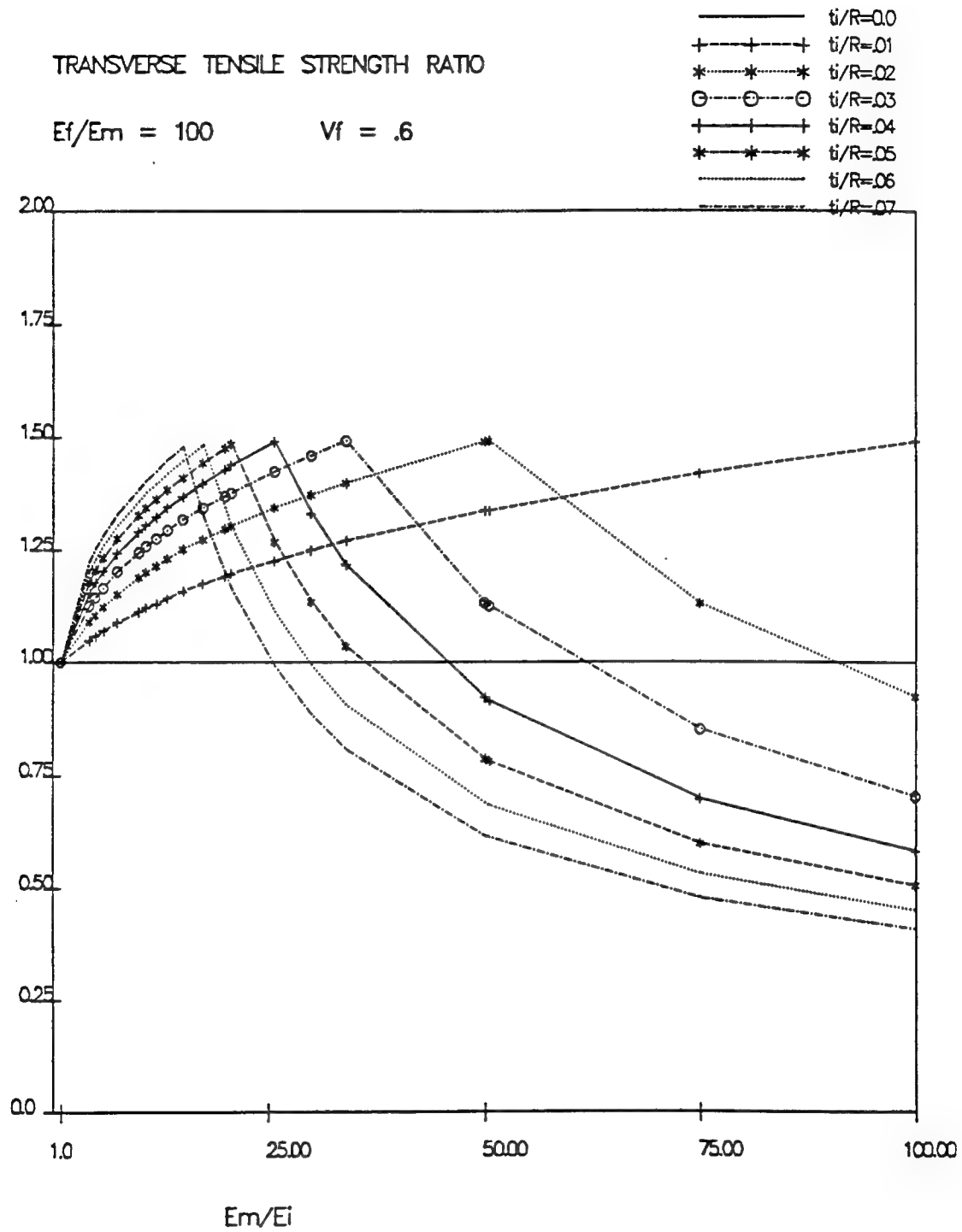
TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 50$

$V_f = .6$

— $t/R=0.0$
 + — + $t/R=.01$
 * — * $t/R=.02$
 O — O $t/R=.03$



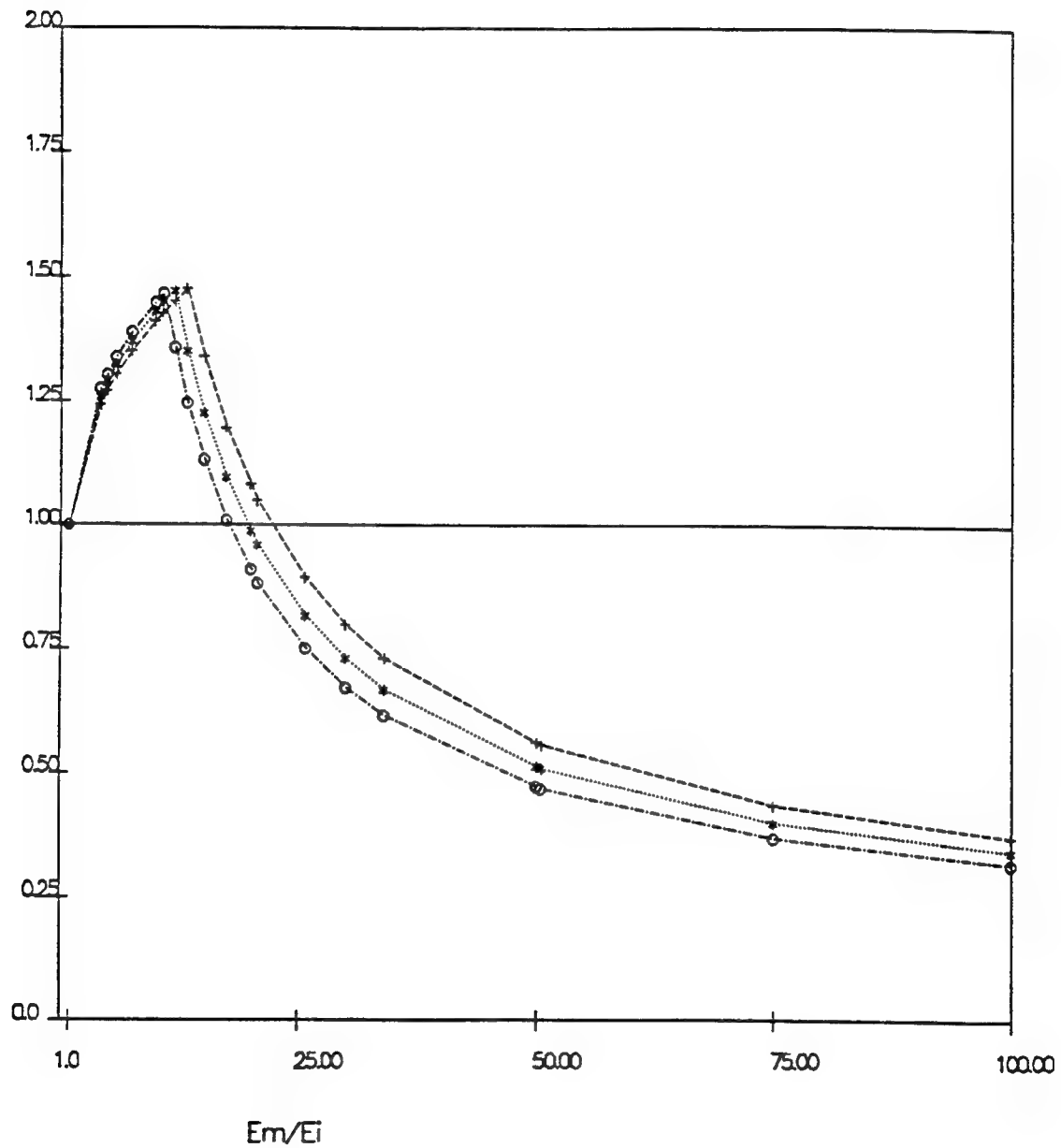


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 100$$

$$V_f = .6$$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.08$
- *—*—* $t_i/R=.09$
- $t_i/R=.1$



NAWCADWAR-93016-60

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Thu Dec 17 15:10:54 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 5.0$

$V_f = 0.60$

max $t_i/R = 0.144$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

E_m/E_i	t_i / R							
	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
3.7	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.04	1.05
5.0	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.07
5.0	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.07
6.3	1.00	1.01	1.03	1.04	1.05	1.07	1.08	1.08
9.0	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.06	1.08	1.09	1.10	1.12
9.9	1.00	1.02	1.05	1.07	1.08	1.10	1.11	1.13
10.0	1.00	1.02	1.05	1.07	1.08	1.10	1.11	1.13
11.0	1.00	1.03	1.05	1.07	1.09	1.11	1.12	1.14
12.4	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.15
14.3	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.09	1.11	1.14	1.15	1.05
17.0	1.00	1.04	1.08	1.11	1.13	1.16	1.03	0.94
20.0	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.12	1.15	1.04	0.93	0.84
21.0	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.13	1.16	1.01	0.90	0.81
27.7	1.00	1.06	1.12	1.16	0.97	0.84	0.75	0.67
30.0	1.00	1.07	1.12	1.11	0.92	0.80	0.71	0.63
41.0	1.00	1.09	1.16	0.91	0.75	0.65	0.57	0.51
50.0	1.00	1.11	1.03	0.80	0.66	0.57	0.50	0.45
75.0	1.00	1.15	0.80	0.62	0.51	0.44	0.39	0.35
81.0	1.00	1.16	0.76	0.59	0.49	0.42	0.38	0.34
100.0	1.00	1.02	0.66	0.51	0.43	0.37	0.33	0.30
E_m/E_i cr		81.00	41.00	27.67	21.00	17.00	14.33	12.43

E_m/E_i	t_i / R		
	0.08	0.09	0.10
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00
3.7	1.05	1.06	1.06
5.0	1.07	1.08	1.09
5.0	1.07	1.08	1.09
6.3	1.09	1.10	1.11
9.0	1.13	1.14	1.14
9.9	1.14	1.15	1.07
10.0	1.14	1.14	1.06
11.0	1.15	1.07	1.00
12.4	1.06	0.98	0.91
14.3	0.96	0.89	0.83
17.0	0.85	0.79	0.73
20.0	0.76	0.70	0.65
21.0	0.74	0.68	0.63
27.7	0.61	0.56	0.52
30.0	0.58	0.53	0.49
41.0	0.47	0.43	0.40
50.0	0.41	0.38	0.35
75.0	0.32	0.30	0.28
81.0	0.31	0.29	0.26
100.0	0.28	0.26	0.24
E_m/E_i cr	11.00	9.89	9.00

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

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Thu Dec 17 15:10:58 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 10.0$

$V_f = 0.60$

$\max t_i / R = 0.144$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

E_m/E_i	t_i / R							
	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.0	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.05	1.07	1.08	1.10	1.11
5.0	1.00	1.03	1.05	1.07	1.09	1.10	1.12	1.13
5.5	1.00	1.03	1.05	1.08	1.10	1.11	1.13	1.14
7.0	1.00	1.04	1.07	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.16	1.17
10.0	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.13	1.16	1.18	1.20	1.22
10.0	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.13	1.16	1.18	1.20	1.22
11.0	1.00	1.06	1.10	1.14	1.17	1.19	1.21	1.23
12.2	1.00	1.06	1.11	1.15	1.18	1.21	1.23	1.25
13.9	1.00	1.07	1.12	1.16	1.20	1.23	1.25	1.27
16.0	1.00	1.08	1.14	1.18	1.22	1.25	1.28	1.15
19.0	1.00	1.09	1.16	1.20	1.24	1.28	1.13	1.01
20.0	1.00	1.10	1.16	1.21	1.25	1.23	1.09	0.98
23.5	1.00	1.11	1.18	1.24	1.28	1.10	0.97	0.87
30.0	1.00	1.13	1.21	1.28	1.08	0.93	0.82	0.73
31.0	1.00	1.13	1.22	1.28	1.06	0.91	0.80	0.71
46.0	1.00	1.18	1.28	0.98	0.81	0.69	0.61	0.55
50.0	1.00	1.19	1.22	0.93	0.76	0.65	0.58	0.52
75.0	1.00	1.25	0.93	0.71	0.58	0.50	0.45	0.40
91.0	1.00	1.28	0.82	0.62	0.52	0.45	0.40	0.36
100.0	1.00	1.21	0.77	0.59	0.49	0.42	0.38	0.34
<hr/>								
E_m/E_i								
cr		91.00	46.00	31.00	23.50	19.00	16.00	13.86

E_m/E_i	t_i / R		
	0.08	0.09	0.10
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.0	1.12	1.13	1.14
5.0	1.14	1.15	1.16
5.5	1.15	1.17	1.18
7.0	1.18	1.20	1.21
10.0	1.24	1.25	1.26
10.0	1.24	1.25	1.26
11.0	1.25	1.27	1.18
12.2	1.27	1.17	1.09
13.9	1.16	1.07	0.99
16.0	1.05	0.96	0.89
19.0	0.92	0.85	0.78
20.0	0.89	0.81	0.75
23.5	0.79	0.72	0.67
30.0	0.66	0.61	0.56
31.0	0.65	0.59	0.55
46.0	0.49	0.45	0.42
50.0	0.47	0.43	0.40
75.0	0.37	0.34	0.31
91.0	0.33	0.30	0.28
100.0	0.31	0.29	0.27
<hr/>			
E_m/E_i			
cr	12.25	11.00	10.00

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Thu Dec 17 15:11:05 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 20.0$

$V_f = 0.60$

$\max t_i / R = 0.144$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

Em/Ei	ti / R							
	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.2	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.14	1.16
5.0	1.00	1.04	1.07	1.10	1.13	1.15	1.17	1.19
5.8	1.00	1.05	1.08	1.12	1.14	1.17	1.19	1.21
7.3	1.00	1.06	1.11	1.14	1.17	1.20	1.22	1.24
10.0	1.00	1.08	1.14	1.18	1.22	1.25	1.27	1.30
10.5	1.00	1.08	1.14	1.19	1.22	1.25	1.28	1.30
11.6	1.00	1.09	1.15	1.20	1.24	1.27	1.30	1.32
12.9	1.00	1.10	1.17	1.22	1.26	1.29	1.32	1.34
14.6	1.00	1.11	1.18	1.23	1.28	1.31	1.34	1.37
16.8	1.00	1.12	1.20	1.26	1.30	1.34	1.37	1.23
20.0	1.00	1.14	1.22	1.28	1.33	1.37	1.21	1.08
20.0	1.00	1.14	1.22	1.28	1.33	1.37	1.21	1.08
24.8	1.00	1.16	1.26	1.32	1.38	1.18	1.04	0.92
30.0	1.00	1.18	1.29	1.36	1.20	1.03	0.90	0.80
32.7	1.00	1.20	1.30	1.38	1.13	0.97	0.85	0.76
48.5	1.00	1.25	1.38	1.05	0.86	0.73	0.64	0.58
50.0	1.00	1.26	1.35	1.03	0.84	0.72	0.63	0.56
75.0	1.00	1.33	1.02	0.78	0.64	0.55	0.49	0.44
96.0	1.00	1.38	0.87	0.66	0.55	0.47	0.42	0.38
100.0	1.00	1.34	0.84	0.64	0.53	0.46	0.41	0.37
Em/Ei								
cr		96.00	48.50	32.67	24.75	20.00	16.83	14.57

Em/Ei	ti / R		
	0.08	0.09	0.10
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.2	1.17	1.19	1.20
5.0	1.20	1.22	1.23
5.8	1.22	1.24	1.25
7.3	1.26	1.28	1.29
10.0	1.32	1.33	1.35
10.5	1.32	1.34	1.36
11.6	1.34	1.36	1.26
12.9	1.36	1.25	1.16
14.6	1.24	1.14	1.05
16.8	1.12	1.02	0.94
20.0	0.98	0.90	0.83
20.0	0.98	0.90	0.83
24.8	0.84	0.76	0.70
30.0	0.73	0.66	0.61
32.7	0.68	0.63	0.58
48.5	0.52	0.48	0.44
50.0	0.51	0.47	0.43
75.0	0.40	0.37	0.34
96.0	0.35	0.32	0.30
100.0	0.34	0.32	0.29
Em/Ei			
cr	12.88	11.56	10.50

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Thu Dec 17 15:11:09 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 25.0$

$V_f = 0.60$

max $t_i / R = 0.144$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

Em/Ei	ti / R							
	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.2	1.00	1.04	1.07	1.09	1.12	1.14	1.16	1.17
5.0	1.00	1.04	1.08	1.11	1.14	1.16	1.18	1.20
5.8	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.13	1.16	1.18	1.20	1.22
7.4	1.00	1.06	1.12	1.16	1.19	1.22	1.24	1.26
10.0	1.00	1.09	1.15	1.19	1.23	1.26	1.29	1.32
10.6	1.00	1.09	1.15	1.20	1.24	1.27	1.30	1.33
11.7	1.00	1.10	1.17	1.22	1.26	1.29	1.32	1.34
13.0	1.00	1.11	1.18	1.23	1.27	1.31	1.34	1.37
14.7	1.00	1.12	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.33	1.36	1.39
17.0	1.00	1.13	1.22	1.27	1.32	1.36	1.40	1.25
20.0	1.00	1.15	1.24	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.24	1.11
20.2	1.00	1.15	1.24	1.30	1.36	1.40	1.23	1.10
25.0	1.00	1.18	1.27	1.34	1.40	1.20	1.05	0.94
30.0	1.00	1.20	1.31	1.38	1.23	1.05	0.92	0.82
33.0	1.00	1.21	1.32	1.40	1.15	0.98	0.86	0.77
49.0	1.00	1.27	1.41	1.06	0.87	0.74	0.65	0.58
50.0	1.00	1.27	1.39	1.05	0.86	0.73	0.64	0.58
75.0	1.00	1.35	1.05	0.79	0.65	0.56	0.50	0.45
97.0	1.00	1.40	0.88	0.67	0.55	0.48	0.43	0.39
100.0	1.00	1.37	0.86	0.66	0.54	0.47	0.42	0.38
Em/Ei								
cr		97.00	49.00	33.00	25.00	20.20	17.00	14.71

Em/Ei	ti / R		
	0.08	0.09	0.10
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.2	1.19	1.20	1.22
5.0	1.22	1.23	1.24
5.8	1.24	1.26	1.27
7.4	1.28	1.30	1.31
10.0	1.34	1.35	1.37
10.6	1.35	1.37	1.38
11.7	1.37	1.39	1.28
13.0	1.39	1.28	1.18
14.7	1.26	1.16	1.07
17.0	1.13	1.04	0.96
20.0	1.00	0.92	0.85
20.2	1.00	0.91	0.84
25.0	0.85	0.78	0.71
30.0	0.74	0.68	0.63
33.0	0.69	0.63	0.58
49.0	0.53	0.48	0.45
50.0	0.52	0.48	0.44
75.0	0.41	0.37	0.35
97.0	0.35	0.33	0.30
100.0	0.35	0.32	0.30
Em/Ei			
cr	13.00	11.67	10.60

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Thu Dec 17 15:11:14 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 30.0$

$V_f = 0.60$

max $t_i / R = 0.144$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

Em/Ei	ti / R							
	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.2	1.00	1.04	1.07	1.10	1.12	1.15	1.17	1.18
5.0	1.00	1.05	1.08	1.12	1.15	1.17	1.19	1.21
5.8	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.13	1.17	1.19	1.21	1.23
7.4	1.00	1.07	1.12	1.16	1.20	1.23	1.25	1.28
10.0	1.00	1.09	1.16	1.20	1.24	1.28	1.30	1.33
10.7	1.00	1.10	1.16	1.21	1.25	1.29	1.32	1.34
11.7	1.00	1.10	1.18	1.23	1.27	1.30	1.33	1.36
13.1	1.00	1.11	1.19	1.24	1.29	1.32	1.36	1.38
14.8	1.00	1.13	1.21	1.26	1.31	1.35	1.38	1.41
17.1	1.00	1.14	1.23	1.29	1.34	1.38	1.41	1.27
20.0	1.00	1.16	1.25	1.32	1.37	1.41	1.26	1.13
20.3	1.00	1.16	1.25	1.32	1.37	1.42	1.24	1.11
25.2	1.00	1.19	1.29	1.36	1.42	1.21	1.06	0.95
30.0	1.00	1.21	1.32	1.40	1.25	1.07	0.94	0.83
33.2	1.00	1.22	1.34	1.42	1.16	0.99	0.87	0.78
49.3	1.00	1.28	1.42	1.08	0.88	0.75	0.66	0.59
50.0	1.00	1.29	1.41	1.07	0.87	0.74	0.65	0.58
75.0	1.00	1.36	1.06	0.81	0.66	0.57	0.50	0.45
97.7	1.00	1.42	0.89	0.68	0.56	0.49	0.43	0.39
100.0	1.00	1.40	0.87	0.67	0.55	0.48	0.43	0.39

Em/Ei	cr	97.67	49.33	33.22	25.17	20.33	17.11	14.81
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Em/Ei	ti / R		
	0.08	0.09	0.10
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.2	1.20	1.21	1.23
5.0	1.23	1.24	1.26
5.8	1.25	1.27	1.28
7.4	1.30	1.31	1.33
10.0	1.35	1.37	1.39
10.7	1.36	1.38	1.40
11.7	1.38	1.40	1.30
13.1	1.41	1.29	1.19
14.8	1.28	1.17	1.08
17.1	1.15	1.05	0.97
20.0	1.02	0.93	0.86
20.3	1.01	0.92	0.85
25.2	0.86	0.78	0.72
30.0	0.75	0.69	0.63
33.2	0.70	0.64	0.59
49.3	0.53	0.49	0.45
50.0	0.53	0.49	0.45
75.0	0.41	0.38	0.35
97.7	0.36	0.33	0.31
100.0	0.35	0.33	0.30

Em/Ei	cr	13.08	11.74	10.67
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NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Thu Dec 17 15:11:19 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 50.0$

$V_f = 0.60$

max $t_i/R = 0.144$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

E_m/E_i	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.3	1.00	1.04	1.08	1.11	1.14	1.16	1.19	1.21
5.0	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.13	1.16	1.19	1.21	1.23
5.9	1.00	1.06	1.11	1.15	1.19	1.21	1.24	1.26
7.5	1.00	1.08	1.14	1.19	1.22	1.25	1.28	1.31
10.0	1.00	1.10	1.17	1.23	1.27	1.30	1.33	1.36
10.8	1.00	1.11	1.18	1.24	1.28	1.32	1.35	1.38
11.9	1.00	1.12	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.34	1.37	1.40
13.3	1.00	1.13	1.21	1.27	1.32	1.36	1.39	1.42
15.0	1.00	1.14	1.23	1.29	1.34	1.38	1.42	1.45
17.3	1.00	1.16	1.25	1.32	1.37	1.41	1.45	1.30
20.0	1.00	1.18	1.28	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.30	1.17
20.6	1.00	1.18	1.28	1.35	1.41	1.45	1.28	1.14
25.5	1.00	1.21	1.32	1.40	1.46	1.24	1.09	0.97
30.0	1.00	1.23	1.35	1.43	1.30	1.10	0.97	0.86
33.7	1.00	1.25	1.37	1.46	1.19	1.02	0.89	0.79
50.0	1.00	1.31	1.46	1.10	0.90	0.77	0.67	0.60
50.0	1.00	1.31	1.46	1.10	0.90	0.77	0.67	0.60
75.0	1.00	1.39	1.10	0.83	0.68	0.59	0.52	0.47
99.0	1.00	1.46	0.91	0.69	0.57	0.50	0.44	0.40
100.0	1.00	1.45	0.90	0.69	0.57	0.49	0.44	0.40

E_m/E_i	cr	99.00	50.00	33.67	25.50	20.60	17.33	15.00
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E_m/E_i	0.08	0.09	0.10
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.3	1.22	1.24	1.25
5.0	1.25	1.27	1.28
5.9	1.28	1.30	1.31
7.5	1.33	1.35	1.36
10.0	1.38	1.40	1.42
10.8	1.40	1.42	1.44
11.9	1.42	1.44	1.33
13.3	1.44	1.32	1.22
15.0	1.31	1.20	1.11
17.3	1.18	1.08	0.99
20.0	1.05	0.96	0.89
20.6	1.03	0.94	0.87
25.5	0.88	0.80	0.74
30.0	0.78	0.71	0.65
33.7	0.72	0.65	0.60
50.0	0.55	0.50	0.46
50.0	0.55	0.50	0.46
75.0	0.43	0.39	0.36
99.0	0.37	0.34	0.31
100.0	0.36	0.34	0.31

E_m/E_i	cr	13.25	11.89	10.80
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NAWCADWAR-93016-60

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Thu Dec 17 15:11:24 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =

ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 100.0$

$V_f = 0.60$

$\max t_i / R = 0.144$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

E_m / E_i	t_i / R							
	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.3	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.12	1.15	1.18	1.20	1.23
5.0	1.00	1.06	1.10	1.14	1.18	1.21	1.23	1.25
5.9	1.00	1.07	1.12	1.17	1.20	1.23	1.26	1.28
7.6	1.00	1.09	1.15	1.20	1.24	1.28	1.31	1.33
10.0	1.00	1.11	1.19	1.25	1.29	1.33	1.36	1.39
10.9	1.00	1.12	1.20	1.26	1.31	1.34	1.38	1.40
12.0	1.00	1.13	1.22	1.28	1.32	1.36	1.40	1.43
13.4	1.00	1.14	1.23	1.30	1.34	1.39	1.42	1.45
15.1	1.00	1.16	1.25	1.32	1.37	1.41	1.45	1.48
17.5	1.00	1.18	1.28	1.34	1.40	1.44	1.48	1.53
20.0	1.00	1.19	1.30	1.37	1.43	1.48	1.54	1.60
20.8	1.00	1.20	1.30	1.38	1.44	1.49	1.55	1.61
25.8	1.00	1.23	1.34	1.43	1.49	1.57	1.64	1.71
30.0	1.00	1.25	1.37	1.46	1.53	1.61	1.69	1.77
34.0	1.00	1.27	1.40	1.49	1.57	1.65	1.74	1.83
50.0	1.00	1.34	1.49	1.63	1.72	1.81	1.91	2.01
50.5	1.00	1.34	1.49	1.62	1.71	1.80	1.90	1.99
75.0	1.00	1.42	1.63	1.85	2.00	2.10	2.21	2.32
100.0	1.00	1.49	1.93	2.10	2.25	2.35	2.46	2.57
100.0	1.00	1.49	0.93	0.70	0.58	0.51	0.45	0.41
E_m / E_i								
cr	100.00	50.50	34.00	25.75	20.80	17.50	15.14	

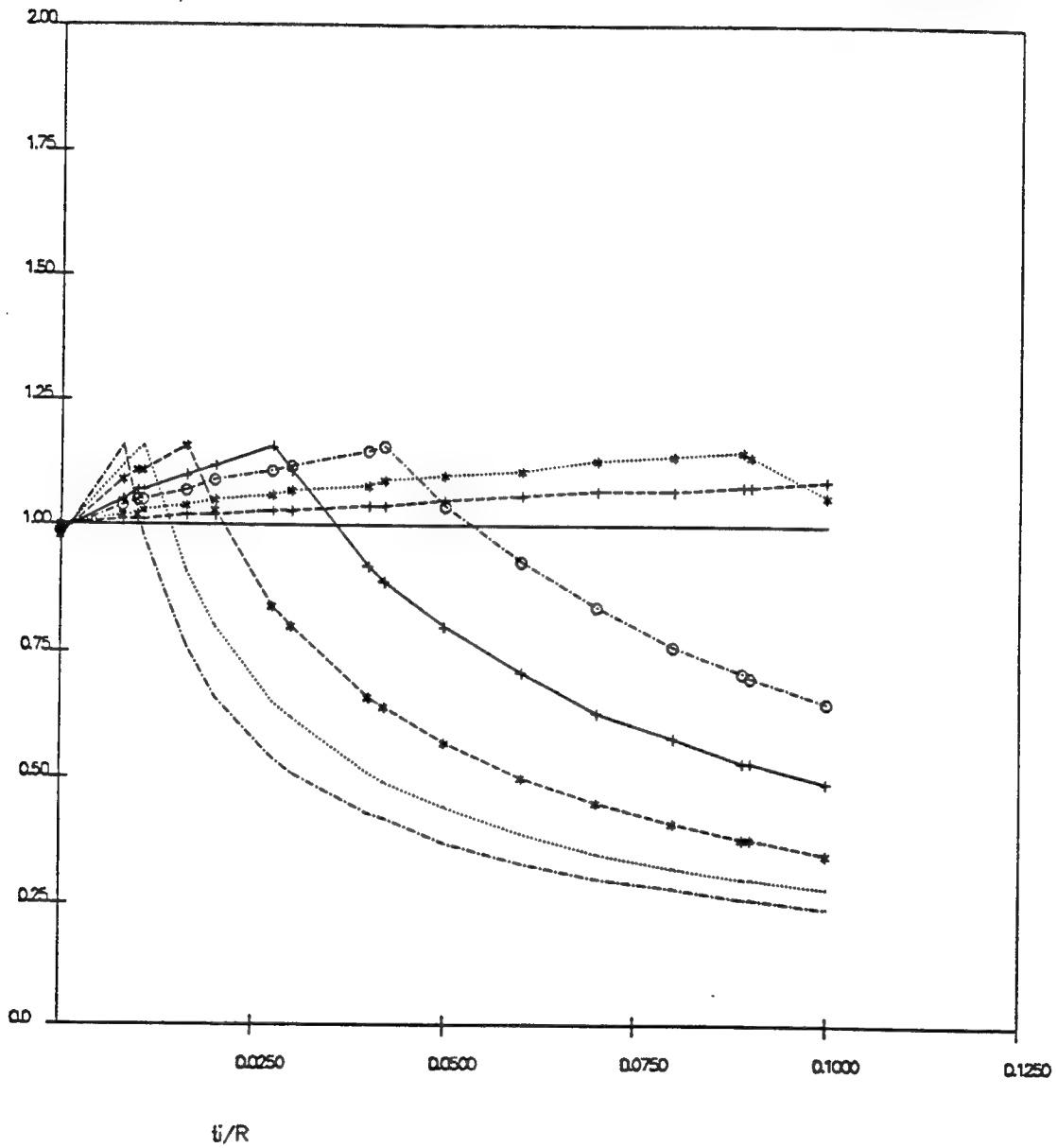
E_m / E_i	t_i / R		
	0.08	0.09	0.10
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.3	1.24	1.26	1.28
5.0	1.27	1.29	1.31
5.9	1.31	1.32	1.34
7.6	1.35	1.37	1.39
10.0	1.41	1.43	1.45
10.9	1.43	1.45	1.47
12.0	1.45	1.47	1.49
13.4	1.48	1.50	1.52
15.1	1.51	1.53	1.55
17.5	1.55	1.57	1.59
20.0	1.59	1.61	1.63
20.8	1.55	1.57	1.59
25.8	1.59	1.61	1.63
30.0	1.59	1.61	1.63
34.0	1.59	1.61	1.63
50.0	1.59	1.61	1.63
50.5	1.59	1.61	1.63
75.0	1.59	1.61	1.63
100.0	1.59	1.61	1.63
100.0	1.59	1.61	1.63
E_m / E_i			
cr	13.38	12.00	10.90

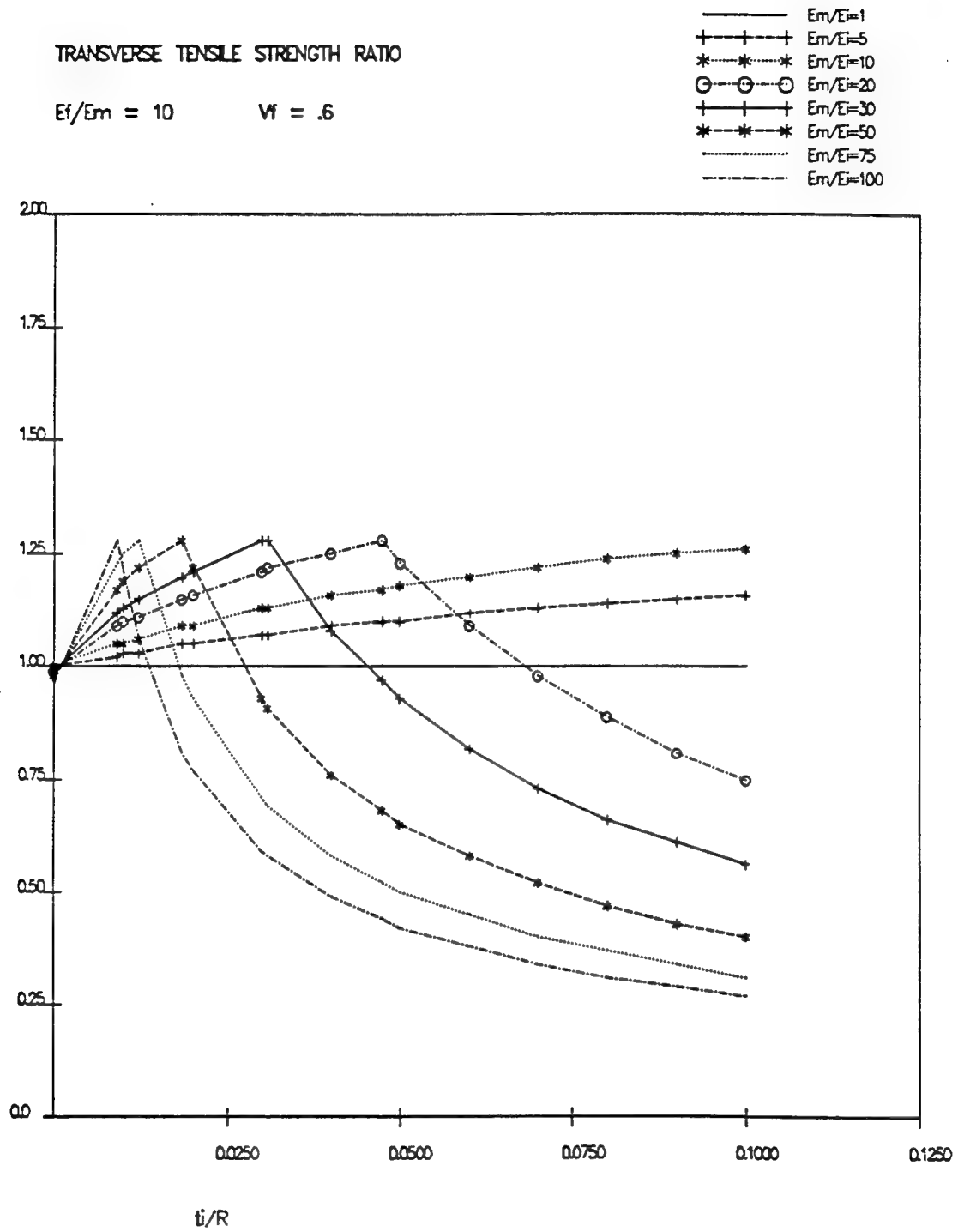
TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

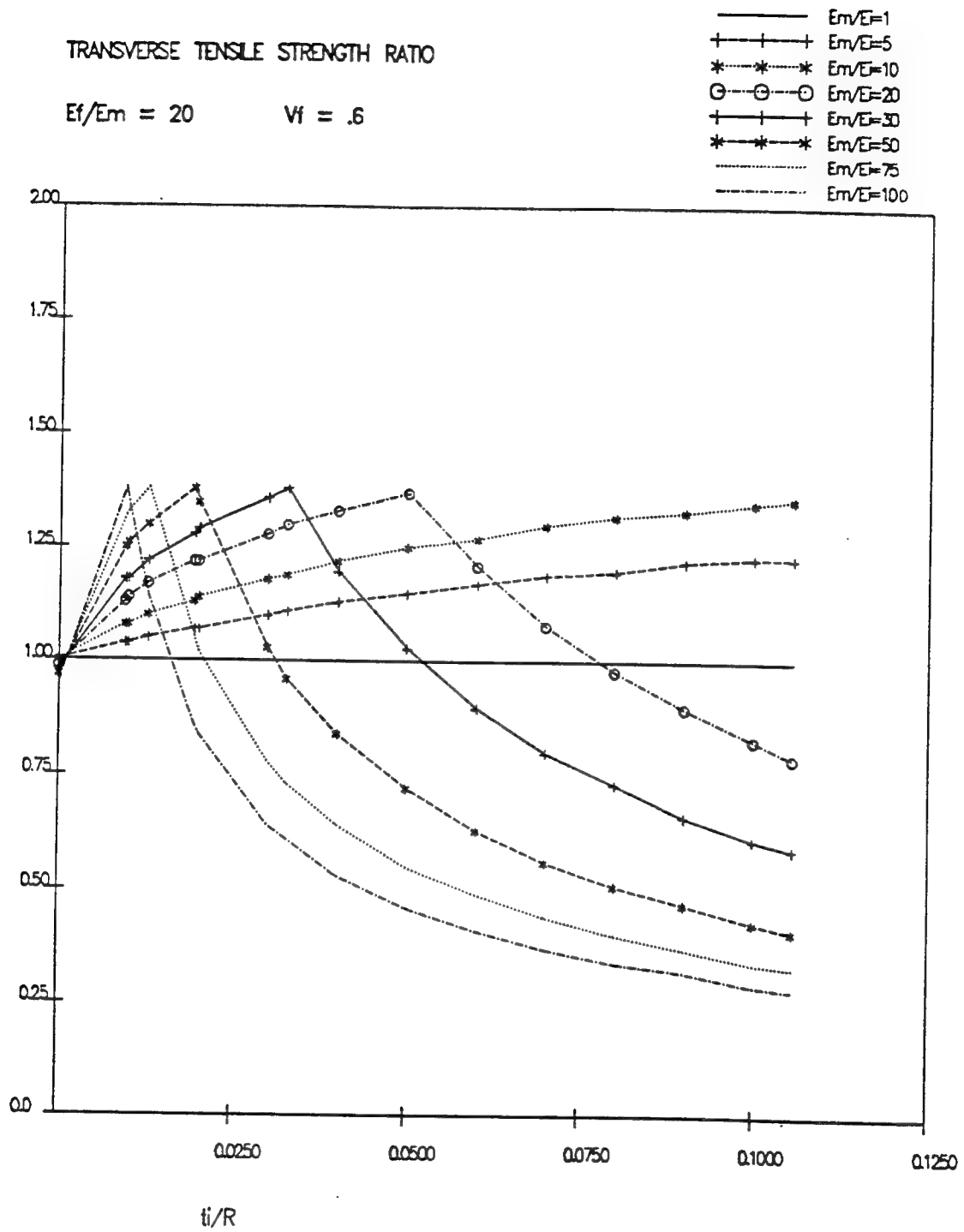
$$E_f/E_m = 5$$

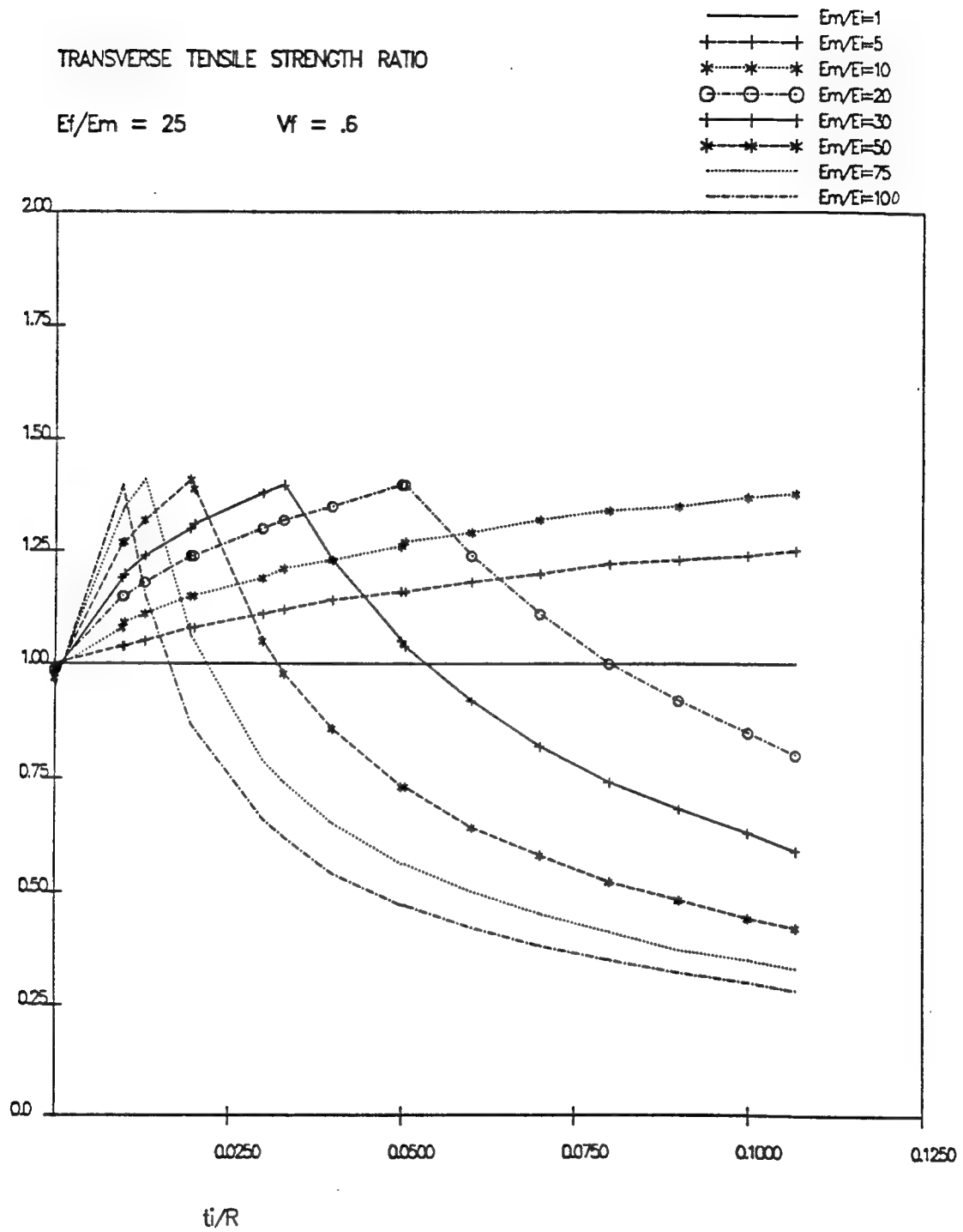
$$V_f = .6$$

- $E_m/E_f=1$
- + + + $E_m/E_f=5$
- * * * $E_m/E_f=10$
- — ○ $E_m/E_f=20$
- + + + $E_m/E_f=30$
- * * * $E_m/E_f=50$
- $E_m/E_f=75$
- - - $E_m/E_f=100$





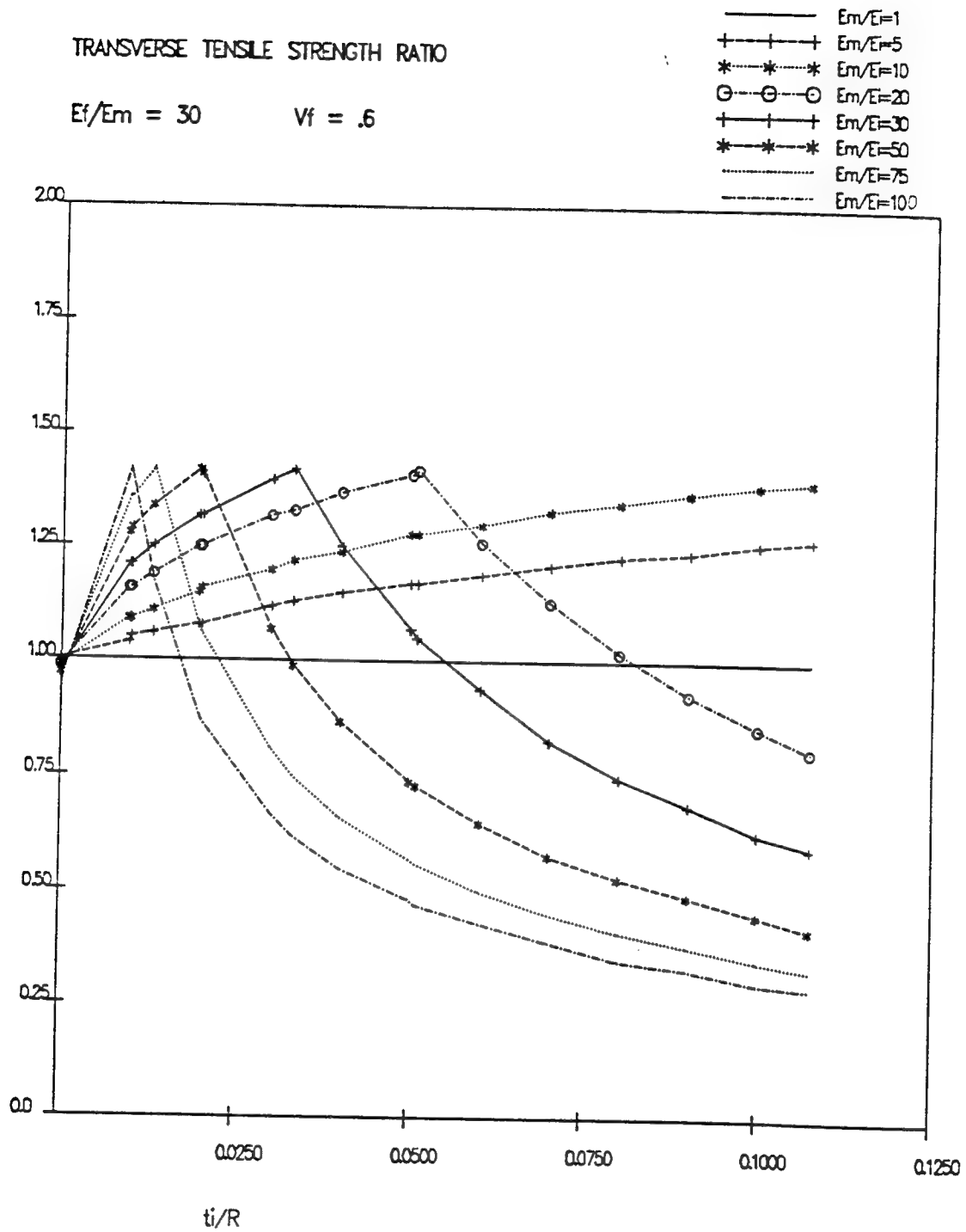


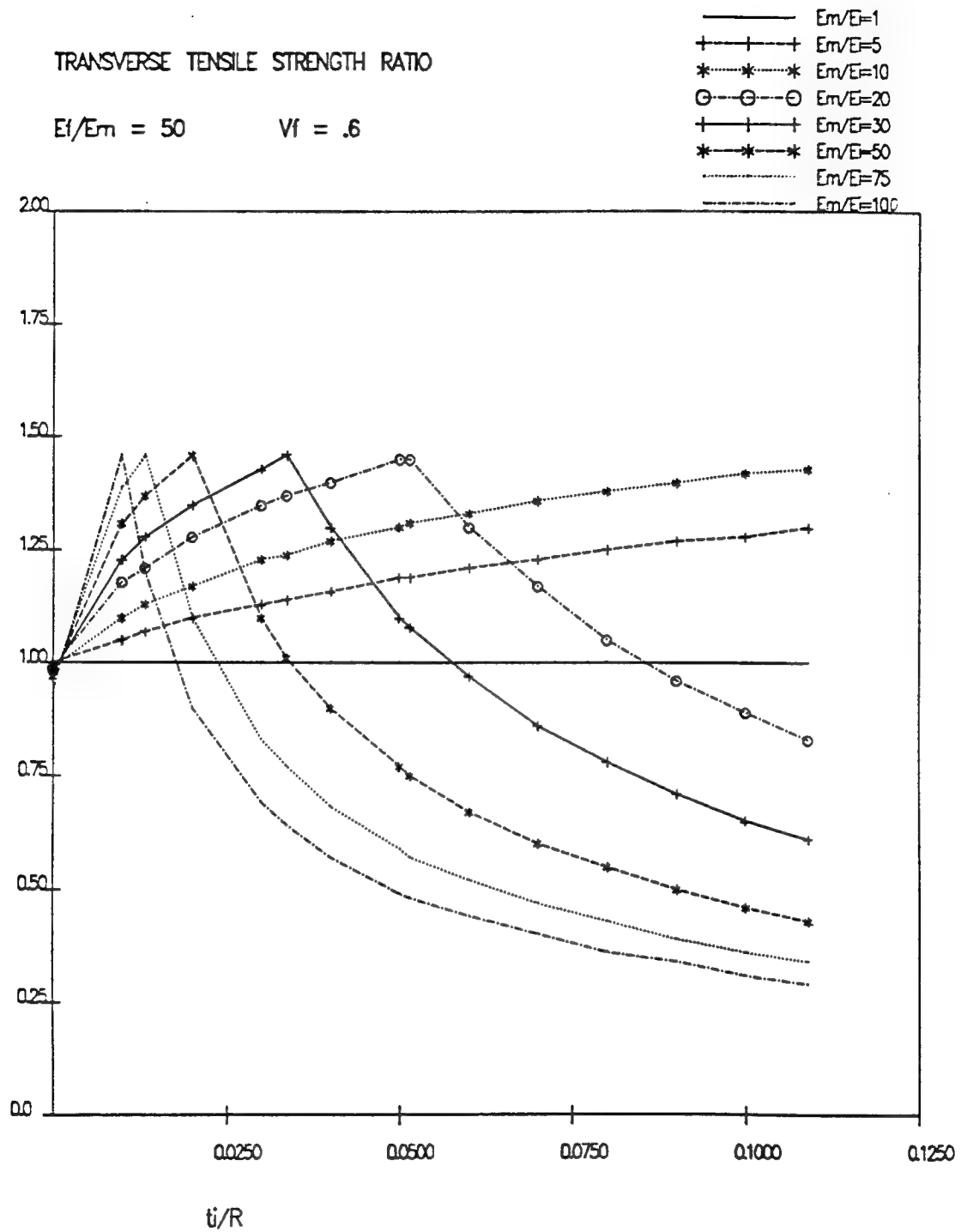


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 30$$

$$V_f = .6$$



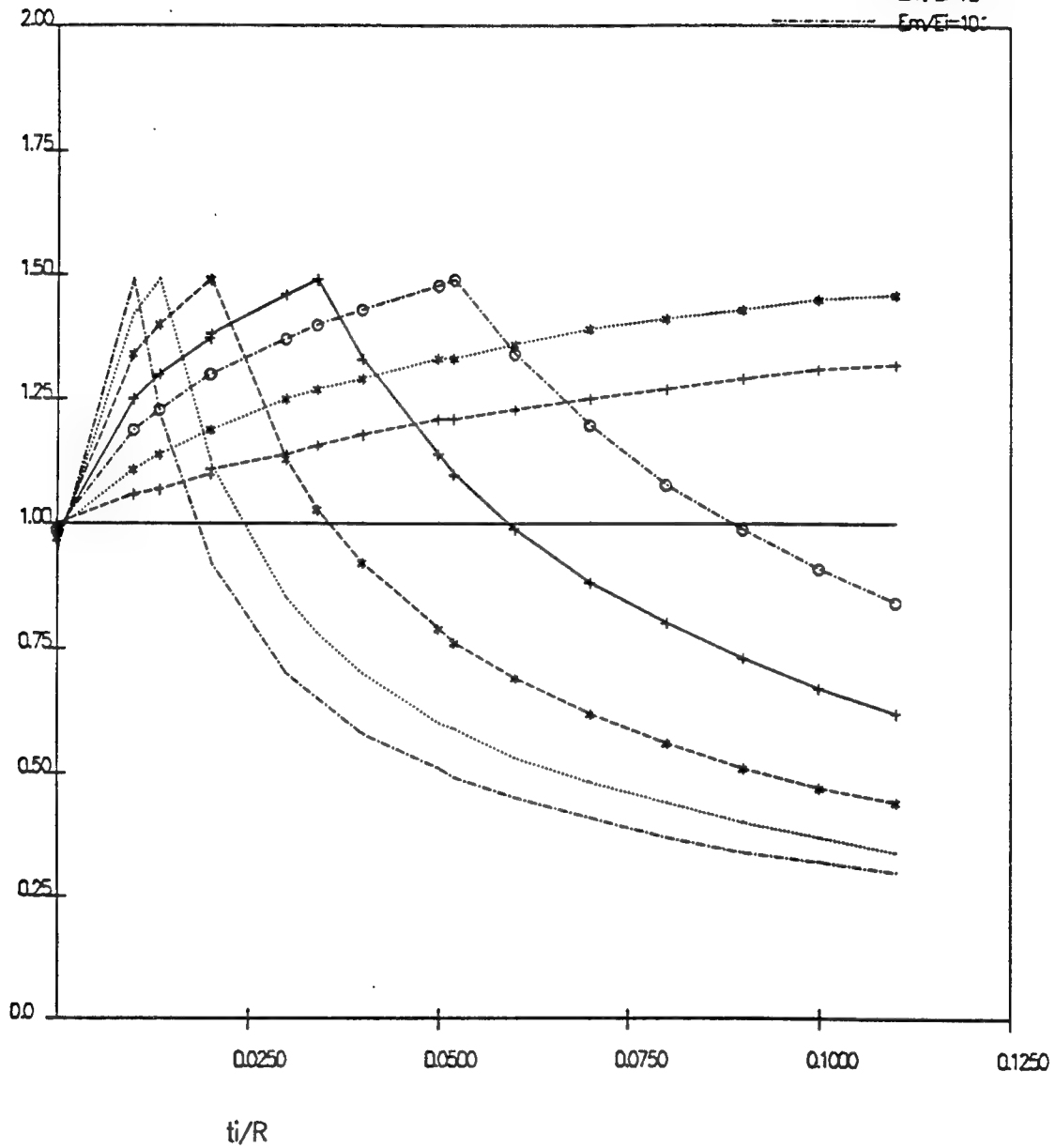


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 100$$

$$V_f = .6$$

- $E_m/E_f=1$
- + + + $E_m/E_f=5$
- * * * $E_m/E_f=10$
- ○ ○ $E_m/E_f=20$
- + + + $E_m/E_f=30$
- * * * $E_m/E_f=50$
- $E_m/E_f=75$
- - - $E_m/E_f=100$



NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Tue Dec 29 16:20:47 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 5.0$

$V_f = 0.60$

max $t_i/R = 0.144$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

t_i/R	E_m / E_i							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.97
0.008	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.04	1.05	1.09	1.12	1.16
0.010	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.05	1.07	1.11	1.15	1.02
0.011	1.00	1.01	1.03	1.05	1.07	1.11	1.16	0.98
0.016	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.07	1.10	1.16	0.91	0.76
0.020	1.00	1.02	1.05	1.09	1.12	1.03	0.80	0.66
0.028	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.11	1.16	0.84	0.65	0.54
0.030	1.00	1.03	1.07	1.12	1.11	0.80	0.62	0.51
0.040	1.00	1.04	1.08	1.15	0.92	0.66	0.51	0.43
0.042	1.00	1.04	1.09	1.16	0.89	0.64	0.49	0.42
0.050	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.04	0.80	0.57	0.44	0.37
0.060	1.00	1.06	1.11	0.93	0.71	0.50	0.39	0.33
0.070	1.00	1.07	1.13	0.84	0.63	0.45	0.35	0.30
0.080	1.00	1.07	1.14	0.76	0.58	0.41	0.32	0.28
0.089	1.00	1.08	1.15	0.71	0.53	0.38	0.30	0.26
0.090	1.00	1.08	1.14	0.70	0.53	0.38	0.30	0.26
0.100	1.00	1.09	1.06	0.65	0.49	0.35	0.28	0.24
<hr/>								
t_i/R								
cr		0.200	0.089	0.042	0.028	0.016	0.011	0.008

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

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Tue Dec 29 16:20:54 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =

ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 10.0$

$V_f = 0.60$

$\max t_i/R = 0.144$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

 t_i/R	E_m / E_i							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.96
0.009	1.00	1.02	1.05	1.09	1.12	1.17	1.23	1.28
0.010	1.00	1.03	1.05	1.10	1.13	1.19	1.25	1.21
0.012	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.11	1.15	1.22	1.28	1.06
0.018	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.15	1.20	1.28	0.98	0.81
0.020	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.16	1.21	1.22	0.93	0.77
0.030	1.00	1.07	1.13	1.21	1.28	0.93	0.71	0.59
0.031	1.00	1.07	1.13	1.22	1.28	0.91	0.69	0.58
0.040	1.00	1.09	1.16	1.25	1.08	0.76	0.58	0.49
0.047	1.00	1.10	1.17	1.28	0.97	0.68	0.52	0.44
0.050	1.00	1.10	1.18	1.23	0.93	0.65	0.50	0.42
0.060	1.00	1.12	1.20	1.09	0.82	0.58	0.45	0.38
0.070	1.00	1.13	1.22	0.98	0.73	0.52	0.40	0.34
0.080	1.00	1.14	1.24	0.89	0.66	0.47	0.37	0.31
0.090	1.00	1.15	1.25	0.81	0.61	0.43	0.34	0.29
0.100	1.00	1.16	1.26	0.75	0.56	0.40	0.31	0.27
0.100	1.00	1.16	1.26	0.75	0.56	0.40	0.31	0.27
t_i/R								
cr		0.225	0.100	0.047	0.031	0.018	0.012	0.009

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Tue Dec 29 16:20:59 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 20.0$

$V_f = 0.60$

max $t_i/R = 0.144$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

t_i/R	E_m / E_i							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.96	0.95
0.010	1.00	1.04	1.08	1.13	1.18	1.25	1.32	1.38
0.010	1.00	1.04	1.08	1.14	1.18	1.26	1.33	1.34
0.013	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.17	1.22	1.30	1.38	1.14
0.019	1.00	1.07	1.13	1.22	1.28	1.38	1.05	0.86
0.020	1.00	1.07	1.14	1.22	1.29	1.35	1.02	0.84
0.030	1.00	1.10	1.18	1.28	1.36	1.03	0.78	0.64
0.033	1.00	1.11	1.19	1.30	1.38	0.96	0.73	0.61
0.040	1.00	1.13	1.22	1.33	1.20	0.84	0.64	0.53
0.050	1.00	1.15	1.25	1.37	1.03	0.72	0.55	0.46
0.050	1.00	1.15	1.25	1.37	1.03	0.72	0.55	0.46
0.060	1.00	1.17	1.27	1.21	0.90	0.63	0.49	0.41
0.070	1.00	1.19	1.30	1.08	0.80	0.56	0.44	0.37
0.080	1.00	1.20	1.32	0.98	0.73	0.51	0.40	0.34
0.090	1.00	1.22	1.33	0.90	0.66	0.47	0.37	0.32
0.100	1.00	1.23	1.35	0.83	0.61	0.43	0.34	0.29
0.106	1.00	1.23	1.36	0.79	0.59	0.41	0.33	0.28
<hr/>								
t_i/R								
cr	0.237	0.106	0.050	0.033	0.019	0.013	0.010	

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Tue Dec 29 16:21:06 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 25.0$

$V_f = 0.60$

max $t_i/R = 0.144$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

t_i/R	E_m / E_i							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.96	0.95
0.010	1.00	1.04	1.08	1.15	1.19	1.27	1.34	1.40
0.010	1.00	1.04	1.09	1.15	1.20	1.27	1.35	1.37
0.013	1.00	1.05	1.11	1.18	1.24	1.32	1.41	1.15
0.020	1.00	1.08	1.15	1.24	1.30	1.41	1.06	0.87
0.020	1.00	1.08	1.15	1.24	1.31	1.39	1.05	0.86
0.030	1.00	1.11	1.19	1.30	1.38	1.05	0.79	0.66
0.033	1.00	1.12	1.21	1.32	1.40	0.98	0.74	0.62
0.040	1.00	1.14	1.23	1.35	1.23	0.86	0.65	0.54
0.050	1.00	1.16	1.26	1.40	1.05	0.73	0.56	0.47
0.051	1.00	1.16	1.27	1.40	1.04	0.73	0.56	0.47
0.060	1.00	1.18	1.29	1.24	0.92	0.64	0.50	0.42
0.070	1.00	1.20	1.32	1.11	0.82	0.58	0.45	0.38
0.080	1.00	1.22	1.34	1.00	0.74	0.52	0.41	0.35
0.090	1.00	1.23	1.35	0.92	0.68	0.48	0.37	0.32
0.100	1.00	1.24	1.37	0.85	0.63	0.44	0.35	0.30
0.107	1.00	1.25	1.38	0.80	0.59	0.42	0.33	0.28
t_i/R								
cr	0.240	0.107	0.051	0.033	0.020	0.013	0.010	

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Tue Dec 29 16:21:10 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 30.0$

$V_f = 0.60$

max $t_i/R = 0.144$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

 t_i/R	E_m / E_i							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.96	0.95
0.010	1.00	1.04	1.09	1.16	1.21	1.28	1.36	1.42
0.010	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.16	1.21	1.29	1.36	1.40
0.013	1.00	1.06	1.11	1.19	1.25	1.34	1.42	1.17
0.020	1.00	1.08	1.15	1.25	1.32	1.42	1.07	0.88
0.020	1.00	1.08	1.16	1.25	1.32	1.41	1.06	0.87
0.030	1.00	1.12	1.20	1.32	1.40	1.07	0.81	0.67
0.033	1.00	1.13	1.22	1.33	1.42	0.99	0.75	0.62
0.040	1.00	1.15	1.24	1.37	1.25	0.87	0.66	0.55
0.050	1.00	1.17	1.28	1.41	1.07	0.74	0.57	0.48
0.051	1.00	1.17	1.28	1.42	1.05	0.73	0.56	0.47
0.060	1.00	1.19	1.30	1.26	0.94	0.65	0.50	0.43
0.070	1.00	1.21	1.33	1.13	0.83	0.58	0.45	0.39
0.080	1.00	1.23	1.35	1.02	0.75	0.53	0.41	0.35
0.090	1.00	1.24	1.37	0.93	0.69	0.49	0.38	0.33
0.100	1.00	1.26	1.39	0.86	0.63	0.45	0.35	0.30
0.107	1.00	1.27	1.40	0.81	0.60	0.42	0.33	0.29

t_i/R								
cr		0.242	0.107	0.051	0.033	0.020	0.013	0.010

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Tue Dec 29 16:21:15 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 50.0$

$V_f = 0.60$

max $t_i/R = 0.144$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

t_i/R	E_m / E_i							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.96	0.94
0.010	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.18	1.23	1.31	1.39	1.46
0.010	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.18	1.23	1.31	1.39	1.45
0.013	1.00	1.07	1.13	1.21	1.28	1.37	1.46	1.20
0.020	1.00	1.10	1.17	1.28	1.35	1.46	1.10	0.90
0.020	1.00	1.10	1.17	1.28	1.35	1.46	1.10	0.90
0.030	1.00	1.13	1.23	1.35	1.43	1.10	0.83	0.69
0.034	1.00	1.14	1.24	1.37	1.46	1.01	0.77	0.64
0.040	1.00	1.16	1.27	1.40	1.30	0.90	0.68	0.57
0.050	1.00	1.19	1.30	1.45	1.10	0.77	0.59	0.49
0.052	1.00	1.19	1.31	1.45	1.08	0.75	0.57	0.48
0.060	1.00	1.21	1.33	1.30	0.97	0.67	0.52	0.44
0.070	1.00	1.23	1.36	1.17	0.86	0.60	0.47	0.40
0.080	1.00	1.25	1.38	1.05	0.78	0.55	0.43	0.36
0.090	1.00	1.27	1.40	0.96	0.71	0.50	0.39	0.34
0.100	1.00	1.28	1.42	0.89	0.65	0.46	0.36	0.31
0.109	1.00	1.30	1.43	0.83	0.61	0.43	0.34	0.29
<hr/>								
t_i/R								
cr	0.245	0.109	0.052	0.034	0.020	0.013	0.010	

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

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Tue Dec 29 16:21:19 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 100.0$

$V_f = 0.60$

max $t_i/R = 0.144$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

 t_i/R	E_m / E_i							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.95	0.94
0.010	1.00	1.06	1.11	1.19	1.25	1.34	1.42	1.49
0.010	1.00	1.06	1.11	1.19	1.25	1.34	1.42	1.49
0.013	1.00	1.07	1.14	1.23	1.30	1.40	1.49	1.22
0.020	1.00	1.10	1.19	1.30	1.37	1.49	1.13	0.93
0.020	1.00	1.11	1.19	1.30	1.38	1.49	1.12	0.92
0.030	1.00	1.14	1.25	1.37	1.46	1.13	0.85	0.70
0.034	1.00	1.16	1.27	1.40	1.49	1.03	0.78	0.65
0.040	1.00	1.18	1.29	1.43	1.33	0.92	0.70	0.58
0.050	1.00	1.21	1.33	1.48	1.14	0.79	0.60	0.51
0.052	1.00	1.21	1.33	1.49	1.10	0.76	0.59	0.49
0.060	1.00	1.23	1.36	1.34	0.99	0.69	0.53	0.45
0.070	1.00	1.25	1.39	1.20	0.88	0.62	0.48	0.41
0.080	1.00	1.27	1.41	1.08	0.80	0.56	0.44	0.37
0.090	1.00	1.29	1.43	0.99	0.73	0.51	0.40	0.34
0.100	1.00	1.31	1.45	0.91	0.67	0.47	0.37	0.32
0.110	1.00	1.32	1.46	0.84	0.62	0.44	0.34	0.30

t_i/R								
cr		0.248	0.110	0.052	0.034	0.020	0.013	0.010

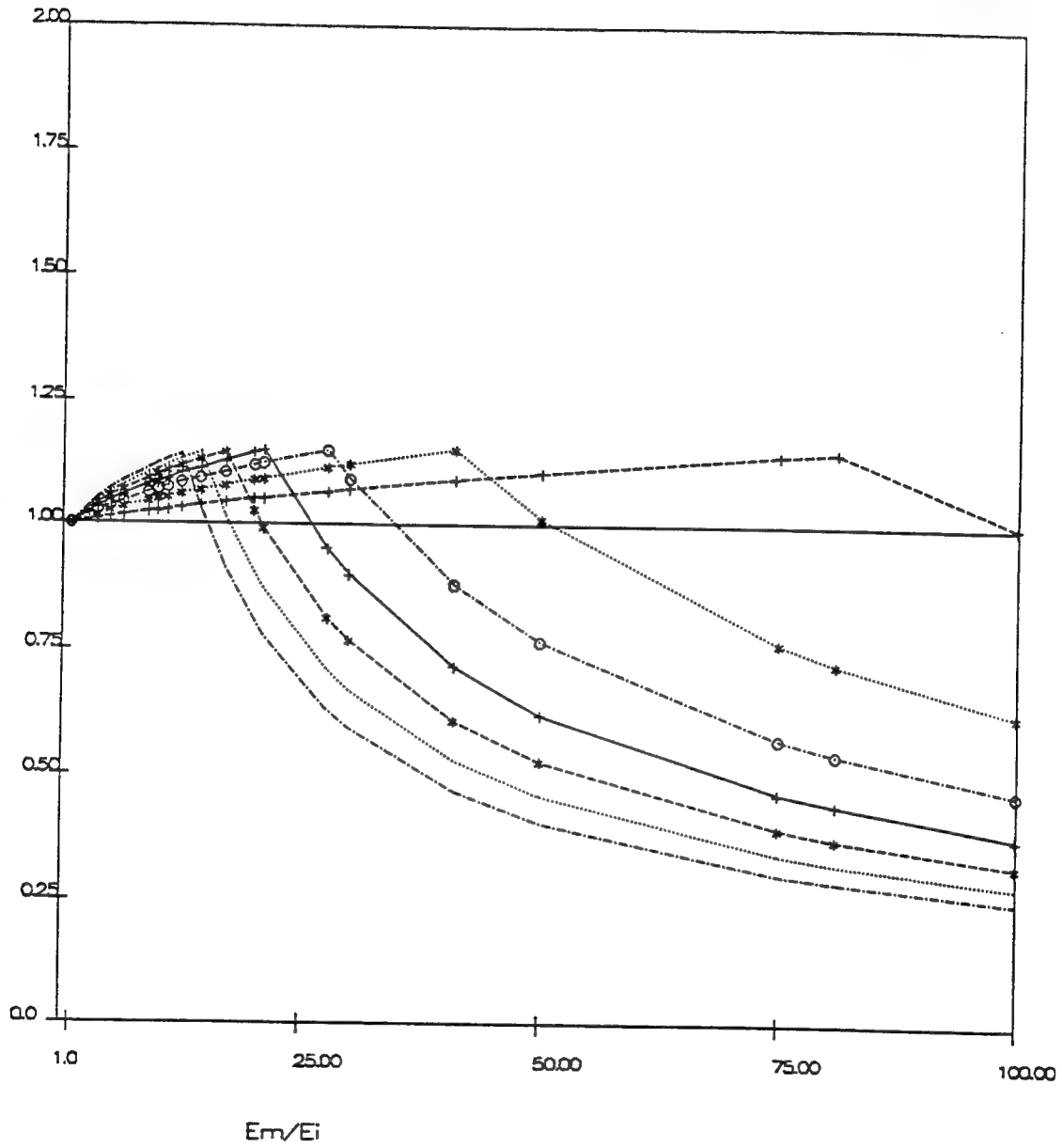
NAWCADWAR-93016-60

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 5$$

$$V_f = .65$$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- + + + $t_i/R=.01$
- * * * $t_i/R=.02$
- ○ ○ $t_i/R=.03$
- + + + $t_i/R=.04$
- * * * $t_i/R=.05$
- $t_i/R=.06$
- - - $t_i/R=.07$



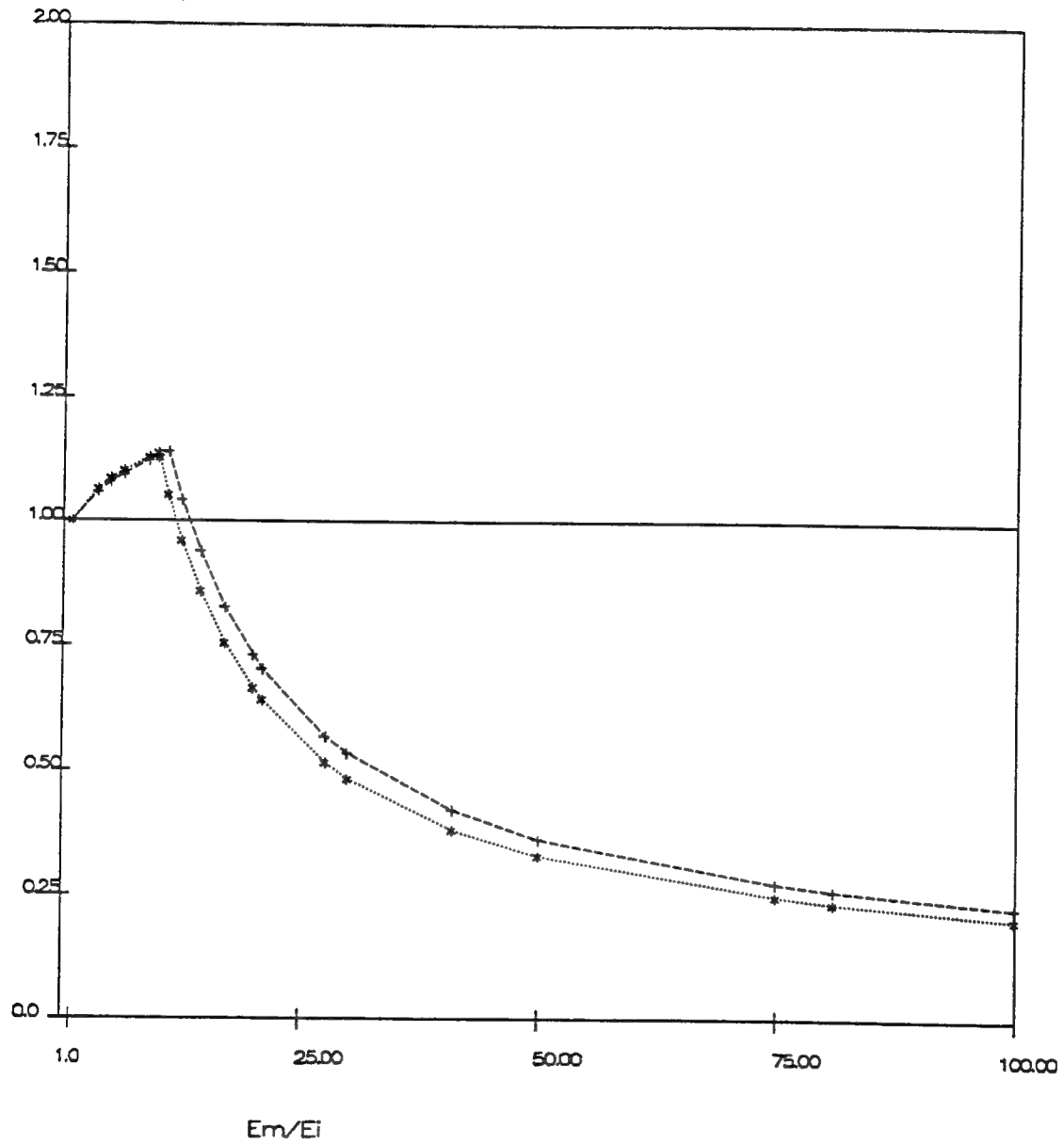
NAWCADWAR-93016-60

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 5$$

$$V_f = .65$$

— $t_i/R=0.0$
 + — + $t_i/R=.08$
 * — * $t_i/R=.09$

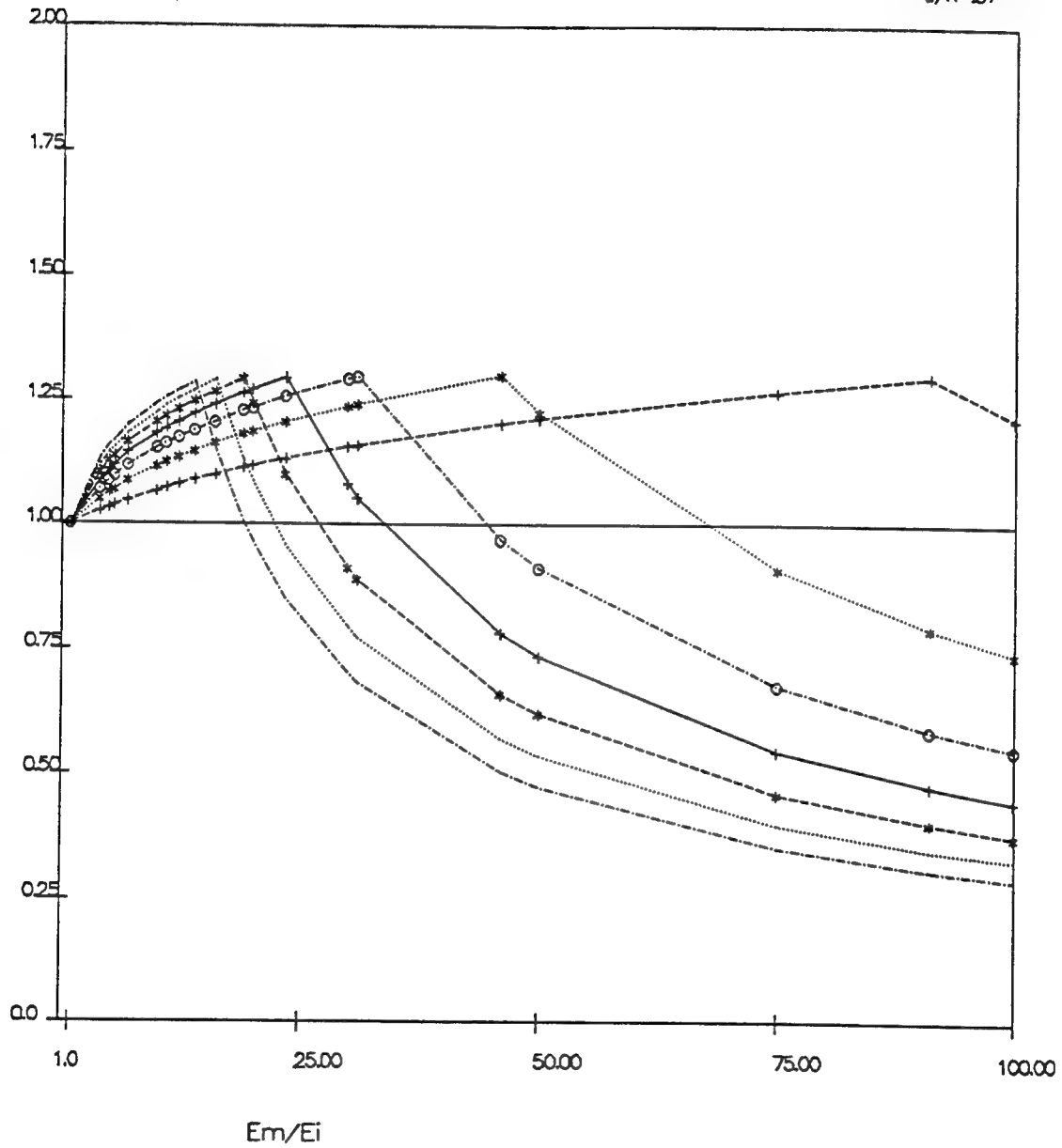


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 10$$

$$\nu_f = .65$$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- + + + $t_i/R=.01$
- * * * $t_i/R=.02$
- — ○ $t_i/R=.03$
- + + + $t_i/R=.04$
- * * * $t_i/R=.05$
- · · $t_i/R=.06$
- - - $t_i/R=.07$



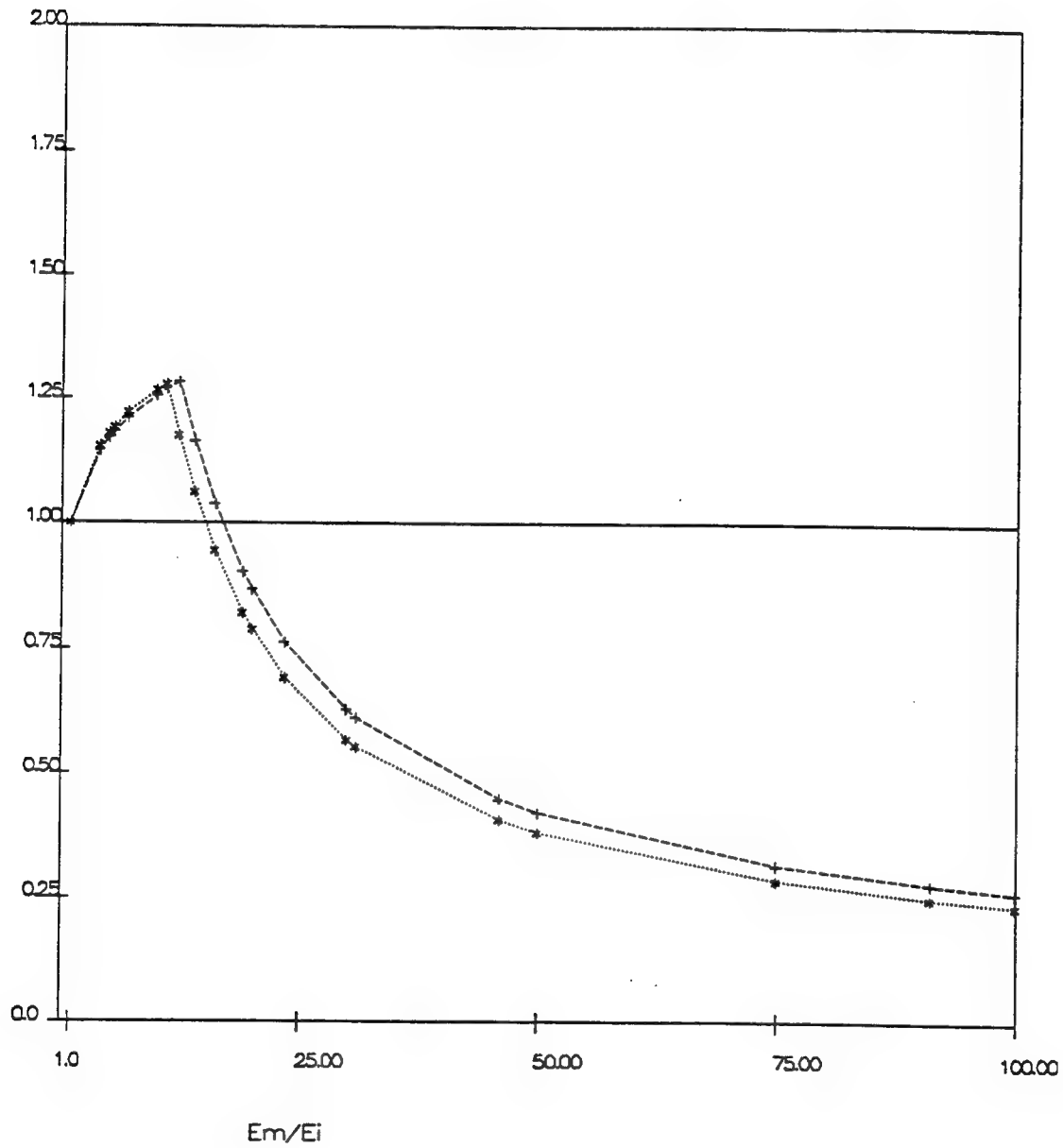
NAWCADWAR-93016-60

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 10$$

$$V_f = .65$$

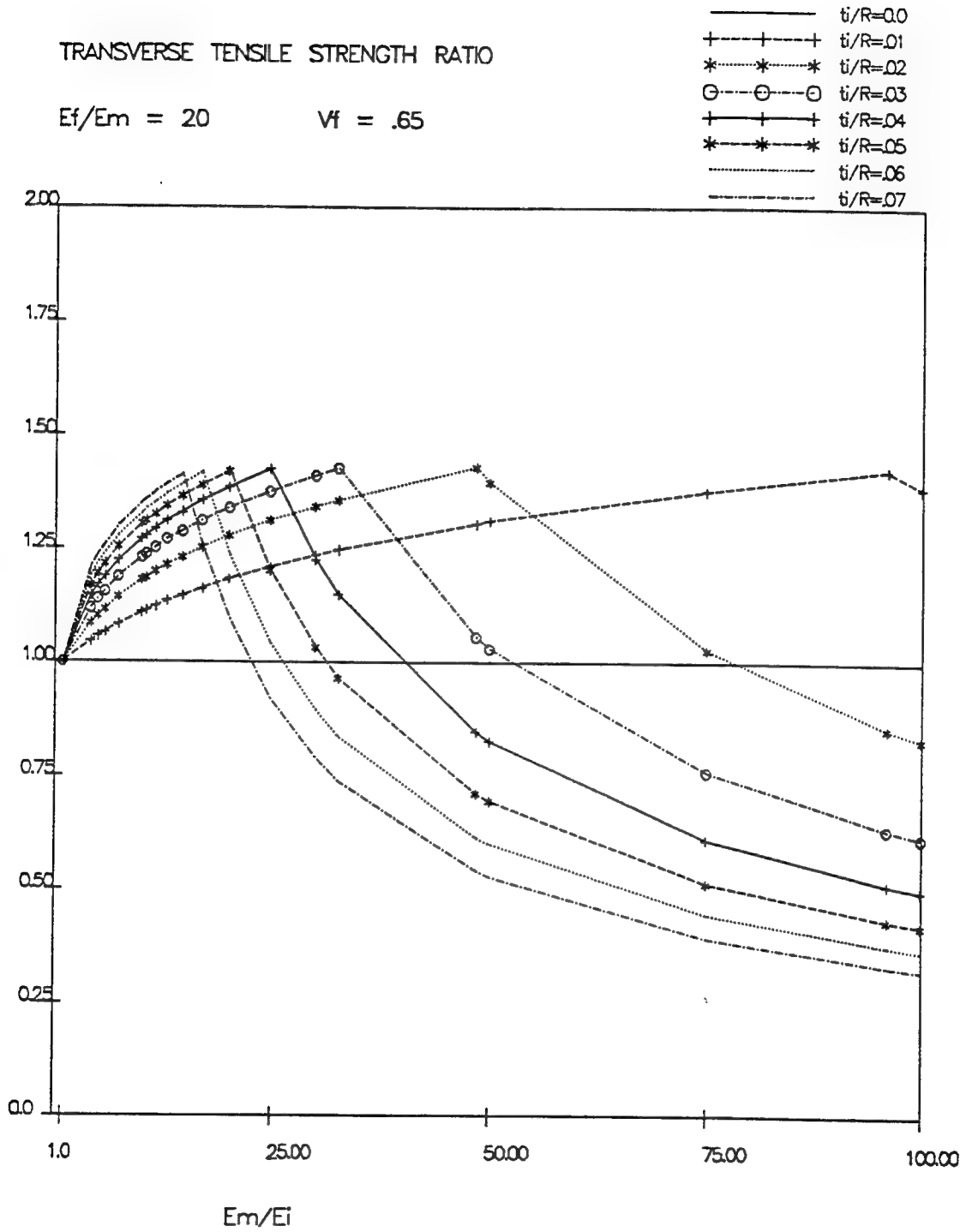
— $t_i/R=0.0$
 + — + $t_i/R=.08$
 * — * $t_i/R=.09$



TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 20$

$\nu_f = .65$

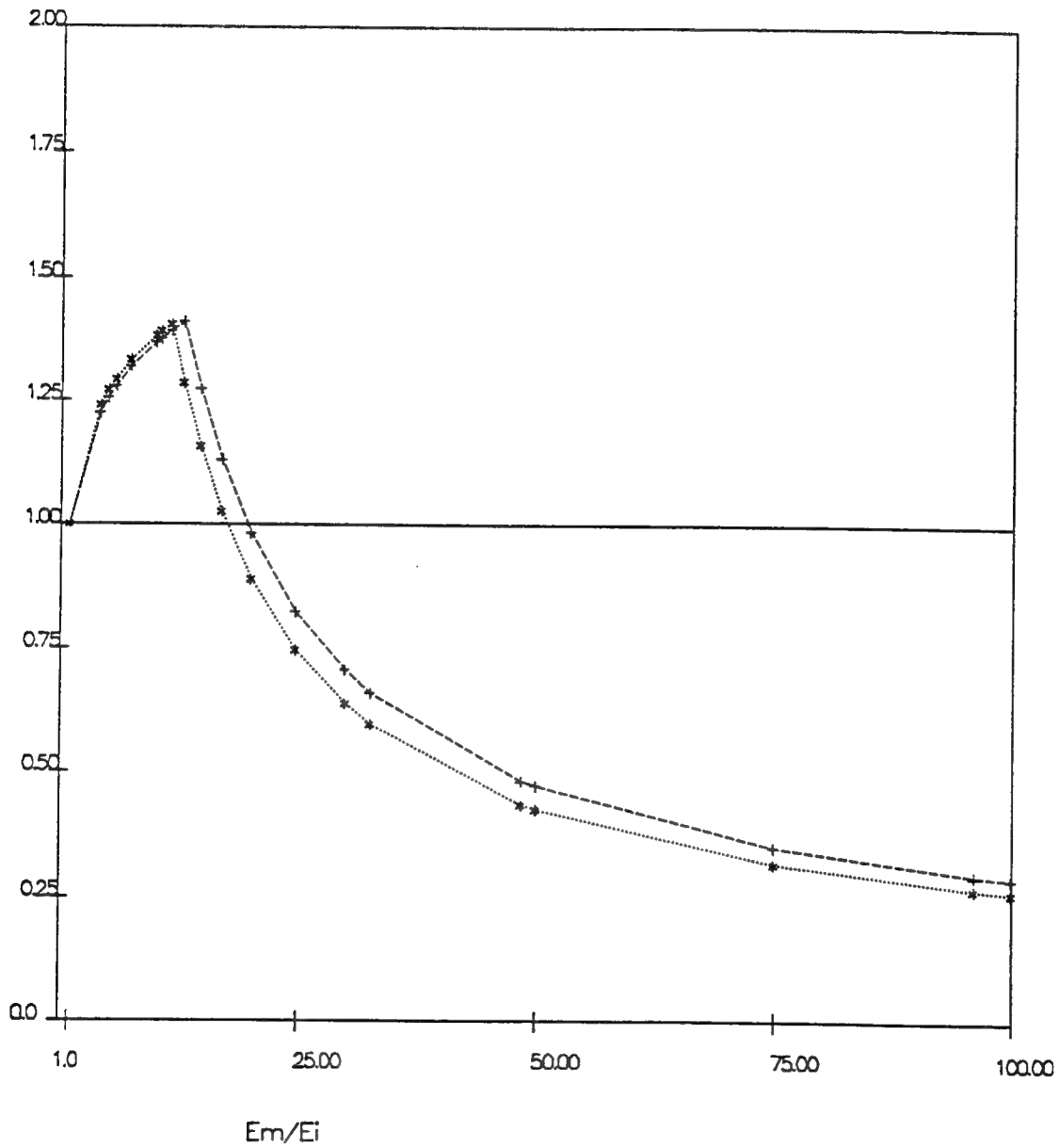


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 20$$

$$V_f = .65$$

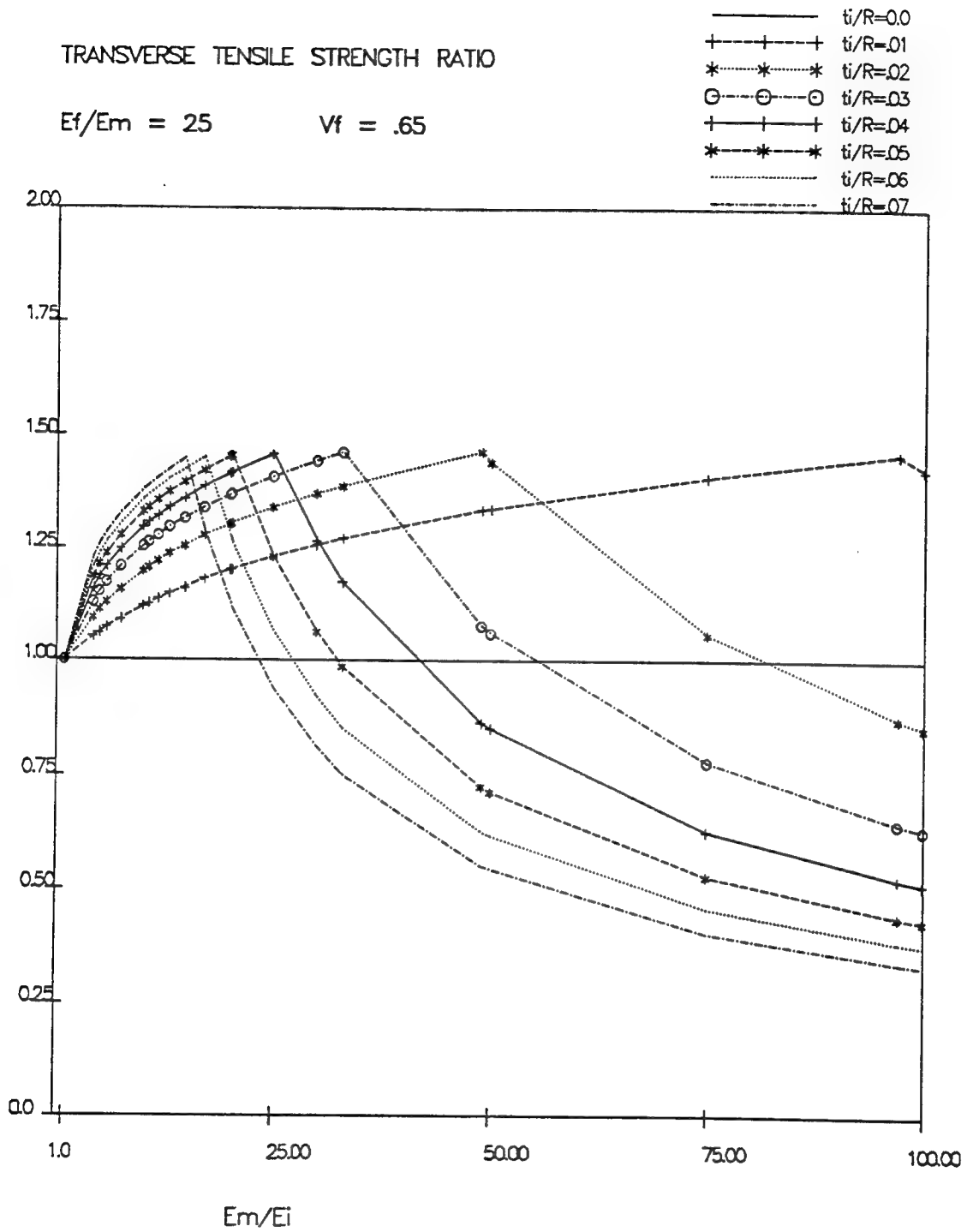
— $t_i/R=0.0$
 +---+ $t_i/R=.08$
 --- $t_i/R=.09$



TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 25$$

$$V_f = .65$$



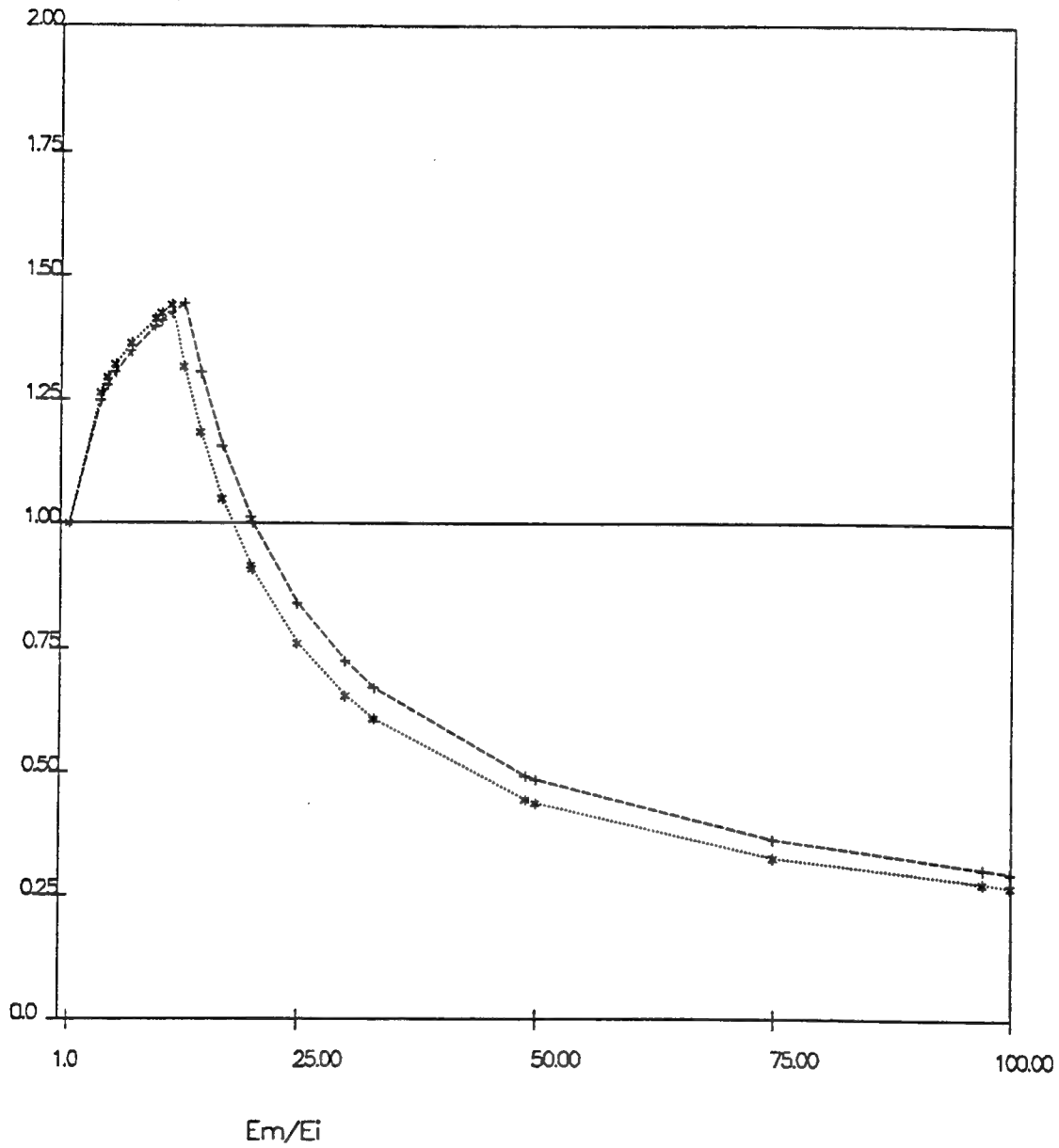
NAWCADWAR-93016-60

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 25$

$V_f = .65$

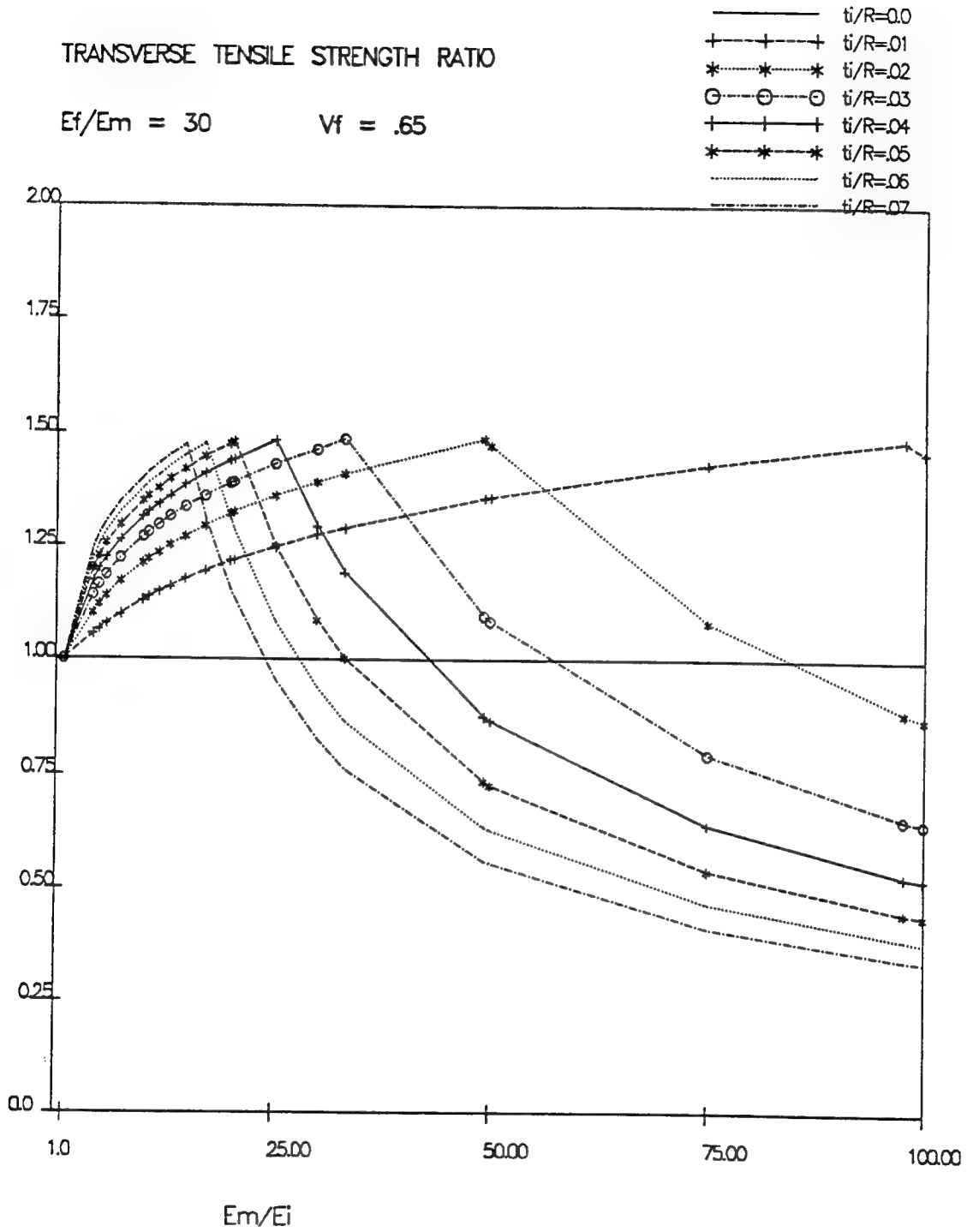
— $t_i/R=0.0$
 +—+—+ $t_i/R=.08$
 ——* $t_i/R=.09$



TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 30$$

$$V_f = .65$$

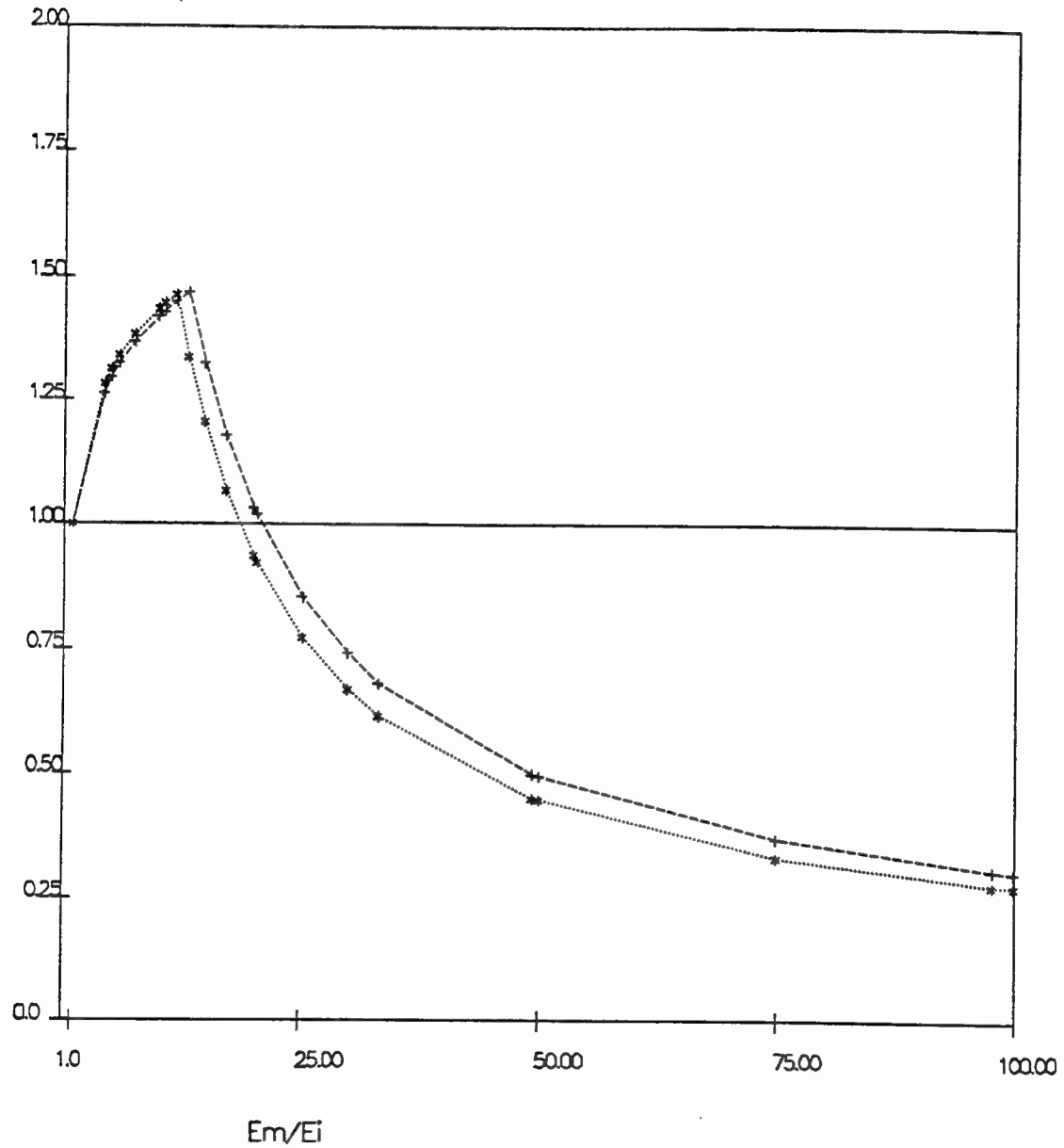


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 30$

$V_f = .65$

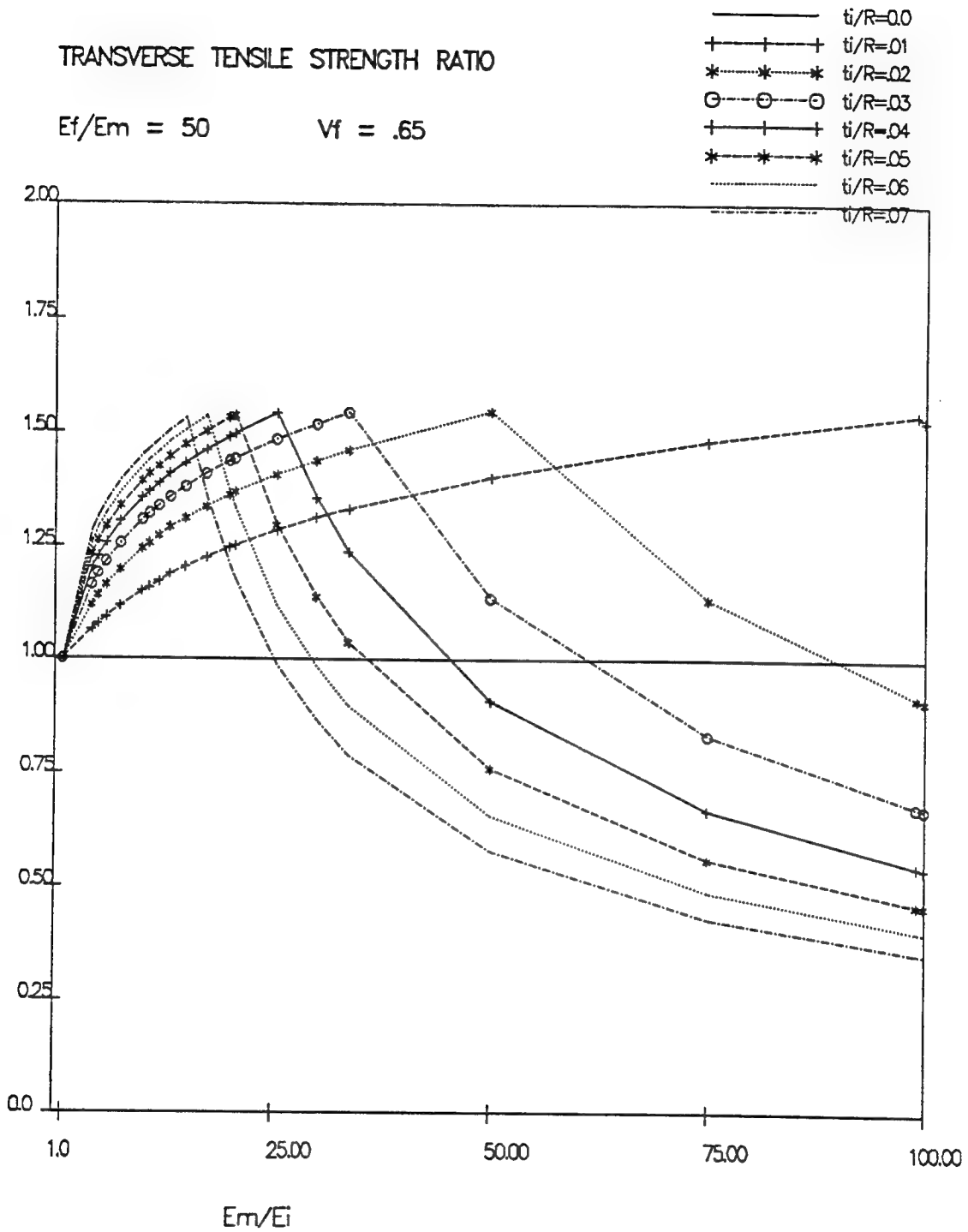
— $t_i/R=0.0$
 +---+ $t_i/R=.08$
 --- $t_i/R=.09$



TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 50$$

$$\nu_f = .65$$

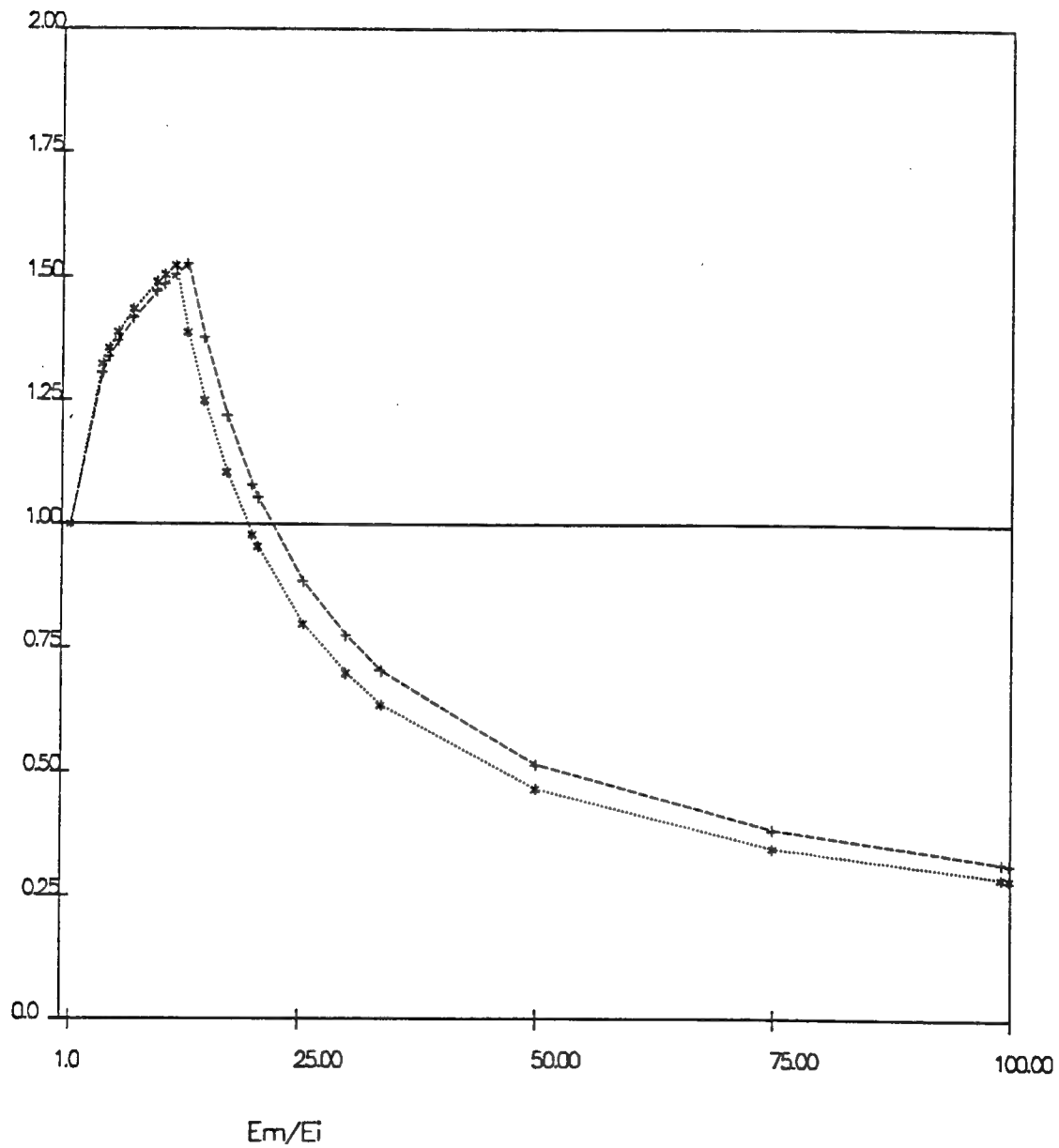


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 50$

$V_f = .65$

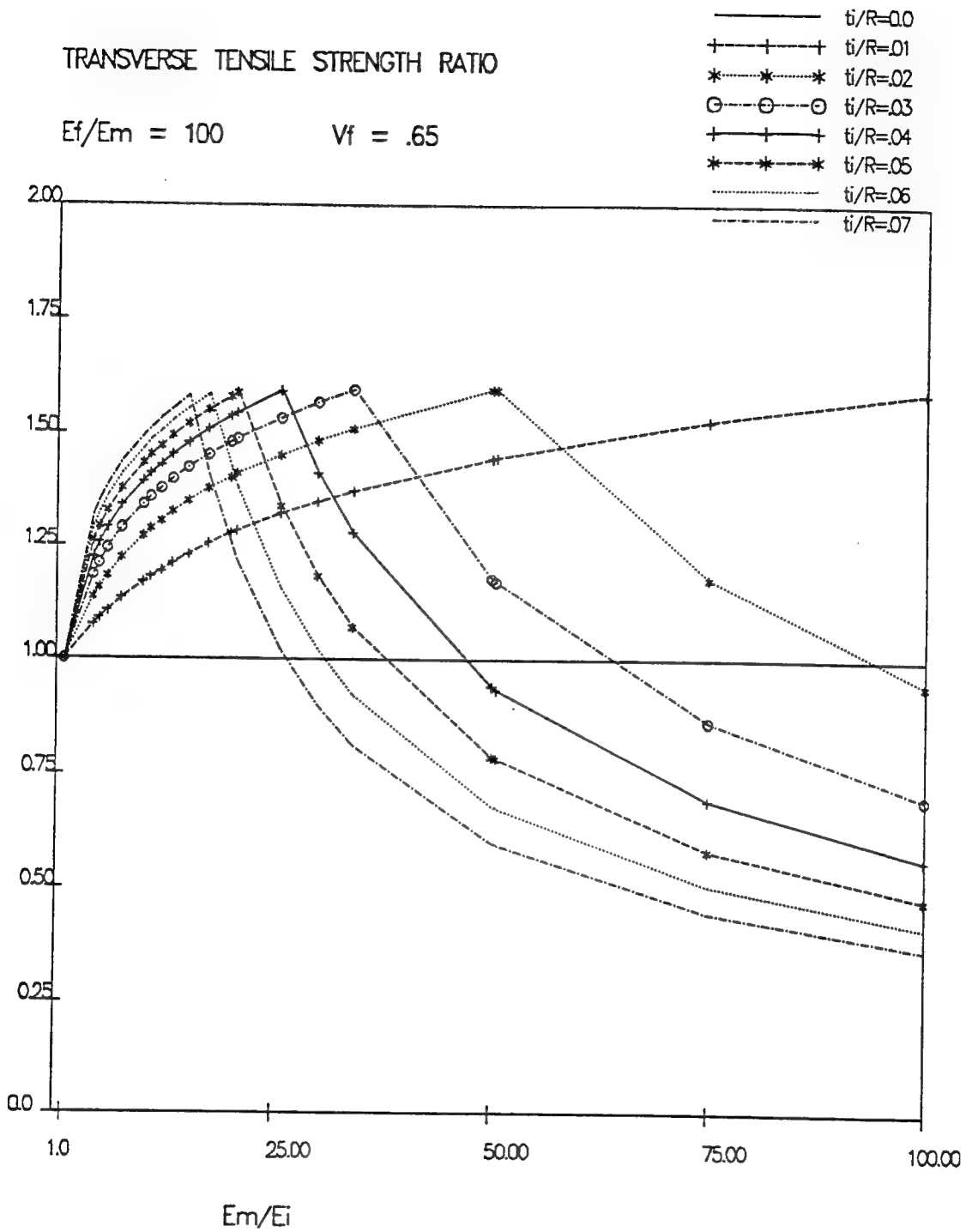
- $t_i/R=0.0$
- +---+---+ $t_i/R=.08$
- *---*---* $t_i/R=.09$



TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 100$

$V_f = .65$

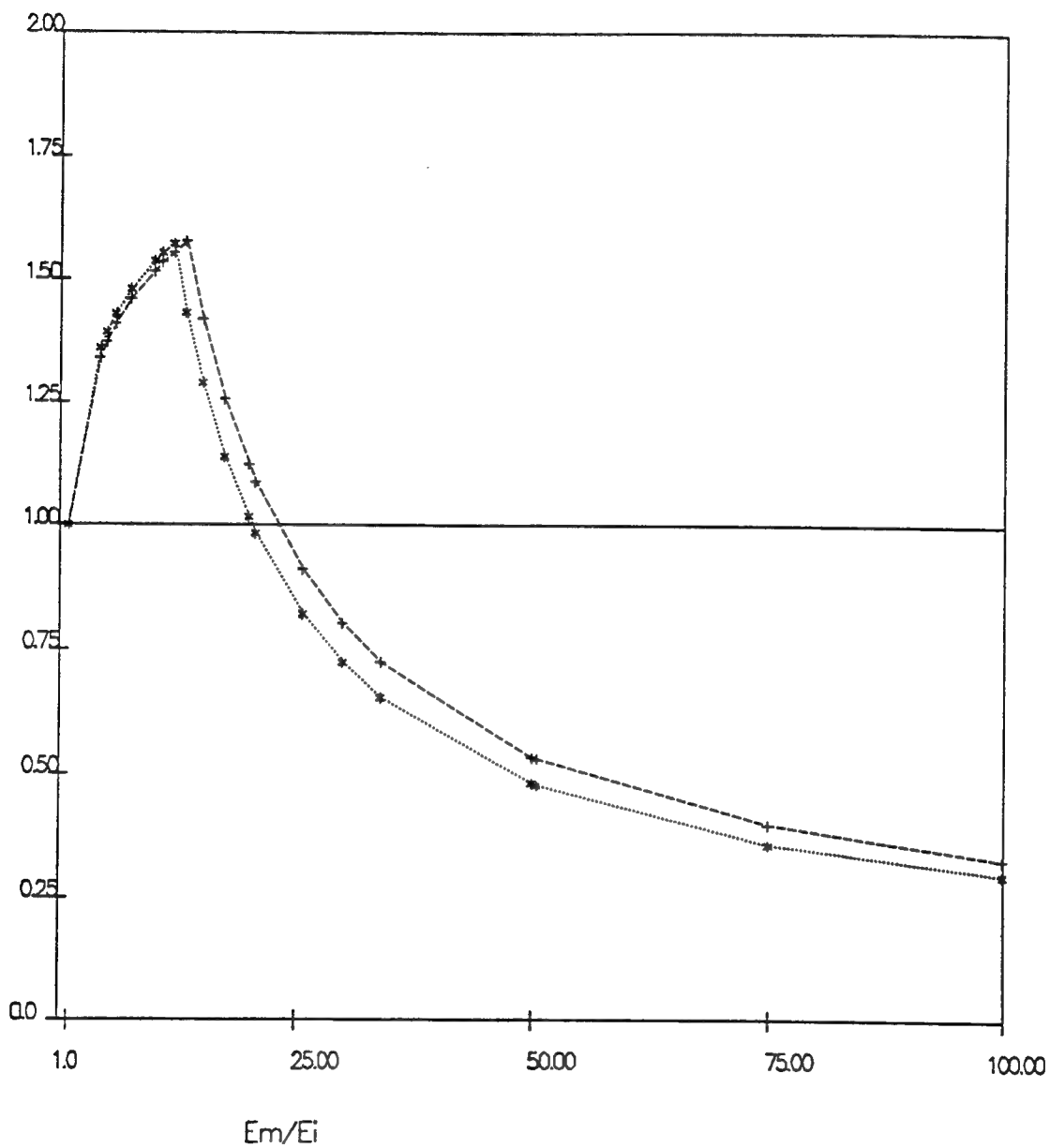


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 100$$

$$V_f = .65$$

— $t_i/R=0.0$
 +—+—+ $t_i/R=.08$
 ——* $t_i/R=.09$



NAWCADWAR-93016-60

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Fri Dec 18 12:48:33 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 5.0$ $V_f = 0.65$ $\max t_i / R = 0.099$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

E_m/E_i	t_i / R							
	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
3.7	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.03	1.04	1.05	1.05
5.0	1.00	1.01	1.03	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.07	1.07
5.0	1.00	1.01	1.03	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.07	1.07
6.3	1.00	1.02	1.03	1.05	1.06	1.07	1.08	1.09
9.0	1.00	1.02	1.05	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.11	1.11
9.9	1.00	1.03	1.05	1.07	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.12
10.0	1.00	1.03	1.05	1.07	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.12
11.0	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.08	1.09	1.11	1.12	1.13
12.4	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.13	1.14
14.3	1.00	1.04	1.07	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.15	1.03
17.0	1.00	1.04	1.08	1.11	1.13	1.15	1.02	0.91
20.0	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.12	1.15	1.03	0.90	0.81
21.0	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.13	1.15	0.99	0.87	0.78
27.7	1.00	1.07	1.12	1.15	0.95	0.81	0.71	0.63
30.0	1.00	1.07	1.12	1.09	0.90	0.77	0.67	0.59
41.0	1.00	1.09	1.15	0.88	0.72	0.61	0.53	0.47
50.0	1.00	1.11	1.01	0.77	0.62	0.53	0.46	0.41
75.0	1.00	1.14	0.77	0.57	0.47	0.40	0.34	0.30
81.0	1.00	1.15	0.73	0.54	0.44	0.37	0.33	0.29
100.0	1.00	1.00	0.63	0.47	0.38	0.33	0.28	0.25
E_m/E_i								
cr		81.00	41.00	27.67	21.00	17.00	14.33	12.43

E_m/E_i	t_i / R	
	0.08	0.09
1.0	1.00	1.00
3.7	1.06	1.06
5.0	1.08	1.08
5.0	1.08	1.08
6.3	1.10	1.10
9.0	1.12	1.13
9.9	1.13	1.14
10.0	1.13	1.13
11.0	1.14	1.05
12.4	1.04	0.96
14.3	0.94	0.86
17.0	0.83	0.75
20.0	0.73	0.66
21.0	0.70	0.64
27.7	0.57	0.52
30.0	0.53	0.48
41.0	0.42	0.38
50.0	0.36	0.33
75.0	0.27	0.25
81.0	0.26	0.23
100.0	0.23	0.20
E_m/E_i		
cr	11.00	9.89

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

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Fri Dec 18 12:48:40 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 10.0$

$V_f = 0.65$

$\max t_i / R = 0.099$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

Em/Ei	ti / R							
	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.0	1.00	1.03	1.05	1.07	1.09	1.11	1.12	1.13
5.0	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.14	1.16
5.5	1.00	1.04	1.07	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.15	1.17
7.0	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.12	1.14	1.16	1.18	1.20
10.0	1.00	1.07	1.12	1.15	1.18	1.21	1.23	1.24
10.0	1.00	1.07	1.12	1.15	1.18	1.21	1.23	1.24
11.0	1.00	1.07	1.13	1.16	1.19	1.22	1.24	1.25
12.2	1.00	1.08	1.14	1.18	1.21	1.23	1.25	1.27
13.9	1.00	1.09	1.15	1.19	1.22	1.25	1.27	1.29
16.0	1.00	1.10	1.16	1.21	1.24	1.27	1.29	1.15
19.0	1.00	1.11	1.18	1.23	1.26	1.29	1.13	1.01
20.0	1.00	1.12	1.19	1.24	1.27	1.24	1.09	0.97
23.5	1.00	1.13	1.21	1.26	1.30	1.10	0.96	0.85
30.0	1.00	1.16	1.24	1.29	1.08	0.91	0.79	0.70
31.0	1.00	1.16	1.24	1.30	1.05	0.89	0.77	0.68
46.0	1.00	1.20	1.30	0.97	0.78	0.66	0.57	0.50
50.0	1.00	1.21	1.22	0.91	0.74	0.62	0.54	0.47
75.0	1.00	1.27	0.91	0.68	0.55	0.46	0.40	0.35
91.0	1.00	1.30	0.79	0.59	0.48	0.40	0.35	0.31
100.0	1.00	1.21	0.74	0.55	0.44	0.38	0.33	0.29
Em/Ei								
cr		91.00	46.00	31.00	23.50	19.00	16.00	13.86

Em/Ei	ti / R	
	0.08	0.09
1.0	1.00	1.00
4.0	1.14	1.15
5.0	1.17	1.18
5.5	1.18	1.19
7.0	1.21	1.22
10.0	1.26	1.27
10.0	1.26	1.27
11.0	1.27	1.28
12.2	1.28	1.17
13.9	1.16	1.06
16.0	1.04	0.95
19.0	0.91	0.82
20.0	0.87	0.79
23.5	0.76	0.69
30.0	0.63	0.57
31.0	0.61	0.55
46.0	0.45	0.41
50.0	0.42	0.38
75.0	0.32	0.29
91.0	0.28	0.25
100.0	0.26	0.24
Em/Ei		
cr	12.25	11.00

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

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Fri Dec 18 12:48:45 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 20.0$

$V_f = 0.65$

max $t_i/R = 0.099$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

Em/Ei	ti / R							
	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.2	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.12	1.15	1.17	1.19	1.21
5.0	1.00	1.06	1.10	1.14	1.17	1.20	1.22	1.24
5.8	1.00	1.07	1.12	1.16	1.19	1.22	1.24	1.26
7.3	1.00	1.08	1.14	1.19	1.23	1.26	1.28	1.30
10.0	1.00	1.11	1.18	1.23	1.27	1.30	1.33	1.35
10.5	1.00	1.11	1.19	1.24	1.28	1.31	1.34	1.36
11.6	1.00	1.12	1.20	1.25	1.29	1.33	1.35	1.37
12.9	1.00	1.13	1.22	1.27	1.31	1.34	1.37	1.39
14.6	1.00	1.15	1.23	1.29	1.33	1.37	1.39	1.41
16.8	1.00	1.16	1.25	1.31	1.36	1.39	1.42	1.26
20.0	1.00	1.18	1.28	1.34	1.39	1.42	1.24	1.10
20.0	1.00	1.18	1.28	1.34	1.39	1.42	1.24	1.10
24.8	1.00	1.21	1.31	1.38	1.42	1.20	1.04	0.92
30.0	1.00	1.24	1.34	1.41	1.23	1.03	0.89	0.79
32.7	1.00	1.25	1.36	1.43	1.15	0.97	0.84	0.74
48.5	1.00	1.31	1.43	1.06	0.85	0.71	0.61	0.54
50.0	1.00	1.31	1.40	1.03	0.83	0.69	0.60	0.53
75.0	1.00	1.38	1.03	0.76	0.61	0.51	0.45	0.39
96.0	1.00	1.43	0.86	0.63	0.51	0.43	0.38	0.33
100.0	1.00	1.38	0.83	0.61	0.50	0.42	0.37	0.32
Em/Ei								
cr	96.00	48.50	32.67	24.75	20.00	16.83	14.57	

Em/Ei	ti / R	
	0.08	0.09
1.0	1.00	1.00
4.2	1.23	1.24
5.0	1.26	1.27
5.8	1.28	1.29
7.3	1.32	1.33
10.0	1.37	1.38
10.5	1.38	1.39
11.6	1.39	1.41
12.9	1.41	1.29
14.6	1.27	1.16
16.8	1.13	1.03
20.0	0.98	0.89
20.0	0.98	0.89
24.8	0.83	0.75
30.0	0.71	0.64
32.7	0.66	0.60
48.5	0.48	0.44
50.0	0.47	0.43
75.0	0.35	0.32
96.0	0.30	0.27
100.0	0.29	0.26
Em/Ei		
cr	12.88	11.56

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Fri Dec 18 12:48:50 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 25.0$

$V_f = 0.65$

max $t_i / R = 0.099$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

E_m / E_i	t_i / R							
	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.2	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.13	1.16	1.19	1.21	1.23
5.0	1.00	1.06	1.11	1.15	1.19	1.22	1.24	1.26
5.8	1.00	1.07	1.13	1.17	1.21	1.24	1.27	1.29
7.4	1.00	1.09	1.16	1.21	1.25	1.28	1.31	1.33
10.0	1.00	1.12	1.20	1.26	1.30	1.33	1.36	1.38
10.6	1.00	1.13	1.21	1.26	1.31	1.34	1.37	1.39
11.7	1.00	1.14	1.22	1.28	1.32	1.36	1.38	1.41
13.0	1.00	1.15	1.24	1.30	1.34	1.38	1.40	1.43
14.7	1.00	1.16	1.26	1.32	1.36	1.40	1.43	1.45
17.0	1.00	1.18	1.28	1.34	1.39	1.42	1.45	1.29
20.0	1.00	1.20	1.30	1.37	1.42	1.45	1.28	1.13
20.2	1.00	1.20	1.31	1.37	1.42	1.46	1.27	1.12
25.0	1.00	1.23	1.34	1.41	1.46	1.23	1.07	0.94
30.0	1.00	1.26	1.37	1.44	1.27	1.07	0.92	0.81
33.0	1.00	1.27	1.39	1.46	1.18	0.99	0.85	0.75
49.0	1.00	1.33	1.46	1.08	0.87	0.73	0.63	0.55
50.0	1.00	1.34	1.44	1.06	0.85	0.71	0.62	0.54
75.0	1.00	1.41	1.06	0.78	0.63	0.53	0.46	0.40
97.0	1.00	1.46	0.87	0.65	0.52	0.44	0.38	0.34
100.0	1.00	1.43	0.85	0.63	0.51	0.43	0.38	0.33
E_m / E_i								
cr	97.00	49.00	33.00	25.00	20.20	17.00	14.71	

E_m / E_i	t_i / R	
	0.08	0.09
1.0	1.00	1.00
4.2	1.25	1.27
5.0	1.28	1.30
5.8	1.31	1.32
7.4	1.35	1.36
10.0	1.40	1.41
10.6	1.41	1.42
11.7	1.43	1.44
13.0	1.44	1.32
14.7	1.30	1.19
17.0	1.16	1.05
20.0	1.01	0.92
20.2	1.00	0.91
25.0	0.84	0.76
30.0	0.73	0.66
33.0	0.67	0.61
49.0	0.49	0.44
50.0	0.49	0.44
75.0	0.36	0.33
97.0	0.30	0.27
100.0	0.30	0.27
E_m / E_i		
cr	13.00	11.67

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

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Fri Dec 18 12:48:54 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 30.0$

$V_f = 0.65$

$\max t_i / R = 0.099$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

E_m/E_i	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	t_i / R	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.2	1.00	1.06	1.10	1.14	1.17	1.20	1.23	1.25	1.25
5.0	1.00	1.07	1.12	1.17	1.20	1.23	1.26	1.28	1.28
5.8	1.00	1.08	1.14	1.19	1.23	1.26	1.28	1.31	1.31
7.4	1.00	1.10	1.17	1.22	1.27	1.30	1.33	1.35	1.35
10.0	1.00	1.13	1.21	1.27	1.32	1.35	1.38	1.40	1.40
10.7	1.00	1.14	1.22	1.28	1.33	1.36	1.39	1.41	1.41
11.7	1.00	1.15	1.24	1.30	1.34	1.38	1.41	1.43	1.43
13.1	1.00	1.16	1.25	1.32	1.36	1.40	1.43	1.45	1.45
14.8	1.00	1.18	1.27	1.34	1.38	1.42	1.45	1.47	1.47
17.1	1.00	1.20	1.30	1.36	1.41	1.45	1.48	1.51	1.51
20.0	1.00	1.22	1.32	1.39	1.44	1.48	1.50	1.52	1.52
20.3	1.00	1.22	1.32	1.39	1.44	1.48	1.50	1.52	1.52
25.2	1.00	1.25	1.36	1.43	1.48	1.52	1.55	1.58	1.58
30.0	1.00	1.28	1.39	1.47	1.52	1.56	1.59	1.62	1.62
33.2	1.00	1.29	1.41	1.49	1.54	1.58	1.61	1.64	1.64
49.3	1.00	1.36	1.49	1.60	1.66	1.70	1.73	1.76	1.76
50.0	1.00	1.36	1.47	1.59	1.65	1.69	1.72	1.75	1.75
75.0	1.00	1.43	1.58	1.70	1.77	1.81	1.84	1.87	1.87
97.7	1.00	1.49	1.66	1.79	1.86	1.90	1.93	1.96	1.96
100.0	1.00	1.46	1.64	1.77	1.84	1.88	1.91	1.94	1.94
E_m/E_i									
cr		97.67	49.33	33.22	25.17	20.33	17.11	14.81	

E_m/E_i	0.08	0.09
1.0	1.00	1.00
4.2	1.27	1.28
5.0	1.30	1.31
5.8	1.33	1.34
7.4	1.37	1.39
10.0	1.42	1.44
10.7	1.43	1.45
11.7	1.45	1.47
13.1	1.47	1.49
14.8	1.50	1.52
17.1	1.54	1.57
20.0	1.59	1.62
20.3	1.59	1.62
25.2	1.66	1.69
30.0	1.74	1.77
33.2	1.79	1.82
49.3	2.00	2.03
50.0	2.00	2.03
75.0	2.25	2.28
97.7	2.41	2.44
100.0	2.30	2.33
E_m/E_i		
cr	13.08	11.74

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Fri Dec 18 12:48:59 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 50.0$

$V_f = 0.65$

max $t_i / R = 0.099$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

E_m / E_i	t_i / R							
	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.3	1.00	1.07	1.12	1.17	1.20	1.23	1.26	1.28
5.0	1.00	1.08	1.14	1.19	1.23	1.26	1.29	1.32
5.9	1.00	1.09	1.16	1.22	1.26	1.29	1.32	1.35
7.5	1.00	1.12	1.20	1.26	1.30	1.34	1.37	1.40
10.0	1.00	1.15	1.25	1.31	1.36	1.40	1.43	1.45
10.8	1.00	1.16	1.26	1.32	1.37	1.41	1.44	1.47
11.9	1.00	1.17	1.27	1.34	1.39	1.43	1.46	1.48
13.3	1.00	1.19	1.29	1.36	1.41	1.45	1.48	1.51
15.0	1.00	1.21	1.31	1.38	1.43	1.47	1.51	1.53
17.3	1.00	1.23	1.34	1.41	1.46	1.50	1.54	1.36
20.0	1.00	1.25	1.36	1.44	1.49	1.53	1.37	1.21
20.6	1.00	1.25	1.37	1.44	1.50	1.54	1.33	1.18
25.5	1.00	1.29	1.41	1.49	1.54	1.30	1.12	0.99
30.0	1.00	1.31	1.44	1.52	1.36	1.14	0.98	0.87
33.7	1.00	1.33	1.46	1.55	1.24	1.04	0.90	0.79
50.0	1.00	1.40	1.55	1.14	0.91	0.76	0.66	0.58
50.0	1.00	1.40	1.55	1.14	0.91	0.76	0.66	0.58
75.0	1.00	1.48	1.13	0.83	0.67	0.56	0.49	0.43
99.0	1.00	1.54	0.92	0.68	0.55	0.46	0.40	0.36
100.0	1.00	1.53	0.91	0.67	0.54	0.46	0.40	0.35
E_m / E_i								
cr	99.00	50.00	33.67	25.50	20.60	17.33	15.00	

E_m / E_i	t_i / R	
	0.08	0.09
1.0	1.00	1.00
4.3	1.31	1.32
5.0	1.34	1.36
5.9	1.37	1.39
7.5	1.42	1.44
10.0	1.47	1.49
10.8	1.49	1.50
11.9	1.51	1.52
13.3	1.53	1.39
15.0	1.38	1.25
17.3	1.22	1.11
20.0	1.08	0.98
20.6	1.06	0.96
25.5	0.88	0.80
30.0	0.77	0.70
33.7	0.71	0.64
50.0	0.52	0.47
50.0	0.52	0.47
75.0	0.38	0.35
99.0	0.32	0.29
100.0	0.32	0.29
E_m / E_i		
cr	13.25	11.89

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Fri Dec 18 12:49:04 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 100.0$

$V_f = 0.65$

max $t_i / R = 0.099$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

E_m / E_i	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	t_i / R 0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.3	1.00	1.08	1.14	1.19	1.23	1.26	1.29	1.32
5.0	1.00	1.09	1.16	1.21	1.26	1.29	1.32	1.35
5.9	1.00	1.11	1.19	1.25	1.29	1.33	1.36	1.39
7.6	1.00	1.14	1.23	1.29	1.34	1.38	1.41	1.44
10.0	1.00	1.17	1.27	1.34	1.39	1.44	1.47	1.50
10.9	1.00	1.18	1.29	1.36	1.41	1.45	1.49	1.51
12.0	1.00	1.20	1.31	1.38	1.43	1.47	1.51	1.53
13.4	1.00	1.21	1.33	1.40	1.45	1.49	1.53	1.56
15.1	1.00	1.23	1.35	1.42	1.48	1.52	1.55	1.58
17.5	1.00	1.26	1.38	1.45	1.51	1.55	1.59	1.40
20.0	1.00	1.28	1.40	1.48	1.54	1.58	1.42	1.26
20.8	1.00	1.28	1.41	1.49	1.55	1.59	1.38	1.22
25.8	1.00	1.32	1.45	1.53	1.59	1.34	1.16	1.02
30.0	1.00	1.35	1.48	1.57	1.41	1.18	1.02	0.90
34.0	1.00	1.37	1.51	1.60	1.28	1.07	0.92	0.81
50.0	1.00	1.44	1.60	1.18	0.94	0.79	0.68	0.60
50.5	1.00	1.45	1.60	1.17	0.94	0.78	0.68	0.60
75.0	1.00	1.53	1.18	0.86	0.69	0.58	0.50	0.45
100.0	1.00	1.59	0.95	0.70	0.56	0.48	0.41	0.37
100.0	1.00	1.59	0.95	0.70	0.56	0.48	0.41	0.37
E_m / E_i								
cr	100.00	50.50	34.00	25.75	20.80	17.50	15.14	

E_m / E_i	0.08	0.09
1.0	1.00	1.00
4.3	1.34	1.36
5.0	1.37	1.39
5.9	1.41	1.43
7.6	1.46	1.48
10.0	1.52	1.54
10.9	1.54	1.55
12.0	1.56	1.57
13.4	1.58	1.43
15.1	1.42	1.29
17.5	1.26	1.14
20.0	1.12	1.02
20.8	1.09	0.98
25.8	0.91	0.82
30.0	0.80	0.73
34.0	0.73	0.65
50.0	0.54	0.48
50.5	0.53	0.48
75.0	0.40	0.36
100.0	0.33	0.30
100.0	0.33	0.30
E_m / E_i		
cr	13.38	12.00

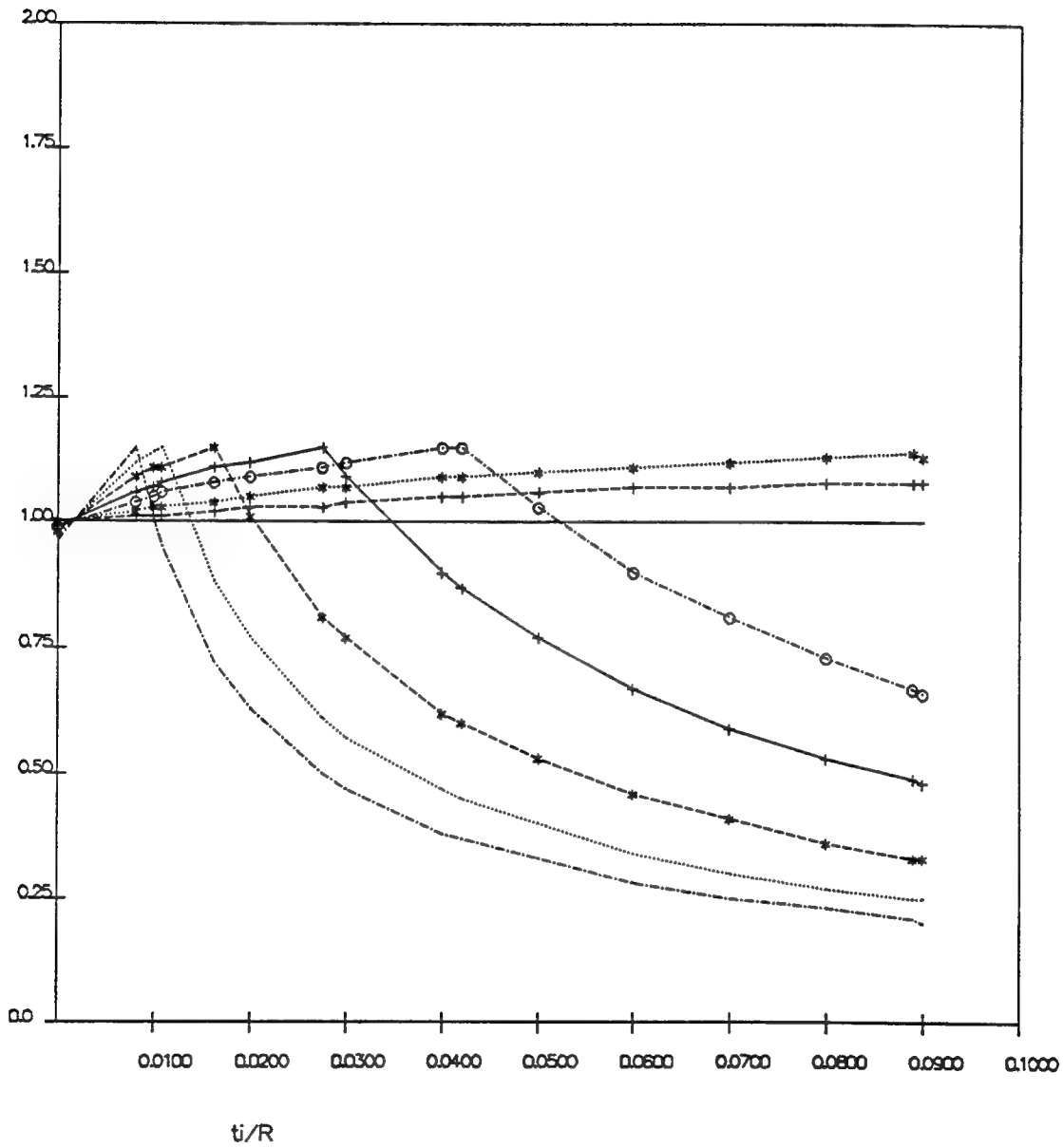
NAWCADWAR-93016-60

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 5$

$V_f = .65$

$E_m/E_f=1$
 $E_m/E_f=5$
 $E_m/E_f=10$
 $E_m/E_f=20$
 $E_m/E_f=30$
 $E_m/E_f=50$
 $E_m/E_f=75$
 $E_m/E_f=100$



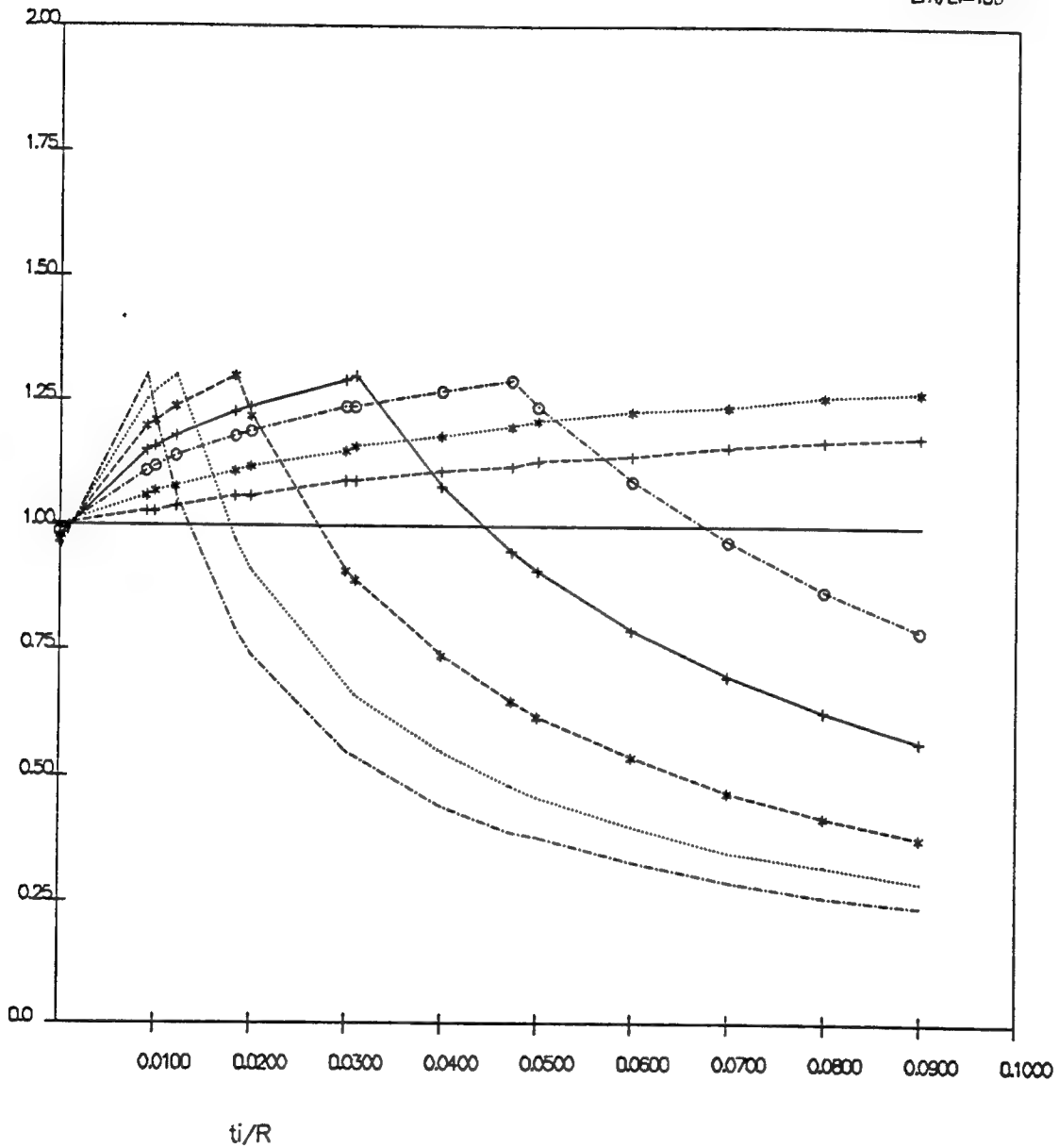
NAWCADWAR-93016-60

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 10$

$V_f = .65$

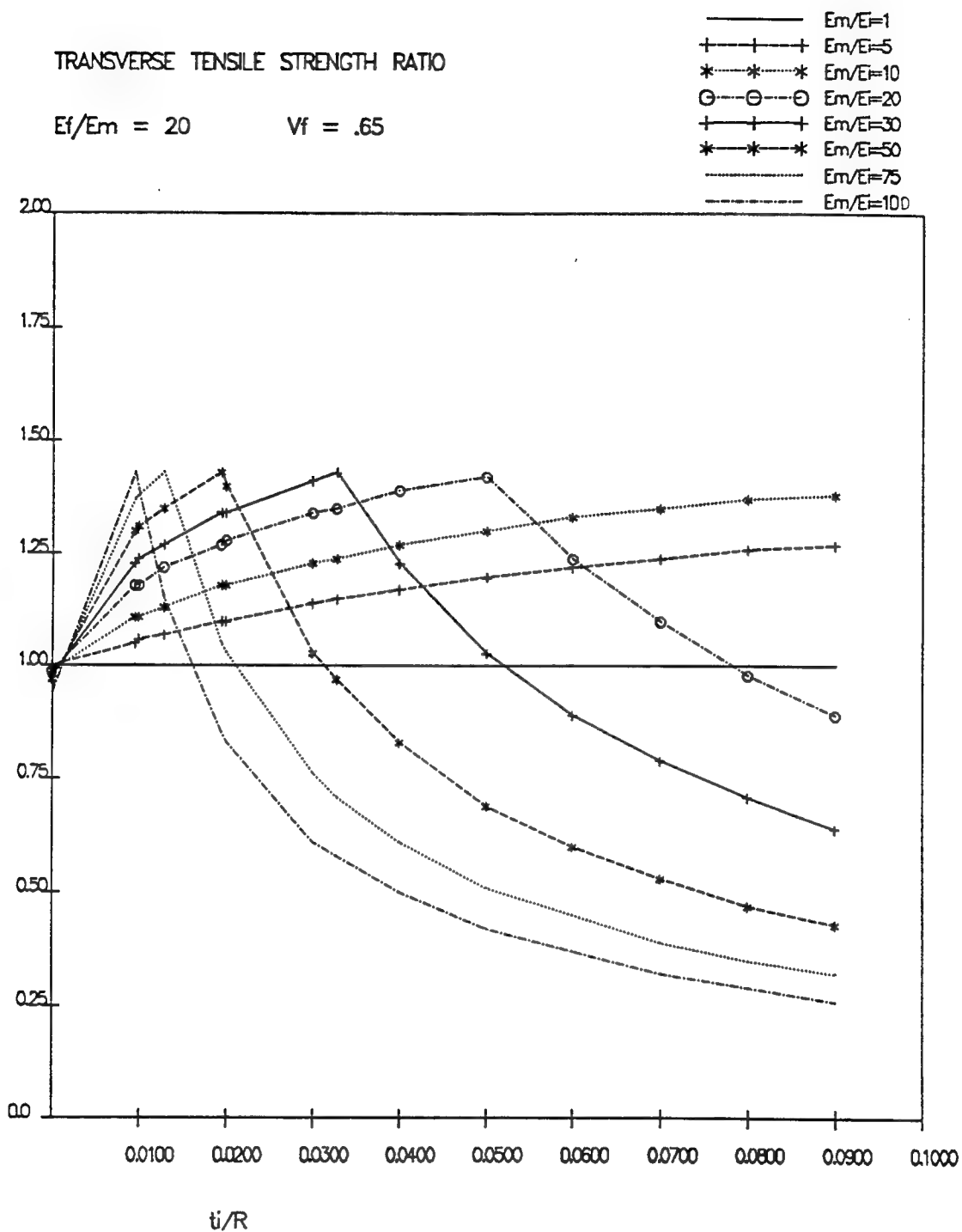
$E_m/E_f=1$
 $E_m/E_f=5$
 $E_m/E_f=10$
 $E_m/E_f=20$
 $E_m/E_f=30$
 $E_m/E_f=50$
 $E_m/E_f=75$
 $E_m/E_f=100$



TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 20$

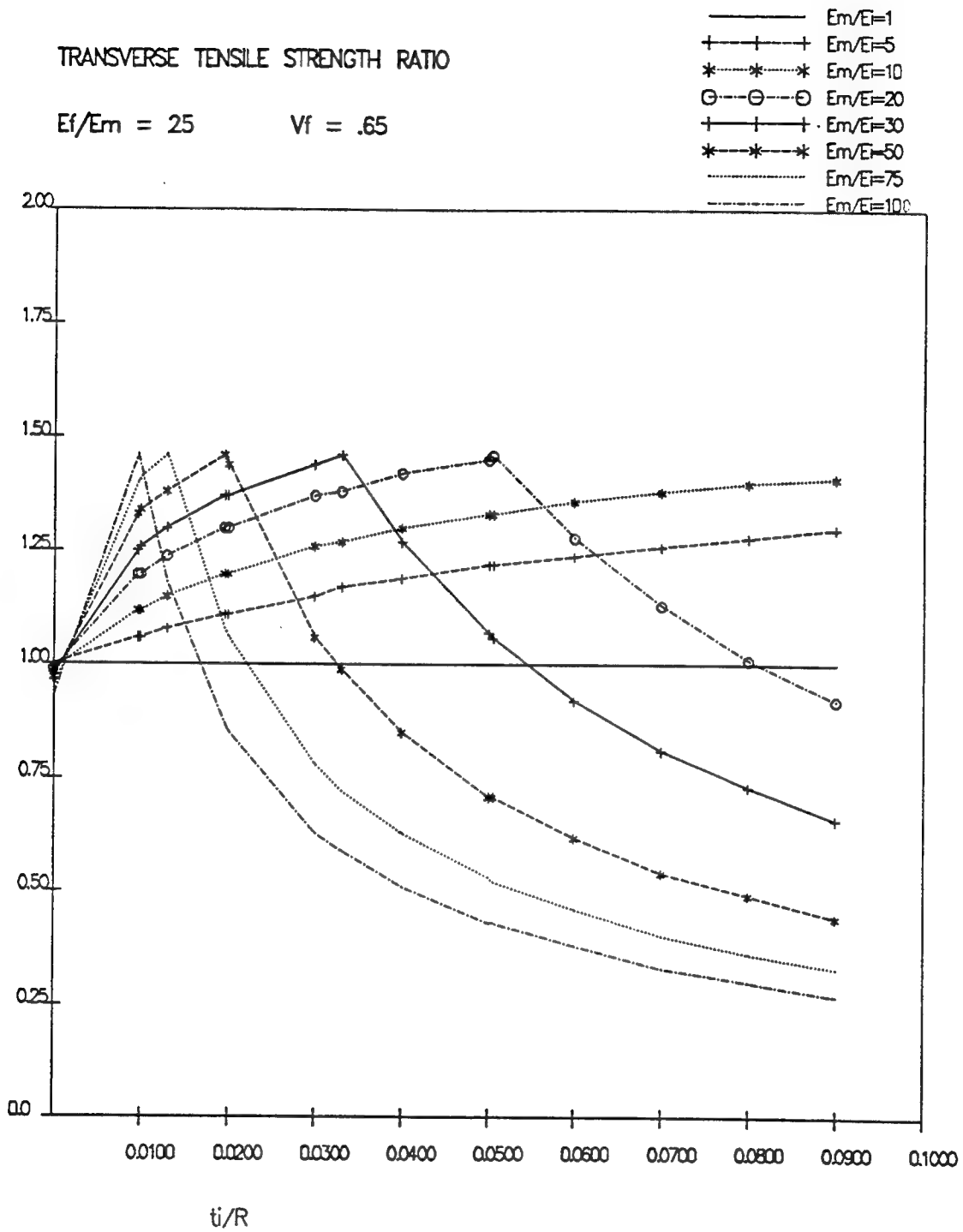
$V_f = .65$



TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 25$

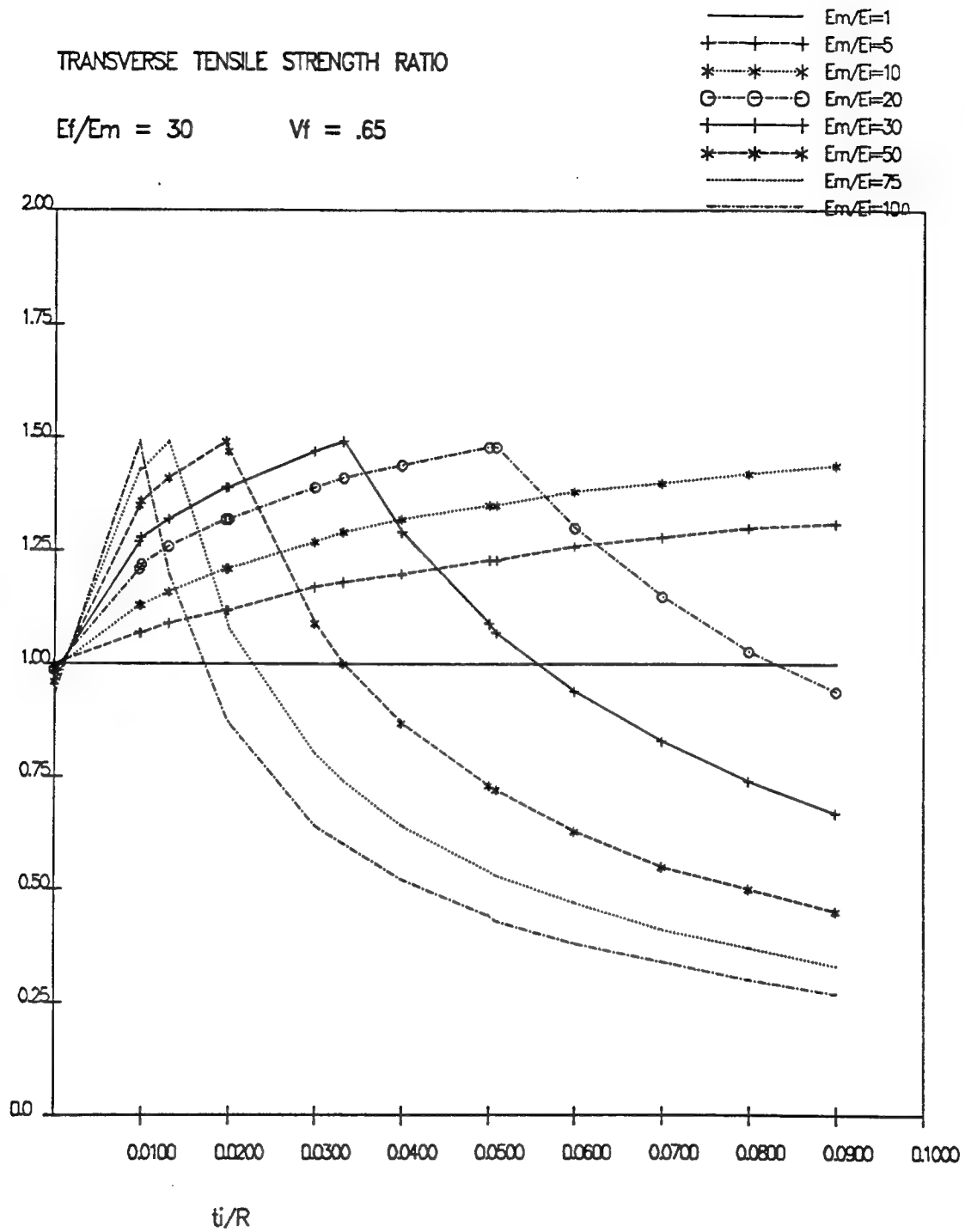
$V_f = .65$



TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 30$$

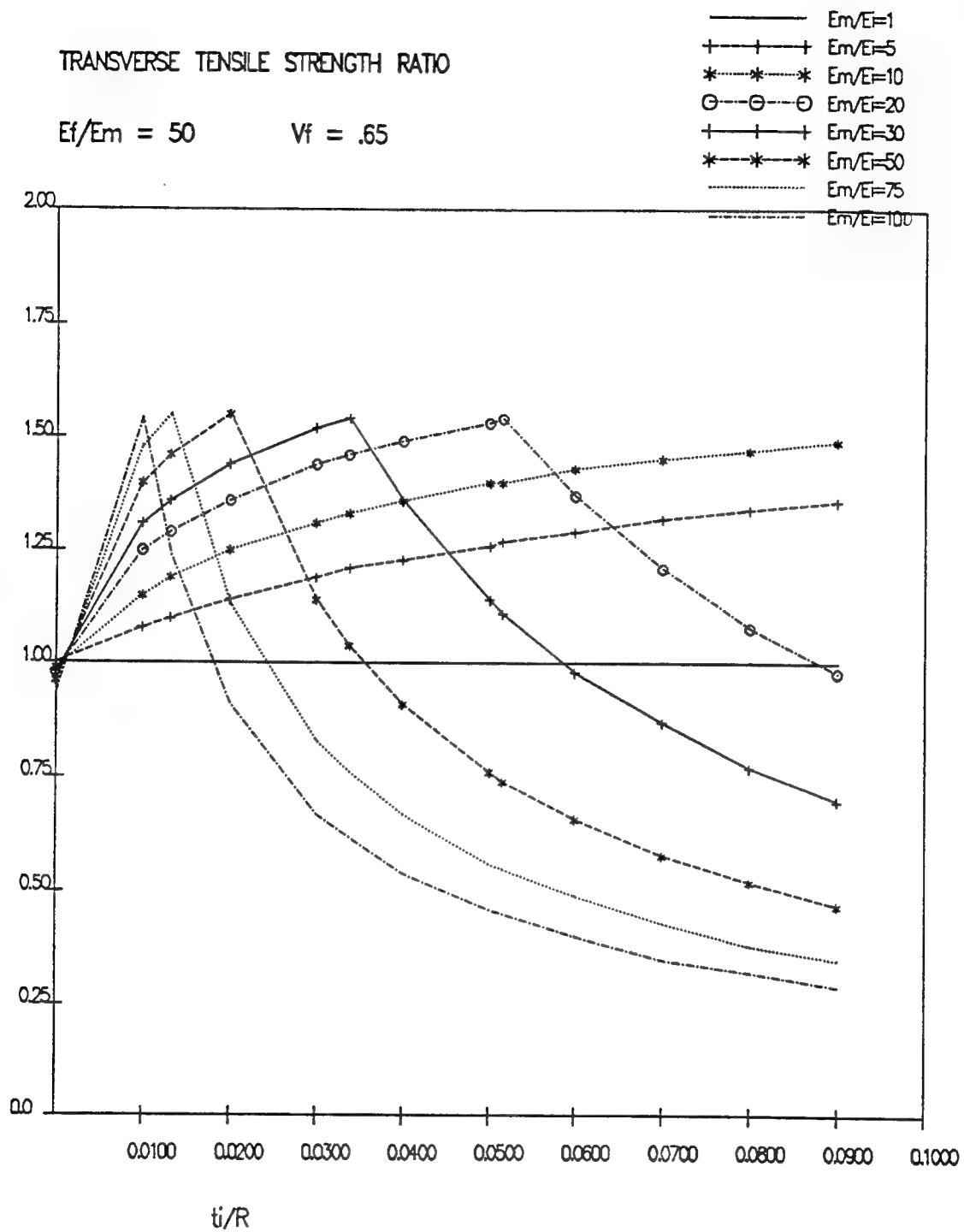
$$V_f = .65$$



TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 50$$

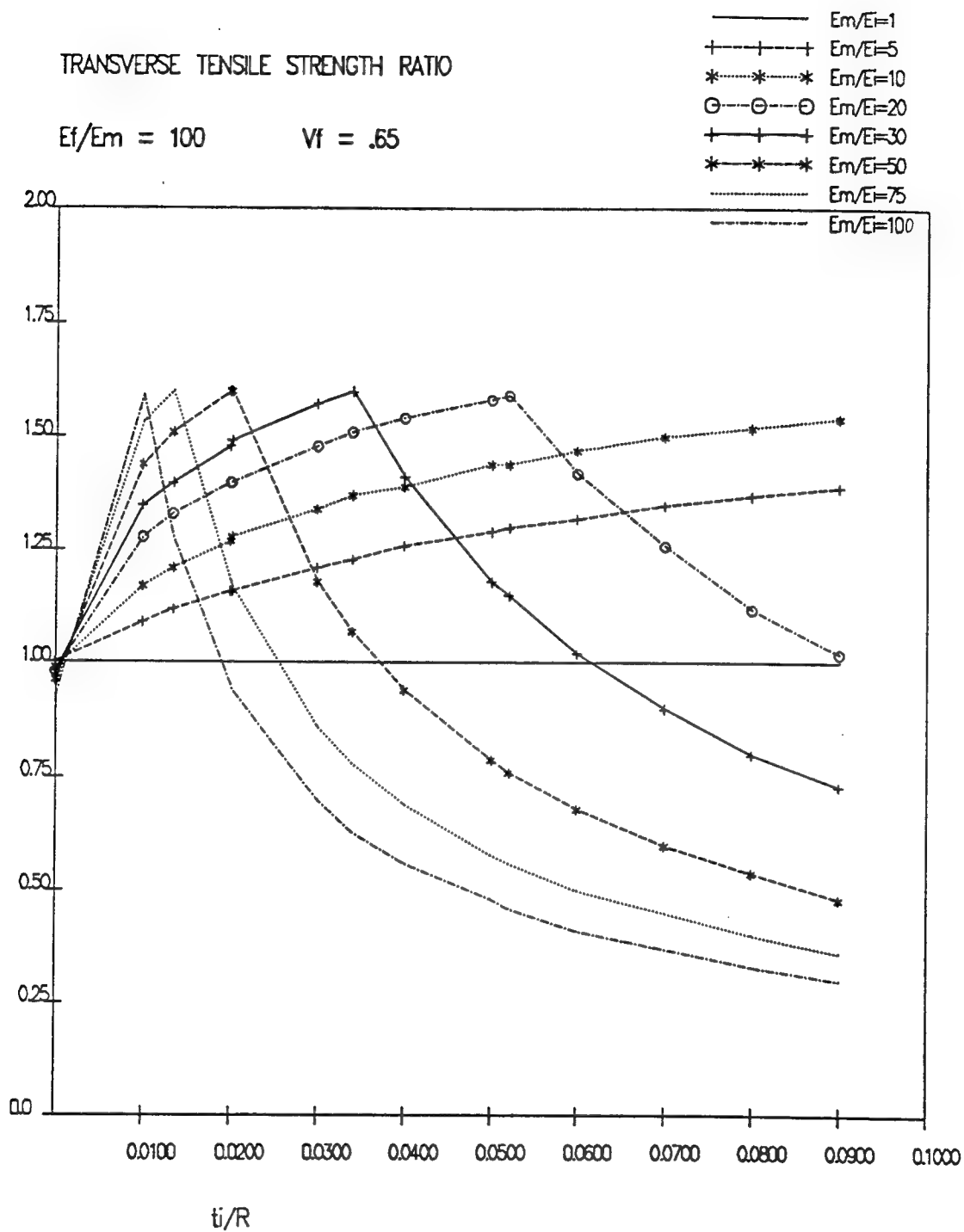
$$V_f = .65$$



TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 100$$

$$V_f = .65$$



NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Fri Dec 18 15:33:24 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 5.0$

$V_f = 0.65$

max $t_i/R = 0.099$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

t_i/R	E_m / E_i							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.96
0.008	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.04	1.06	1.09	1.12	1.15
0.010	1.00	1.01	1.03	1.05	1.07	1.11	1.14	1.00
0.011	1.00	1.01	1.03	1.06	1.08	1.11	1.15	0.95
0.016	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.08	1.11	1.15	0.88	0.72
0.020	1.00	1.03	1.05	1.09	1.12	1.01	0.77	0.63
0.028	1.00	1.03	1.07	1.11	1.15	0.81	0.61	0.50
0.030	1.00	1.04	1.07	1.12	1.09	0.77	0.57	0.47
0.040	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.15	0.90	0.62	0.47	0.38
0.042	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.15	0.87	0.60	0.45	0.37
0.050	1.00	1.06	1.10	1.03	0.77	0.53	0.40	0.33
0.060	1.00	1.07	1.11	0.90	0.67	0.46	0.34	0.28
0.070	1.00	1.07	1.12	0.81	0.59	0.41	0.30	0.25
0.080	1.00	1.08	1.13	0.73	0.53	0.36	0.27	0.23
0.089	1.00	1.08	1.14	0.67	0.49	0.33	0.25	0.21
0.090	1.00	1.08	1.13	0.66	0.48	0.33	0.25	0.20

t_i/R								
cr	0.200	0.089	0.042	0.028	0.016	0.011	0.008	

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Fri Dec 18 15:33:28 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 10.0$

$V_f = 0.65$

$\max t_i/R = 0.099$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

t_i/R	E_m / E_i							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.96	0.95
0.009	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.11	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30
0.010	1.00	1.03	1.07	1.12	1.16	1.21	1.27	1.31
0.012	1.00	1.04	1.08	1.14	1.18	1.24	1.30	1.36
0.018	1.00	1.06	1.11	1.18	1.23	1.30	0.97	0.79
0.020	1.00	1.06	1.12	1.19	1.24	1.22	0.91	0.74
0.030	1.00	1.09	1.15	1.24	1.29	0.91	0.68	0.55
0.031	1.00	1.09	1.16	1.24	1.30	0.89	0.66	0.54
0.040	1.00	1.11	1.18	1.27	1.08	0.74	0.55	0.44
0.047	1.00	1.12	1.20	1.29	0.95	0.65	0.48	0.39
0.050	1.00	1.13	1.21	1.24	0.91	0.62	0.46	0.38
0.060	1.00	1.14	1.23	1.09	0.79	0.54	0.40	0.33
0.070	1.00	1.16	1.24	0.97	0.70	0.47	0.35	0.29
0.080	1.00	1.17	1.26	0.87	0.63	0.42	0.32	0.26
0.090	1.00	1.18	1.27	0.79	0.57	0.38	0.29	0.24
t_i/R								
c_r		0.225	0.100	0.047	0.031	0.018	0.012	0.009

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Fri Dec 18 15:33:33 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 20.0$

$V_f = 0.65$

$\max t_i/R = 0.099$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

 t_i/R	E_m / E_i							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.95	0.94
0.010	1.00	1.05	1.11	1.18	1.23	1.30	1.37	1.43
0.010	1.00	1.06	1.11	1.18	1.24	1.31	1.38	1.38
0.013	1.00	1.07	1.13	1.22	1.27	1.35	1.43	1.15
0.019	1.00	1.10	1.18	1.27	1.34	1.43	1.05	0.85
0.020	1.00	1.10	1.18	1.28	1.34	1.40	1.03	0.83
0.030	1.00	1.14	1.23	1.34	1.41	1.03	0.76	0.61
0.033	1.00	1.15	1.24	1.35	1.43	0.97	0.71	0.58
0.040	1.00	1.17	1.27	1.39	1.23	0.83	0.61	0.50
0.050	1.00	1.20	1.30	1.42	1.03	0.69	0.51	0.42
0.050	1.00	1.20	1.30	1.42	1.03	0.69	0.51	0.42
0.060	1.00	1.22	1.33	1.24	0.89	0.60	0.45	0.37
0.070	1.00	1.24	1.35	1.10	0.79	0.53	0.39	0.32
0.080	1.00	1.26	1.37	0.98	0.71	0.47	0.35	0.29
0.090	1.00	1.27	1.38	0.89	0.64	0.43	0.32	0.26

t_i/R								
cr		0.237	0.106	0.050	0.033	0.019	0.013	0.010

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Fri Dec 18 15:33:39 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =

ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 25.0$

$V_f = 0.65$

max $t_i/R = 0.099$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

t_i/R	E_m / E_i							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.95	0.93
0.010	1.00	1.06	1.12	1.20	1.25	1.33	1.40	1.46
0.010	1.00	1.06	1.12	1.20	1.26	1.34	1.41	1.43
0.013	1.00	1.08	1.15	1.24	1.30	1.38	1.46	1.18
0.020	1.00	1.11	1.20	1.30	1.37	1.46	1.08	0.87
0.020	1.00	1.11	1.20	1.30	1.37	1.44	1.06	0.85
0.030	1.00	1.15	1.26	1.37	1.44	1.06	0.78	0.63
0.033	1.00	1.17	1.27	1.38	1.46	0.99	0.72	0.59
0.040	1.00	1.19	1.30	1.42	1.27	0.85	0.63	0.51
0.050	1.00	1.22	1.33	1.45	1.07	0.71	0.53	0.43
0.051	1.00	1.22	1.33	1.46	1.06	0.71	0.52	0.43
0.060	1.00	1.24	1.36	1.28	0.92	0.62	0.46	0.38
0.070	1.00	1.26	1.38	1.13	0.81	0.54	0.40	0.33
0.080	1.00	1.28	1.40	1.01	0.73	0.49	0.36	0.30
0.090	1.00	1.30	1.41	0.92	0.66	0.44	0.33	0.27
t_i/R cr		0.240	0.107	0.051	0.033	0.020	0.013	0.010

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Fri Dec 18 15:33:44 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 30.0$

$V_f = 0.65$

max $t_i/R = 0.099$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

t_i/R	E_m / E_i							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.96	0.95	0.93
0.010	1.00	1.07	1.13	1.21	1.27	1.35	1.43	1.49
0.010	1.00	1.07	1.13	1.22	1.28	1.36	1.43	1.46
0.013	1.00	1.09	1.16	1.26	1.32	1.41	1.49	1.20
0.020	1.00	1.12	1.21	1.32	1.39	1.49	1.10	0.88
0.020	1.00	1.12	1.21	1.32	1.39	1.47	1.08	0.87
0.030	1.00	1.17	1.27	1.39	1.47	1.09	0.80	0.64
0.033	1.00	1.18	1.29	1.41	1.49	1.00	0.74	0.60
0.040	1.00	1.20	1.32	1.44	1.29	0.87	0.64	0.52
0.050	1.00	1.23	1.35	1.48	1.09	0.73	0.54	0.44
0.051	1.00	1.23	1.35	1.48	1.07	0.72	0.53	0.43
0.060	1.00	1.26	1.38	1.30	0.94	0.63	0.47	0.38
0.070	1.00	1.28	1.40	1.15	0.83	0.55	0.41	0.34
0.080	1.00	1.30	1.42	1.03	0.74	0.50	0.37	0.30
0.090	1.00	1.31	1.44	0.94	0.67	0.45	0.33	0.27
t_i/R		0.242	0.107	0.051	0.033	0.020	0.013	0.010
cr								

tratout

1

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =

$$E_f / E_m = 50.0$$
$$V_f = 0.65$$
$$\max t_i/R = 0.099$$

t_i/R	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	E_m / E_i 30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.96	0.94	0.93
0.010	1.00	1.08	1.15	1.25	1.31	1.40	1.48	1.54
0.010	1.00	1.08	1.15	1.25	1.31	1.40	1.48	1.53
0.013	1.00	1.10	1.19	1.29	1.36	1.46	1.55	1.24
0.020	1.00	1.14	1.25	1.36	1.44	1.55	1.13	0.91
0.020	1.00	1.14	1.25	1.36	1.44	1.55	1.13	0.91
0.030	1.00	1.19	1.31	1.44	1.52	1.14	0.83	0.67
0.034	1.00	1.21	1.33	1.46	1.54	1.04	0.76	0.62
0.040	1.00	1.23	1.36	1.49	1.36	0.91	0.67	0.54
0.050	1.00	1.26	1.40	1.53	1.14	0.76	0.56	0.46
0.052	1.00	1.27	1.40	1.54	1.11	0.74	0.55	0.45
0.060	1.00	1.29	1.43	1.37	0.98	0.66	0.49	0.40
0.070	1.00	1.32	1.45	1.21	0.87	0.58	0.43	0.35
0.080	1.00	1.34	1.47	1.08	0.77	0.52	0.38	0.32
0.090	1.00	1.36	1.49	0.98	0.70	0.47	0.35	0.29
t_i/R cr		0.245	0.109	0.052	0.034	0.020	0.013	0.010

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Fri Dec 18 15:33:52 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 100.0$

$V_f = 0.65$

max $t_i/R = 0.099$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

t_i/R	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.96	0.94	0.92
0.010	1.00	1.09	1.17	1.28	1.35	1.44	1.53	1.59
0.010	1.00	1.09	1.17	1.28	1.35	1.44	1.53	1.59
0.013	1.00	1.12	1.21	1.33	1.40	1.51	1.60	1.28
0.020	1.00	1.16	1.27	1.40	1.48	1.60	1.18	0.95
0.020	1.00	1.16	1.28	1.40	1.49	1.60	1.17	0.94
0.030	1.00	1.21	1.34	1.48	1.57	1.18	0.86	0.70
0.034	1.00	1.23	1.37	1.51	1.60	1.07	0.78	0.63
0.040	1.00	1.26	1.39	1.54	1.41	0.94	0.69	0.56
0.050	1.00	1.29	1.44	1.58	1.18	0.79	0.58	0.48
0.052	1.00	1.30	1.44	1.59	1.15	0.76	0.56	0.46
0.060	1.00	1.32	1.47	1.42	1.02	0.68	0.50	0.41
0.070	1.00	1.35	1.50	1.26	0.90	0.60	0.45	0.37
0.080	1.00	1.37	1.52	1.12	0.80	0.54	0.40	0.33
0.090	1.00	1.39	1.54	1.02	0.73	0.48	0.36	0.30
t_i/R								
cr		0.248	0.110	0.052	0.034	0.020	0.013	0.010

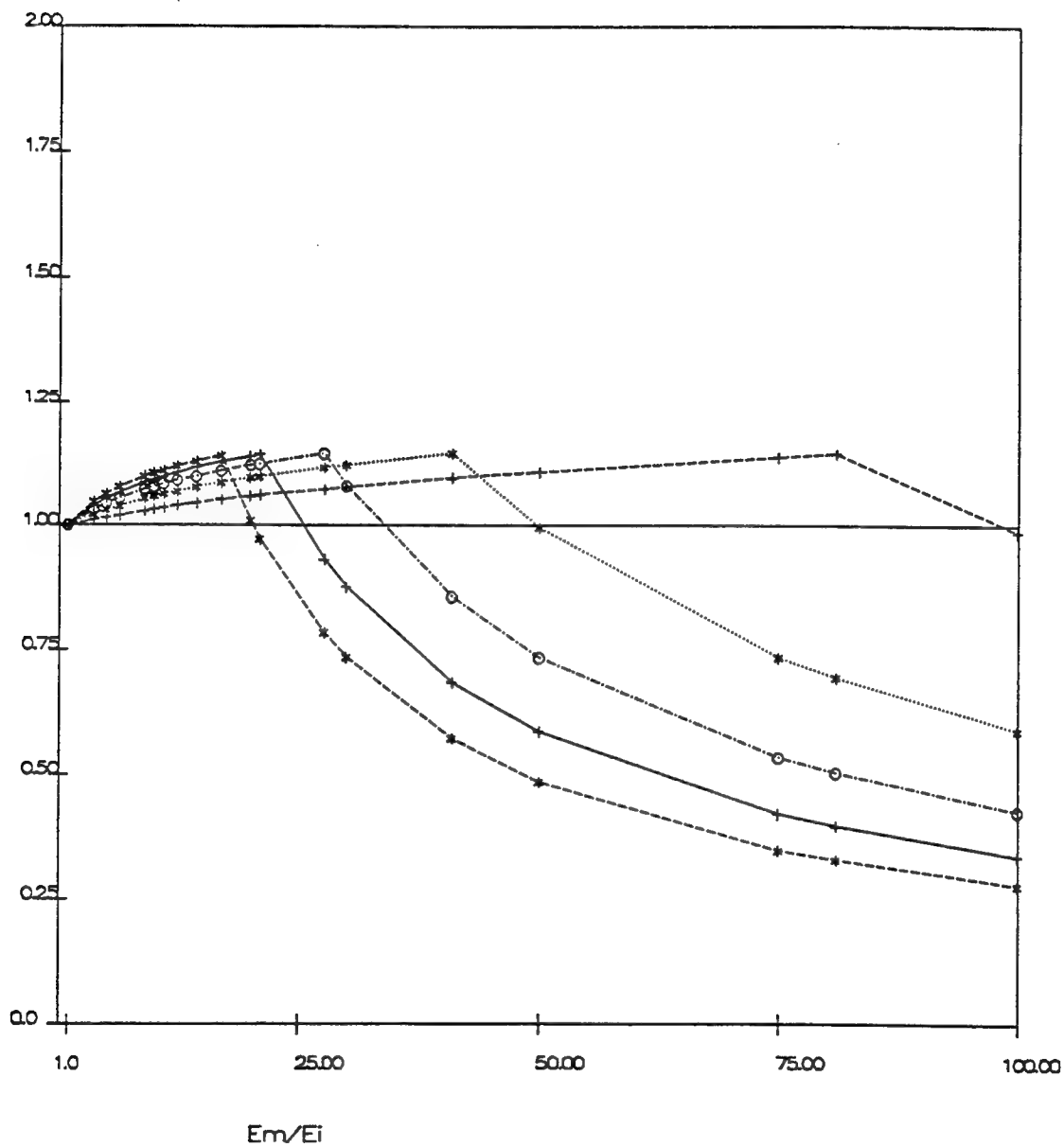
NAWCADWAR-93016-60

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 5$

$V_f = .7$

$t_i/R=0.0$
 $t_i/R=.01$
 $t_i/R=.02$
 $t_i/R=.03$
 $t_i/R=.04$
 $t_i/R=.05$

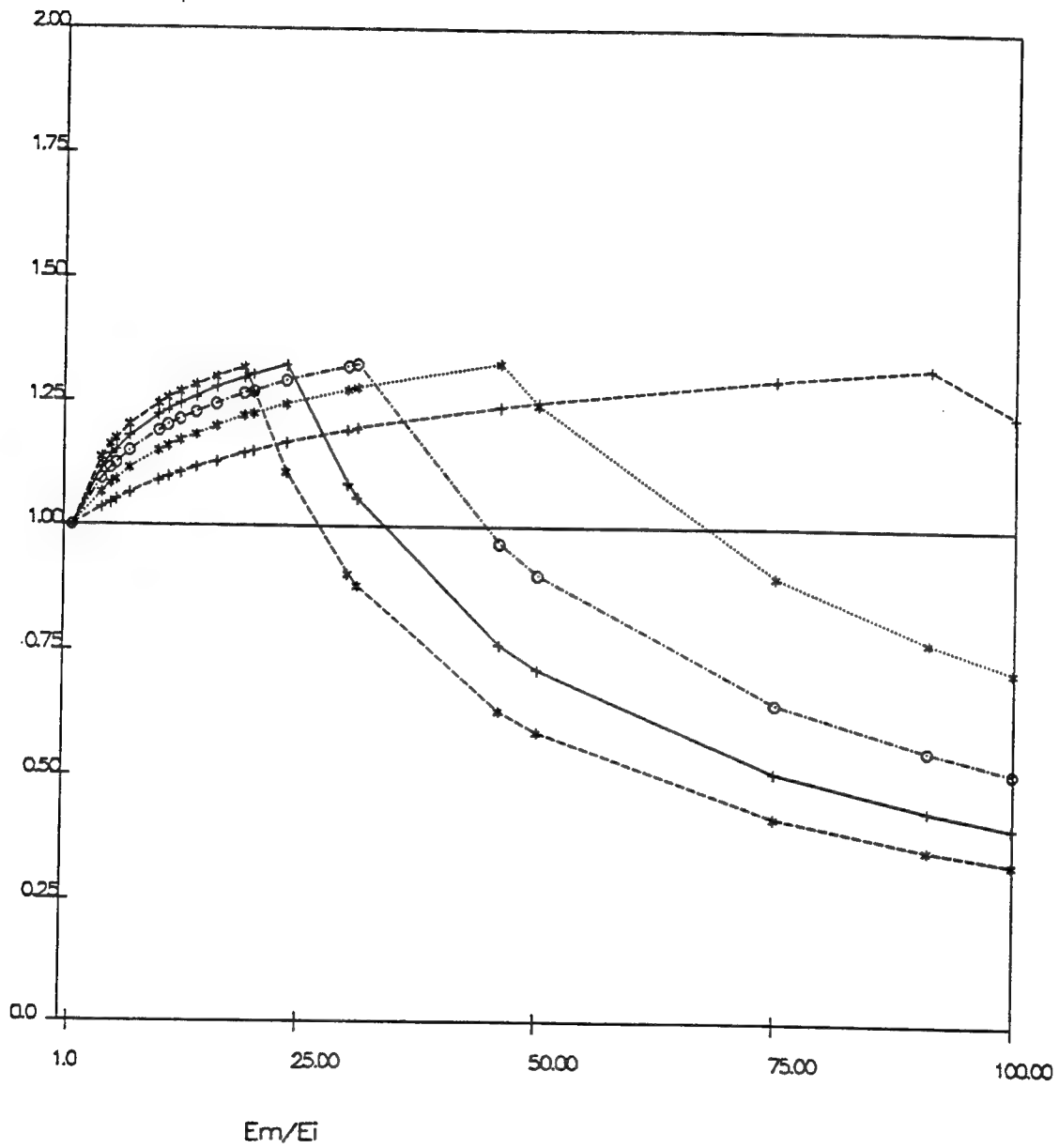


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 10$$

$$\nu_f = .7$$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- + — + — + $t_i/R=.01$
- * — * — * $t_i/R=.02$
- — ○ — ○ $t_i/R=.03$
- + — + — + $t_i/R=.04$
- * — * — * $t_i/R=.05$

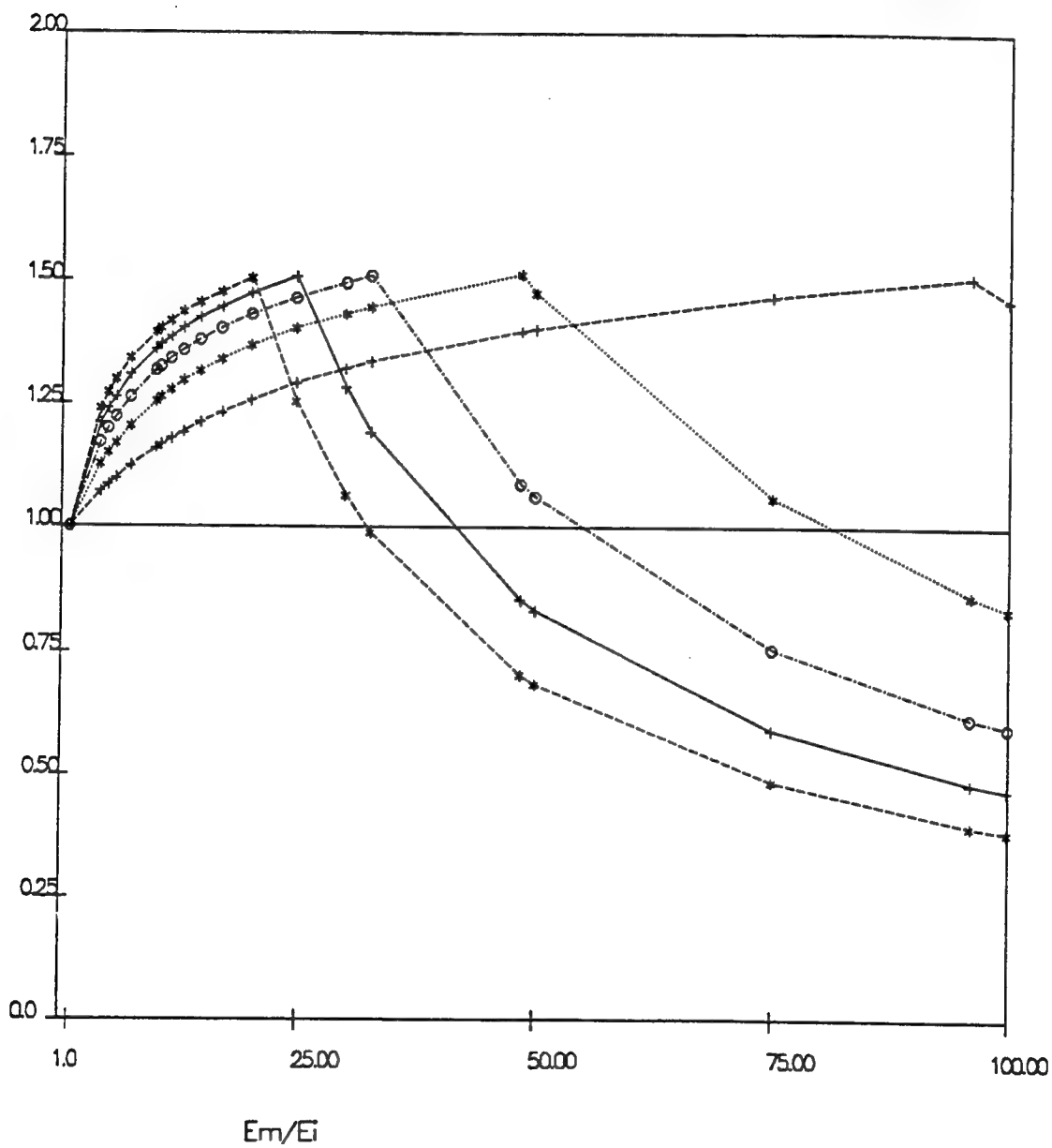


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 20$$

$$\nu_f = .7$$

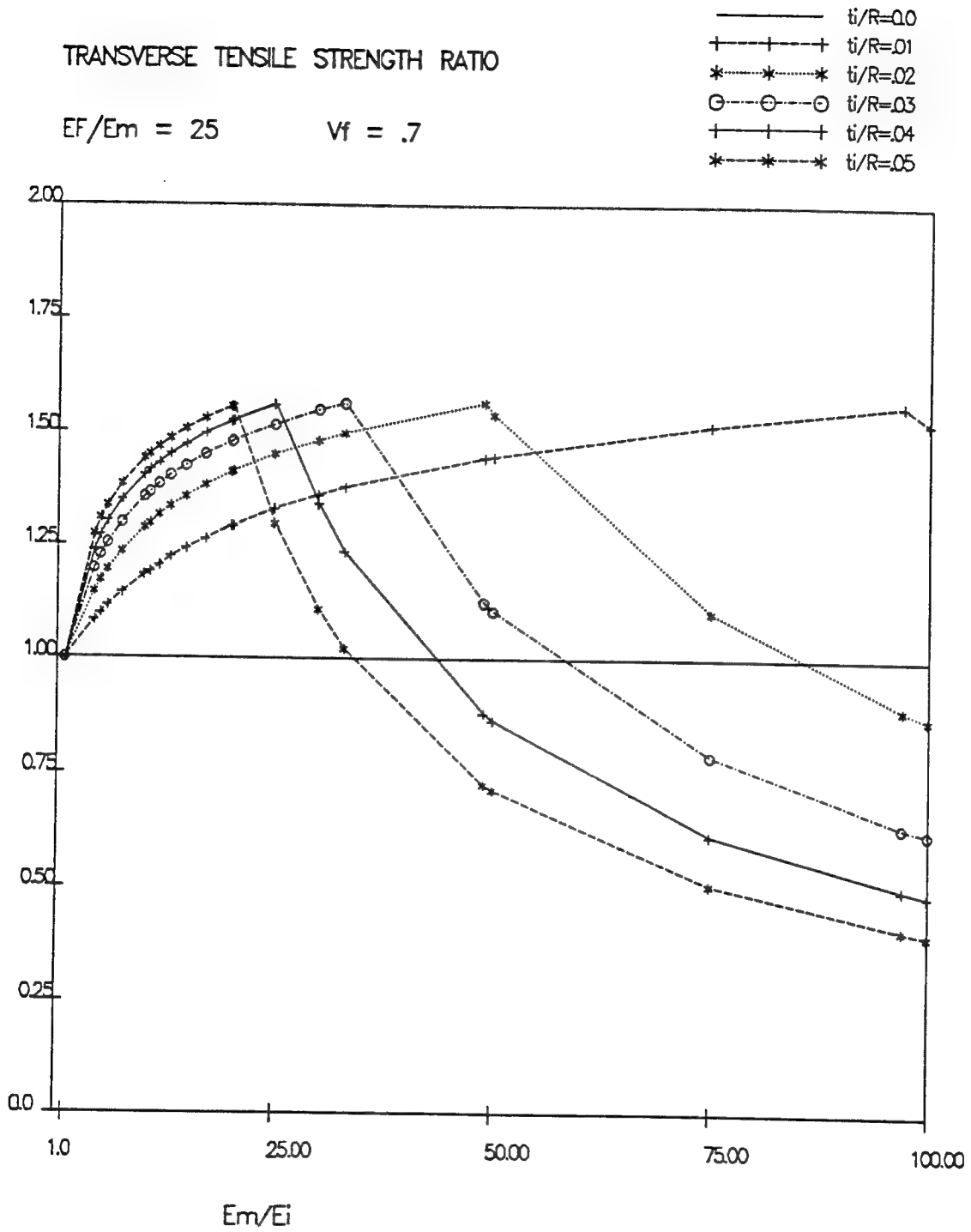
- $t_i/R=0.0$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.01$
- *—*—* $t_i/R=.02$
- $t_i/R=.03$
- +—+—+ $t_i/R=.04$
- *—*—* $t_i/R=.05$



TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 25$$

$$V_f = .7$$

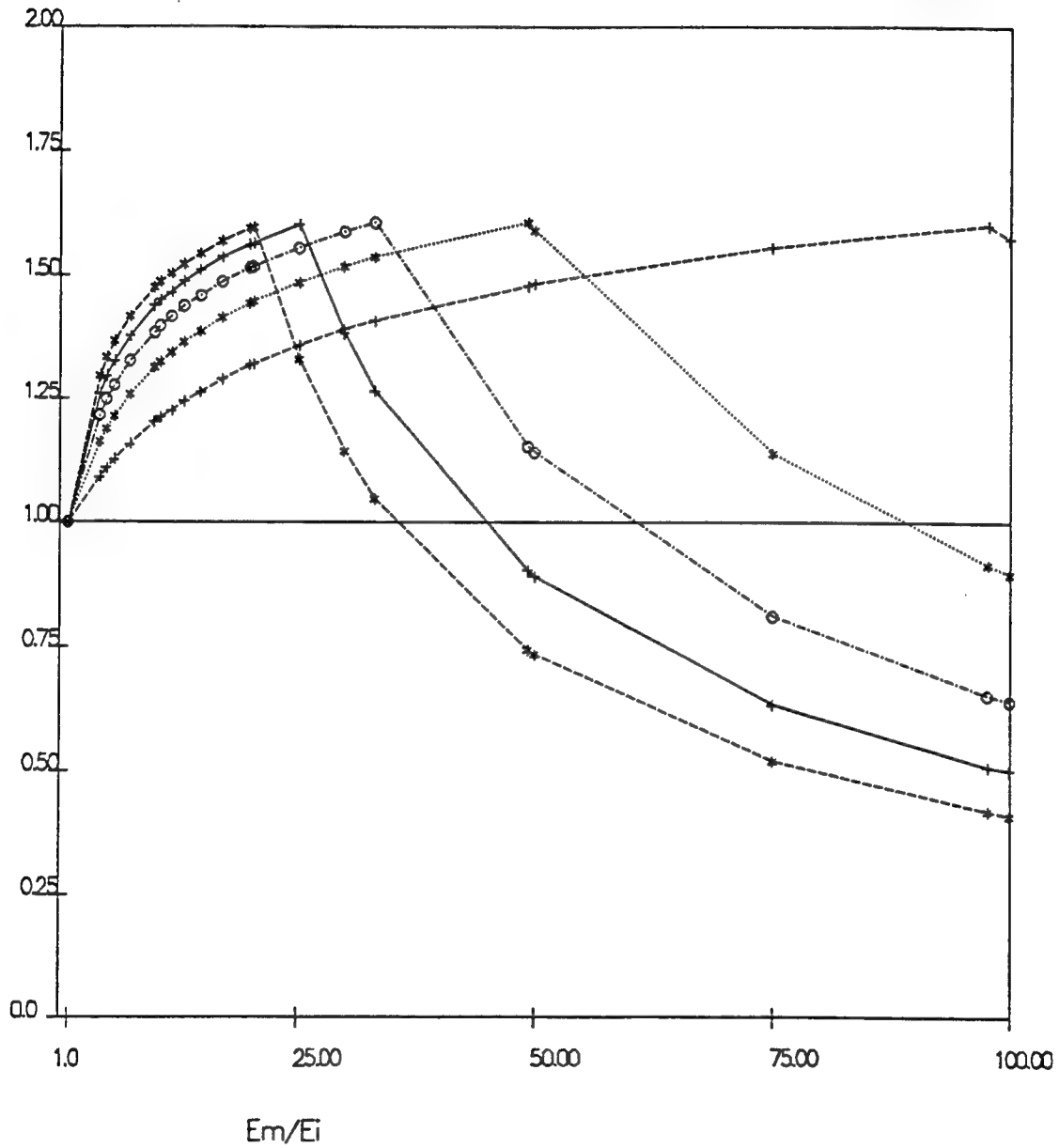


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 30$

$V_f = .7$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- + — + $t_i/R=.01$
- * — * $t_i/R=.02$
- — ○ $t_i/R=.03$
- + — + $t_i/R=.04$
- * — * $t_i/R=.05$

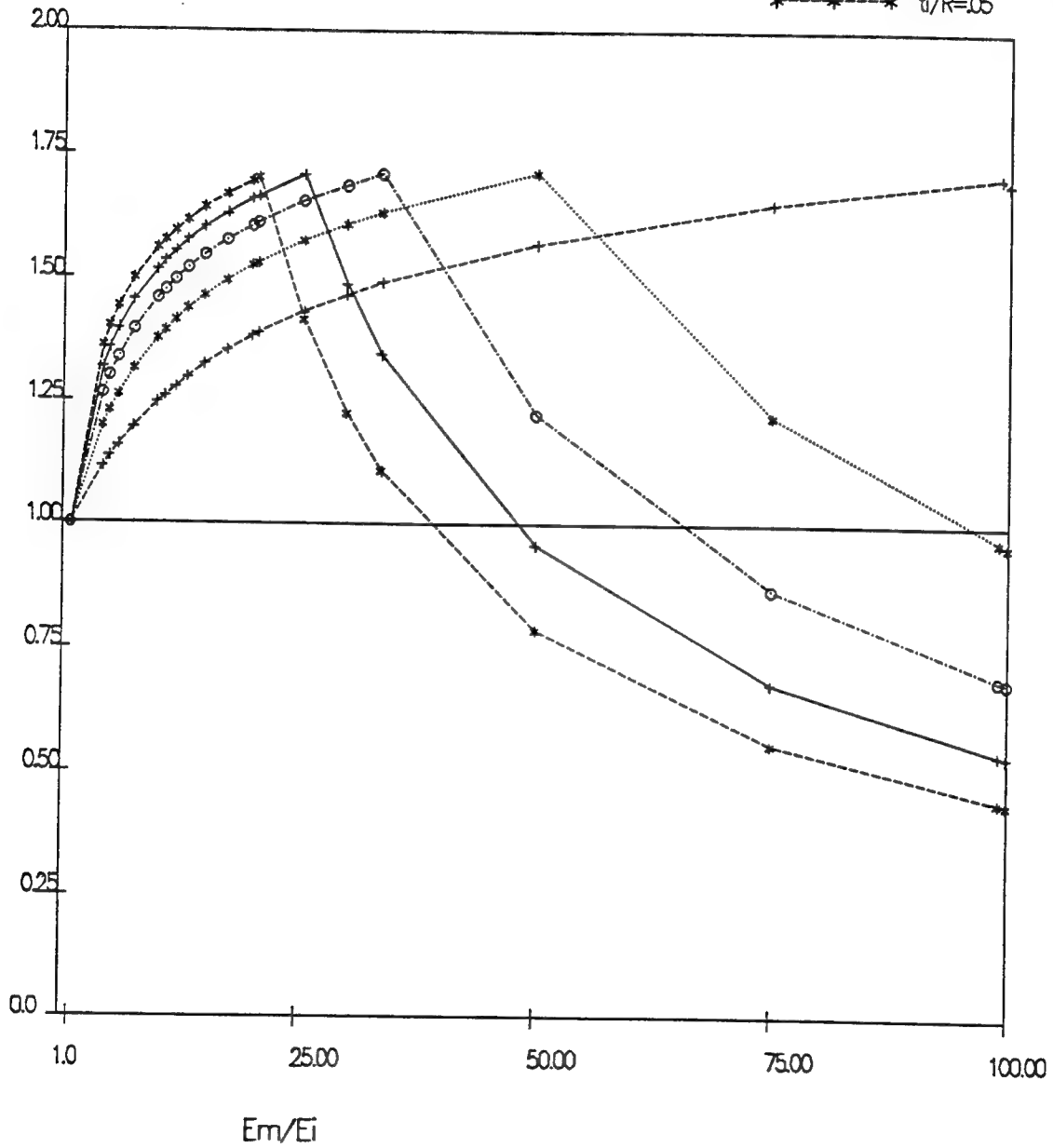


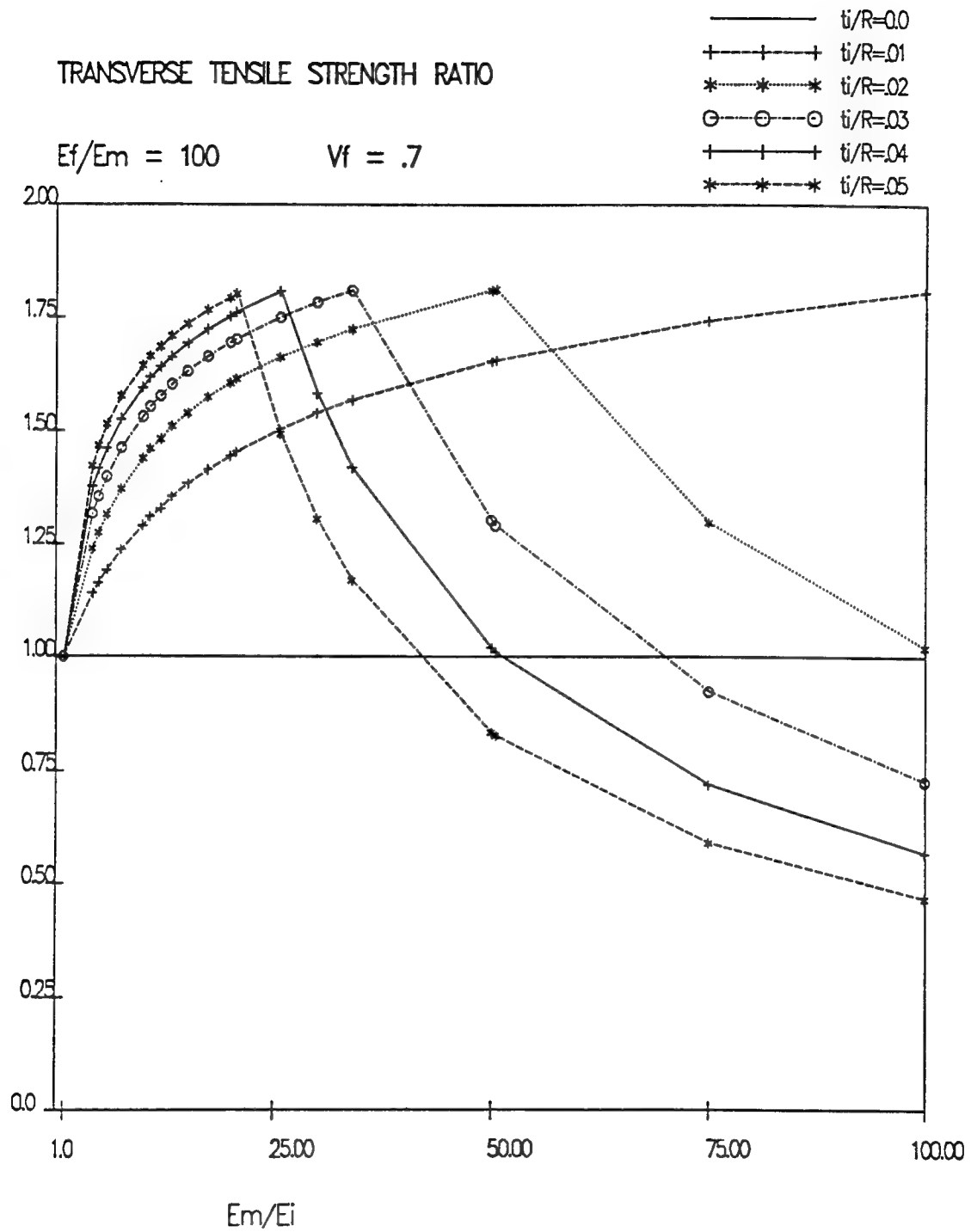
TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$E_f/E_m = 50$

$V_f = .7$

- $t_i/R=0.0$
- +---+---+ $t_i/R=.01$
- *---*---* $t_i/R=.02$
- $t_i/R=.03$
- +---+---+ $t_i/R=.04$
- *---*---* $t_i/R=.05$





NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Fri Dec 18 13:08:09 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 5.0$

$V_f = 0.70$

max $t_i/R = 0.059$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

Em/Ei	ti / R					
	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
3.7	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.05
5.0	1.00	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.06	1.07
5.0	1.00	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.06	1.07
6.3	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.06	1.07	1.08
9.0	1.00	1.03	1.05	1.07	1.09	1.10
9.9	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.08	1.09	1.11
10.0	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.08	1.09	1.11
11.0	1.00	1.04	1.06	1.08	1.10	1.11
12.4	1.00	1.04	1.07	1.09	1.11	1.12
14.3	1.00	1.05	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.13
17.0	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.14
20.0	1.00	1.06	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.01
21.0	1.00	1.06	1.10	1.13	1.14	0.97
27.7	1.00	1.08	1.12	1.15	0.93	0.79
30.0	1.00	1.08	1.12	1.08	0.88	0.74
41.0	1.00	1.10	1.15	0.86	0.69	0.57
50.0	1.00	1.11	1.00	0.74	0.59	0.49
75.0	1.00	1.14	0.74	0.54	0.42	0.35
81.0	1.00	1.15	0.69	0.50	0.40	0.33
100.0	1.00	0.99	0.59	0.43	0.34	0.28
Em/Ei						
cr		81.00	41.00	27.67	21.00	17.00

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Fri Dec 18 13:08:18 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 10.0$

$V_f = 0.70$

$\max t_i / R = 0.059$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

Em/Ei	ti / R					
	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.0	1.00	1.04	1.07	1.09	1.12	1.14
5.0	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.12	1.14	1.16
5.5	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.13	1.15	1.18
7.0	1.00	1.07	1.12	1.15	1.18	1.20
10.0	1.00	1.09	1.15	1.19	1.22	1.25
10.0	1.00	1.09	1.15	1.19	1.22	1.25
11.0	1.00	1.10	1.16	1.20	1.23	1.26
12.2	1.00	1.11	1.17	1.22	1.25	1.27
13.9	1.00	1.12	1.19	1.23	1.26	1.28
16.0	1.00	1.13	1.20	1.25	1.28	1.30
19.0	1.00	1.15	1.22	1.27	1.30	1.32
20.0	1.00	1.15	1.23	1.27	1.30	1.27
23.5	1.00	1.17	1.25	1.29	1.32	1.11
30.0	1.00	1.19	1.27	1.32	1.09	0.91
31.0	1.00	1.20	1.28	1.33	1.06	0.88
46.0	1.00	1.24	1.33	0.97	0.76	0.63
50.0	1.00	1.25	1.24	0.90	0.71	0.59
75.0	1.00	1.30	0.90	0.65	0.51	0.42
91.0	1.00	1.32	0.77	0.55	0.44	0.36
100.0	1.00	1.23	0.72	0.51	0.40	0.33
Em/Ei						
cr	91.00	46.00	31.00	23.50	19.00	

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Fri Dec 18 13:08:24 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 20.0$

$V_f = 0.70$

$\max t_i / R = 0.059$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

Em/Ei	ti / R					
	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.2	1.00	1.07	1.13	1.17	1.21	1.24
5.0	1.00	1.09	1.15	1.20	1.24	1.27
5.8	1.00	1.10	1.17	1.22	1.27	1.30
7.3	1.00	1.13	1.21	1.27	1.31	1.34
10.0	1.00	1.16	1.26	1.32	1.36	1.40
10.5	1.00	1.17	1.26	1.33	1.37	1.40
11.6	1.00	1.18	1.28	1.34	1.39	1.42
12.9	1.00	1.20	1.30	1.36	1.40	1.44
14.6	1.00	1.21	1.32	1.38	1.42	1.46
16.8	1.00	1.23	1.34	1.40	1.45	1.48
20.0	1.00	1.26	1.37	1.43	1.47	1.50
20.0	1.00	1.26	1.37	1.43	1.47	1.50
24.8	1.00	1.29	1.40	1.47	1.51	1.25
30.0	1.00	1.32	1.43	1.50	1.28	1.06
32.7	1.00	1.33	1.45	1.51	1.19	0.99
48.5	1.00	1.40	1.51	1.09	0.85	0.70
50.0	1.00	1.40	1.48	1.06	0.83	0.69
75.0	1.00	1.47	1.06	0.76	0.59	0.49
96.0	1.00	1.51	0.87	0.62	0.48	0.40
100.0	1.00	1.46	0.84	0.60	0.47	0.38
Em/Ei						
cr	96.00	48.50	32.67	24.75	20.00	

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Fri Dec 18 13:08:29 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 25.0$

$V_f = 0.70$

max $t_i/R = 0.059$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

Em/Ei	ti / R					
	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.2	1.00	1.08	1.15	1.20	1.24	1.27
5.0	1.00	1.10	1.17	1.23	1.27	1.31
5.8	1.00	1.12	1.20	1.26	1.30	1.34
7.4	1.00	1.14	1.24	1.30	1.35	1.39
10.0	1.00	1.18	1.29	1.36	1.40	1.44
10.6	1.00	1.19	1.30	1.37	1.42	1.45
11.7	1.00	1.21	1.32	1.38	1.43	1.47
13.0	1.00	1.22	1.34	1.40	1.45	1.49
14.7	1.00	1.24	1.36	1.43	1.47	1.51
17.0	1.00	1.27	1.38	1.45	1.50	1.53
20.0	1.00	1.29	1.41	1.48	1.52	1.56
20.2	1.00	1.29	1.41	1.48	1.53	1.56
25.0	1.00	1.33	1.45	1.52	1.56	1.30
30.0	1.00	1.36	1.48	1.55	1.34	1.11
33.0	1.00	1.38	1.50	1.57	1.24	1.02
49.0	1.00	1.44	1.57	1.13	0.88	0.73
50.0	1.00	1.45	1.54	1.11	0.87	0.71
75.0	1.00	1.52	1.11	0.79	0.62	0.51
97.0	1.00	1.56	0.89	0.64	0.50	0.41
100.0	1.00	1.53	0.87	0.62	0.49	0.40
Em/Ei						
cr		97.00	49.00	33.00	25.00	20.20

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Fri Dec 18 13:08:33 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 30.0$

$V_f = 0.70$

max $t_i/R = 0.059$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

Em/Ei	ti / R					
	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.2	1.00	1.09	1.16	1.22	1.26	1.30
5.0	1.00	1.11	1.19	1.25	1.30	1.34
5.8	1.00	1.13	1.22	1.28	1.33	1.37
7.4	1.00	1.16	1.26	1.33	1.38	1.42
10.0	1.00	1.20	1.31	1.39	1.44	1.48
10.7	1.00	1.21	1.33	1.40	1.45	1.49
11.7	1.00	1.23	1.34	1.42	1.47	1.51
13.1	1.00	1.25	1.37	1.44	1.49	1.52
14.8	1.00	1.27	1.39	1.46	1.51	1.55
17.1	1.00	1.29	1.42	1.49	1.54	1.57
20.0	1.00	1.32	1.44	1.52	1.56	1.60
20.3	1.00	1.32	1.45	1.52	1.57	1.60
25.2	1.00	1.36	1.49	1.56	1.60	1.33
30.0	1.00	1.39	1.52	1.59	1.38	1.14
33.2	1.00	1.41	1.54	1.61	1.27	1.05
49.3	1.00	1.48	1.61	1.15	0.90	0.74
50.0	1.00	1.48	1.59	1.14	0.89	0.74
75.0	1.00	1.56	1.14	0.81	0.63	0.52
97.7	1.00	1.60	0.92	0.65	0.51	0.42
100.0	1.00	1.57	0.90	0.64	0.50	0.41
Em/Ei						
cr		97.67	49.33	33.22	25.17	20.33

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Fri Dec 18 13:08:37 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 50.0$

$V_f = 0.70$

max $t_i/R = 0.059$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

Em/Ei	ti / R					
	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.3	1.00	1.12	1.20	1.27	1.32	1.36
5.0	1.00	1.14	1.23	1.30	1.36	1.40
5.9	1.00	1.16	1.27	1.34	1.40	1.44
7.5	1.00	1.20	1.32	1.40	1.46	1.50
10.0	1.00	1.25	1.38	1.46	1.52	1.56
10.8	1.00	1.26	1.39	1.48	1.54	1.58
11.9	1.00	1.28	1.42	1.50	1.56	1.60
13.3	1.00	1.30	1.44	1.52	1.58	1.62
15.0	1.00	1.33	1.47	1.55	1.60	1.64
17.3	1.00	1.35	1.50	1.58	1.63	1.67
20.0	1.00	1.38	1.53	1.61	1.66	1.70
20.6	1.00	1.39	1.53	1.61	1.67	1.70
25.5	1.00	1.43	1.58	1.66	1.71	1.41
30.0	1.00	1.47	1.61	1.69	1.49	1.23
33.7	1.00	1.49	1.63	1.71	1.35	1.11
50.0	1.00	1.57	1.71	1.22	0.96	0.79
50.0	1.00	1.57	1.71	1.22	0.96	0.79
75.0	1.00	1.65	1.22	0.87	0.68	0.56
99.0	1.00	1.71	0.97	0.69	0.54	0.44
100.0	1.00	1.69	0.96	0.68	0.54	0.44
Em/Ei cr		99.00	50.00	33.67	25.50	20.60

NAWCADWAR-93016-60

tratout

Fri Dec 18 13:08:42 1992

1

RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 100.0$

$V_f = 0.70$

max $t_i/R = 0.059$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

Em/Ei	ti / R					
	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05
1.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4.3	1.00	1.14	1.24	1.32	1.38	1.43
5.0	1.00	1.16	1.28	1.36	1.42	1.47
5.9	1.00	1.19	1.32	1.40	1.47	1.52
7.6	1.00	1.24	1.37	1.46	1.53	1.58
10.0	1.00	1.29	1.44	1.53	1.60	1.65
10.9	1.00	1.31	1.46	1.55	1.62	1.66
12.0	1.00	1.33	1.49	1.58	1.64	1.69
13.4	1.00	1.36	1.51	1.60	1.67	1.71
15.1	1.00	1.38	1.54	1.63	1.69	1.74
17.5	1.00	1.42	1.58	1.67	1.72	1.77
20.0	1.00	1.45	1.61	1.69	1.75	1.79
20.8	1.00	1.46	1.62	1.70	1.76	1.80
25.8	1.00	1.50	1.66	1.75	1.81	1.49
30.0	1.00	1.54	1.70	1.78	1.58	1.31
34.0	1.00	1.57	1.72	1.81	1.42	1.17
50.0	1.00	1.65	1.81	1.30	1.02	0.84
50.5	1.00	1.66	1.81	1.29	1.01	0.83
75.0	1.00	1.74	1.30	0.92	0.72	0.59
100.0	1.00	1.81	1.02	0.73	0.57	0.47
100.0	1.00	1.81	1.02	0.73	0.57	0.47
Em/Ei cr	100.00	50.50	34.00	25.75	20.80	

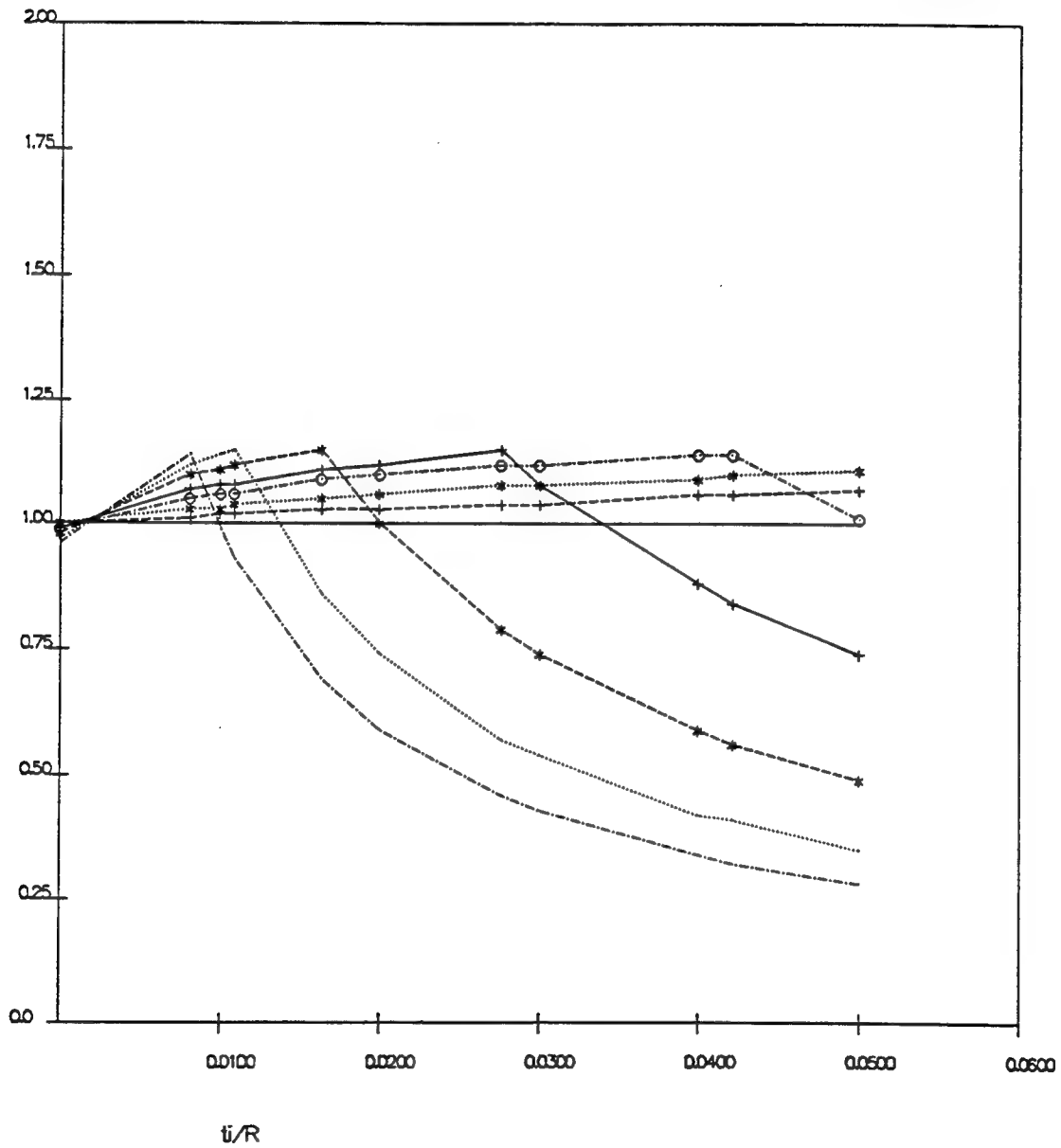
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TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 5$$

$$V_f = .7$$

- $E_m/E_f=1$
- + + + $E_m/E_f=5$
- * * * $E_m/E_f=10$
- ○ ○ $E_m/E_f=20$
- + + + $E_m/E_f=30$
- * * * $E_m/E_f=50$
- $E_m/E_f=75$
- $E_m/E_f=100$

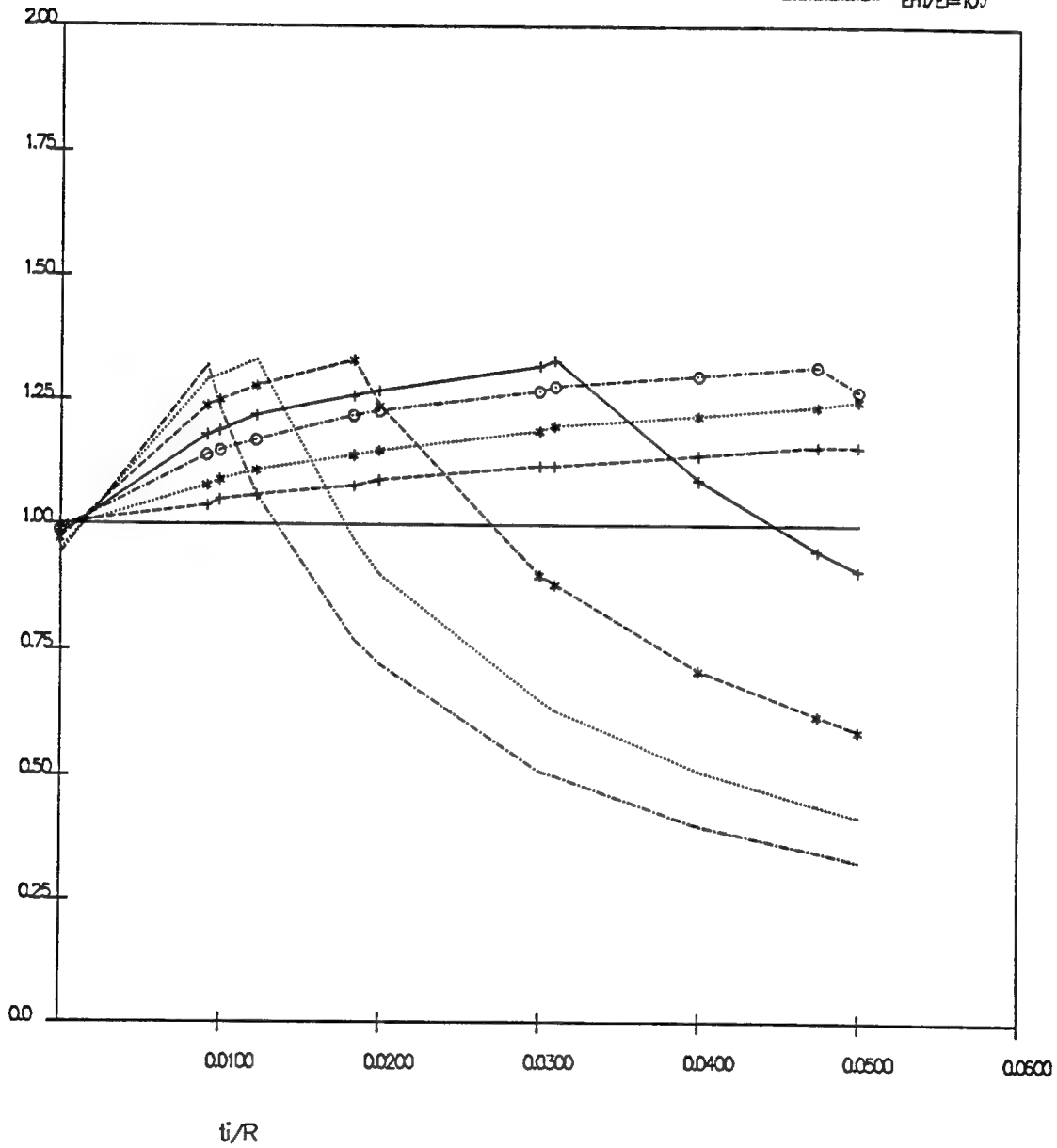


TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 10$$

$$V_f = .7$$

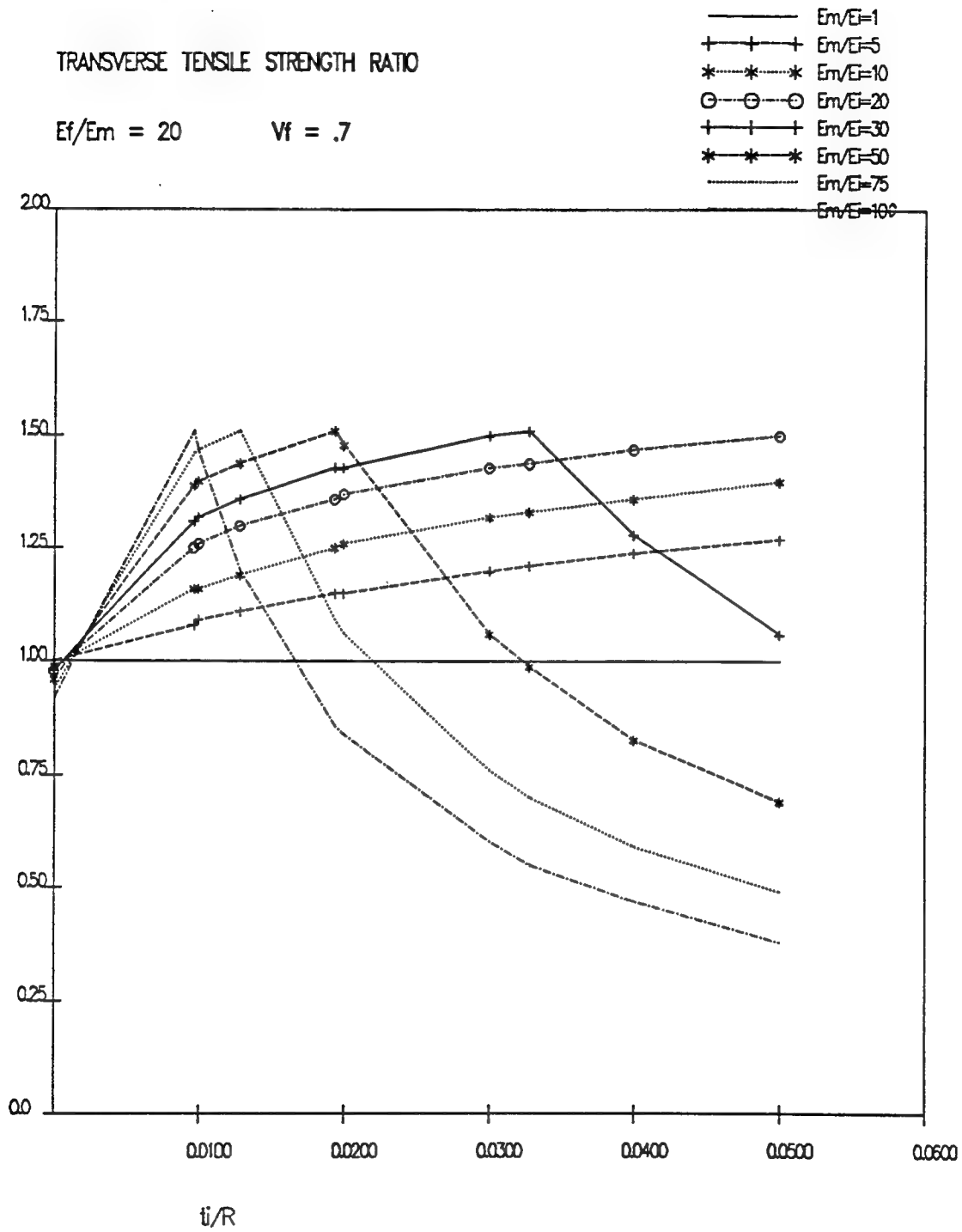
- $E_m/E_f=1$
- + + + $E_m/E_f=5$
- * * * $E_m/E_f=10$
- — ○ $E_m/E_f=20$
- + + + $E_m/E_f=30$
- * * * $E_m/E_f=50$
- ... $E_m/E_f=75$
- - - $E_m/E_f=100$



TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 20$$

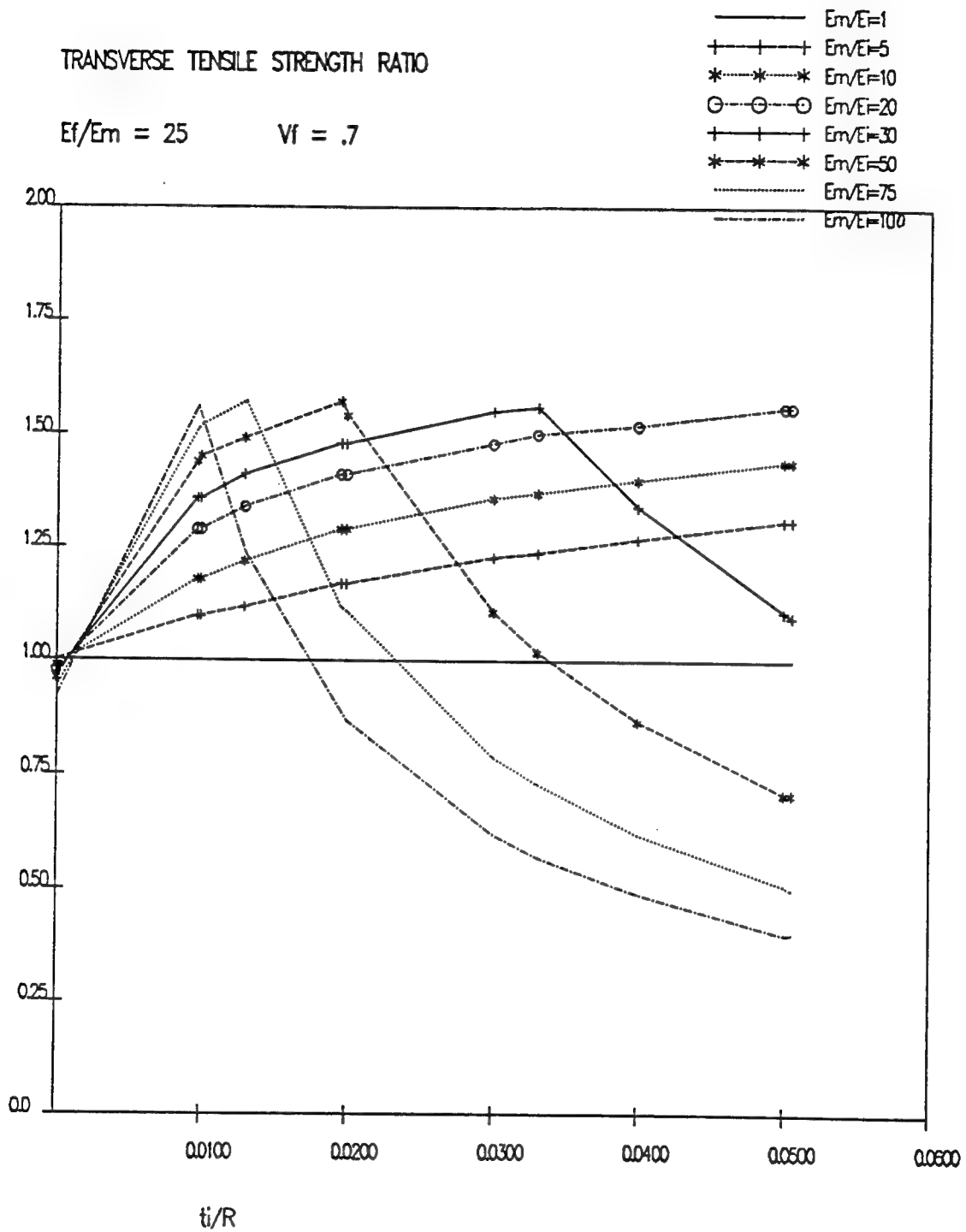
$$V_f = .7$$



TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 25$$

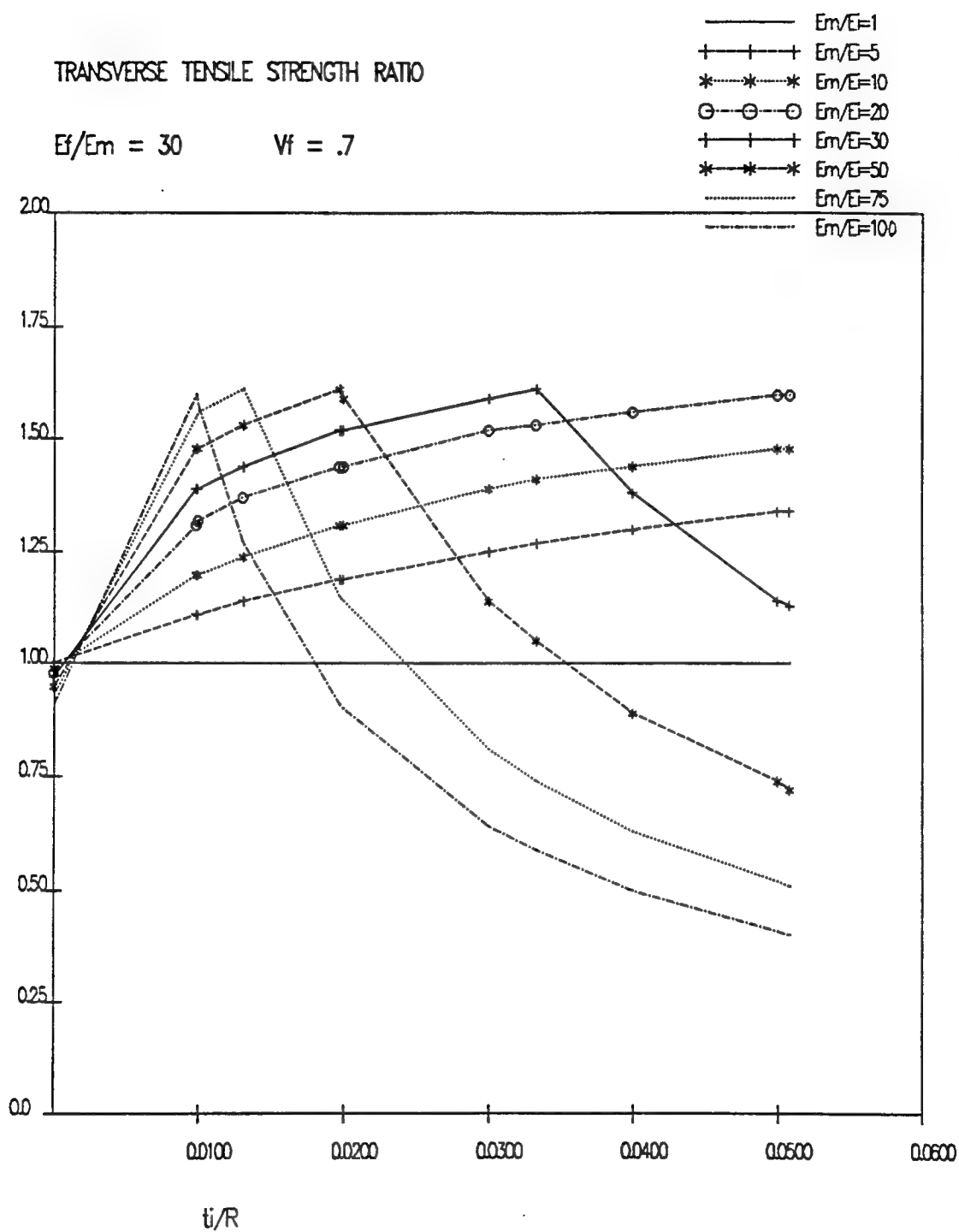
$$V_f = .7$$

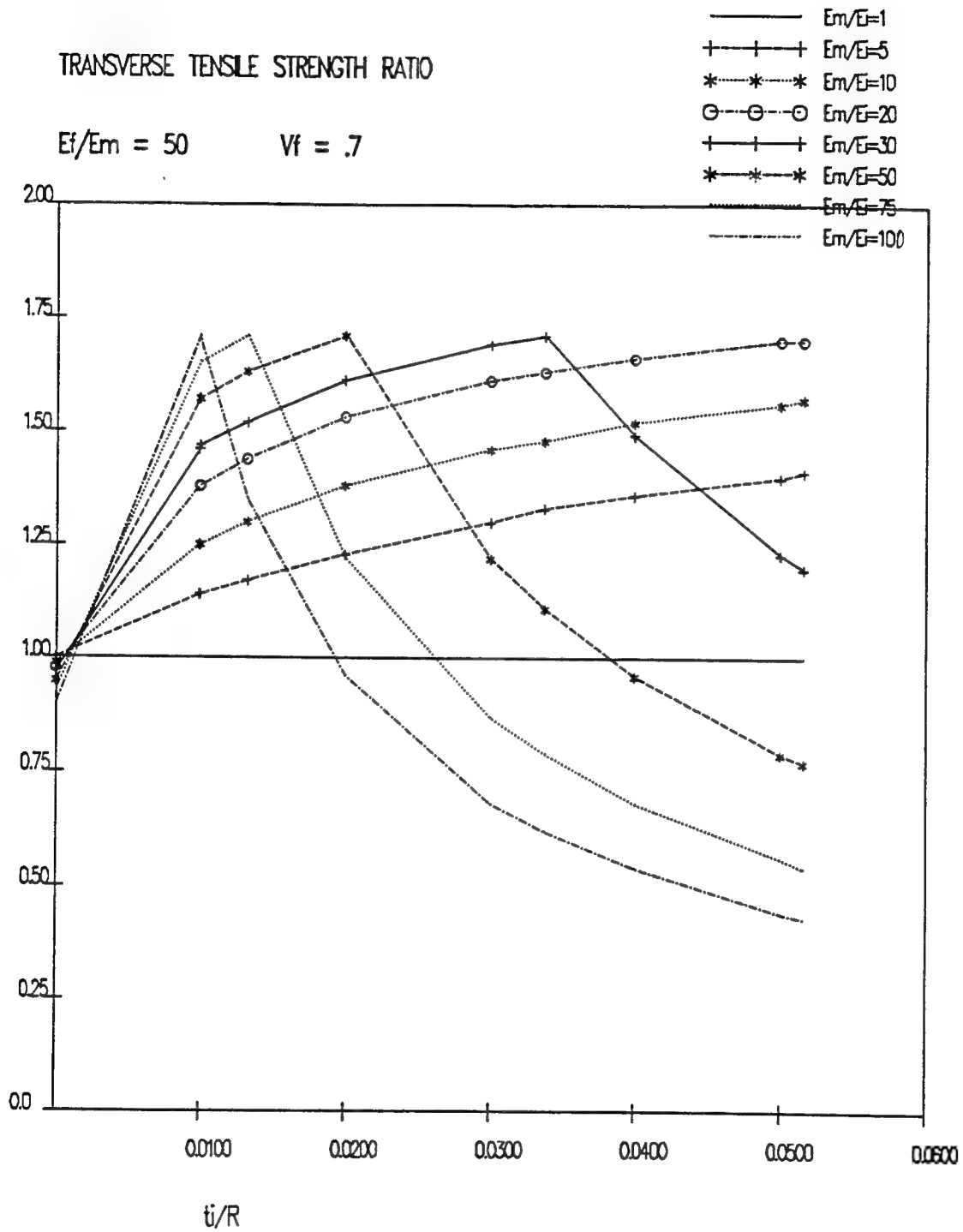


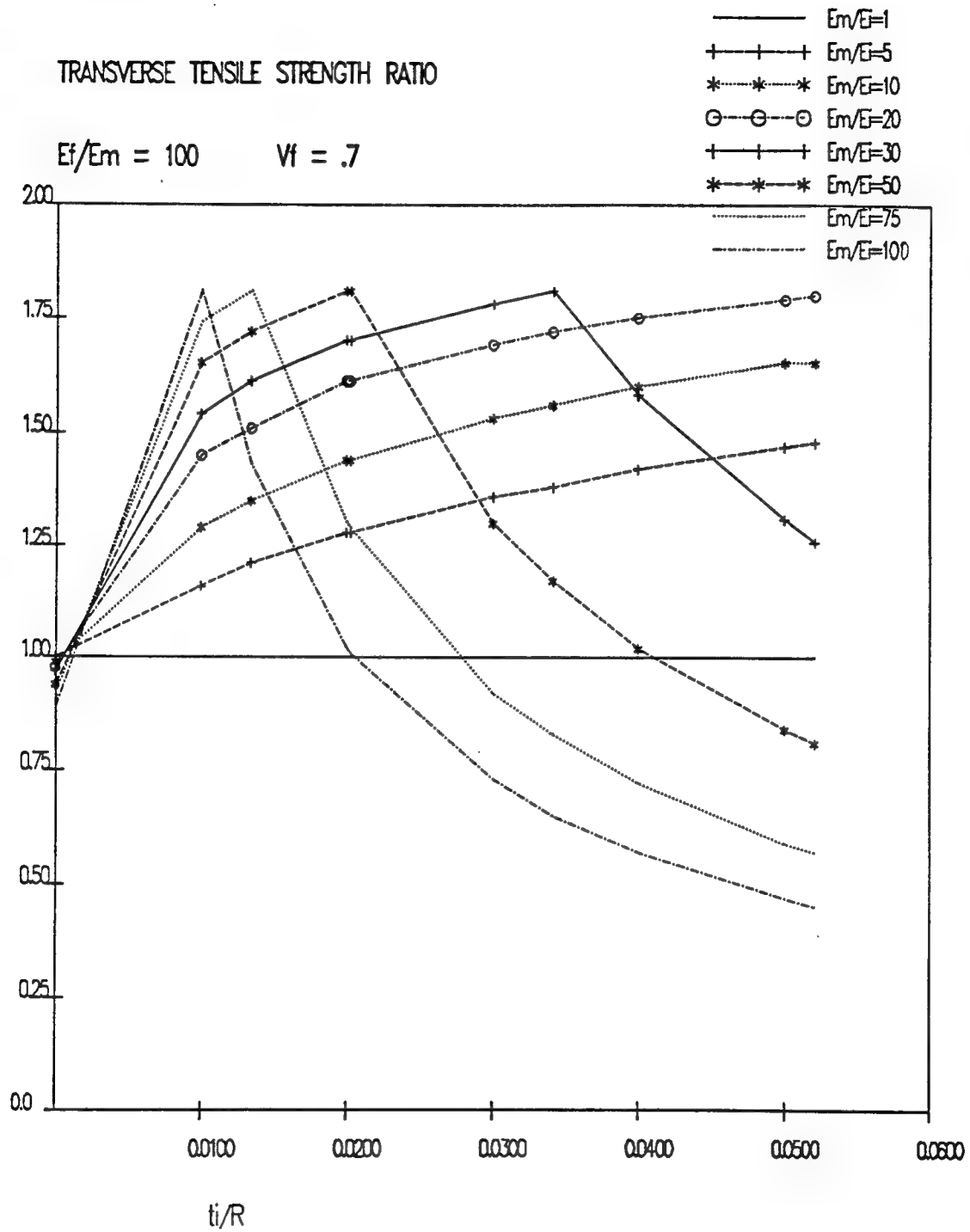
TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

$$E_f/E_m = 30$$

$$V_f = .7$$







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RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =

ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 5.0$

$V_f = 0.70$

max $t_i/R = 0.059$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

t_i/R	Em / Ei							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.96
0.008	1.00	1.01	1.03	1.05	1.07	1.10	1.12	1.14
0.010	1.00	1.02	1.03	1.06	1.08	1.11	1.14	0.99
0.011	1.00	1.02	1.04	1.06	1.08	1.12	1.15	0.93
0.016	1.00	1.03	1.05	1.09	1.11	1.15	0.86	0.69
0.020	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.10	1.12	1.00	0.74	0.59
0.028	1.00	1.04	1.08	1.12	1.15	0.79	0.57	0.46
0.030	1.00	1.04	1.08	1.12	1.08	0.74	0.54	0.43
0.040	1.00	1.06	1.09	1.14	0.88	0.59	0.42	0.34
0.042	1.00	1.06	1.10	1.14	0.84	0.56	0.41	0.32
0.050	1.00	1.07	1.11	1.01	0.74	0.49	0.35	0.28

t_i/R								
cr	0.200	0.089	0.042	0.028	0.016	0.011	0.008	

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RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 10.0$

$V_f = 0.70$

max $t_i/R = 0.059$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

 t_i/R	E_m / E_i							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.95	0.94
0.009	1.00	1.04	1.08	1.14	1.18	1.24	1.29	1.32
0.010	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.15	1.19	1.25	1.30	1.23
0.012	1.00	1.06	1.11	1.17	1.22	1.28	1.33	1.06
0.018	1.00	1.08	1.14	1.22	1.26	1.33	0.97	0.77
0.020	1.00	1.09	1.15	1.23	1.27	1.24	0.90	0.72
0.030	1.00	1.12	1.19	1.27	1.32	0.90	0.65	0.51
0.031	1.00	1.12	1.20	1.28	1.33	0.88	0.63	0.50
0.040	1.00	1.14	1.22	1.30	1.09	0.71	0.51	0.40
0.047	1.00	1.16	1.24	1.32	0.95	0.62	0.44	0.35
0.050	1.00	1.16	1.25	1.27	0.91	0.59	0.42	0.33

t_i/R								
cr		0.225	0.100	0.047	0.031	0.018	0.012	0.009

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RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 20.0$

$V_f = 0.70$

max $t_i/R = 0.059$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

t_i/R	E_m / E_i							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.96	0.94	0.92
0.010	1.00	1.08	1.16	1.25	1.31	1.39	1.46	1.51
0.010	1.00	1.09	1.16	1.26	1.32	1.40	1.47	1.46
0.013	1.00	1.11	1.19	1.30	1.36	1.44	1.51	1.20
0.019	1.00	1.15	1.25	1.36	1.43	1.51	1.09	0.86
0.020	1.00	1.15	1.26	1.37	1.43	1.48	1.06	0.84
0.030	1.00	1.20	1.32	1.43	1.50	1.06	0.76	0.60
0.033	1.00	1.21	1.33	1.44	1.51	0.99	0.70	0.55
0.040	1.00	1.24	1.36	1.47	1.28	0.83	0.59	0.47
0.050	1.00	1.27	1.40	1.50	1.06	0.69	0.49	0.38
0.050	1.00	1.27	1.40	1.50	1.06	0.69	0.49	0.38
<hr/>								
t_i/R								
cr		0.237	0.106	0.050	0.033	0.019	0.013	0.010

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RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 25.0$

$V_f = 0.70$

max $t_i/R = 0.059$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH PATIO

 t_i/R	Em / Ei							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.96	0.94	0.92
0.010	1.00	1.10	1.18	1.29	1.36	1.44	1.51	1.56
0.010	1.00	1.10	1.18	1.29	1.36	1.45	1.52	1.53
0.013	1.00	1.12	1.22	1.34	1.41	1.49	1.57	1.24
0.020	1.00	1.17	1.29	1.41	1.48	1.57	1.12	0.89
0.020	1.00	1.17	1.29	1.41	1.48	1.54	1.11	0.87
0.030	1.00	1.23	1.36	1.48	1.55	1.11	0.79	0.62
0.033	1.00	1.24	1.37	1.50	1.56	1.02	0.73	0.57
0.040	1.00	1.27	1.40	1.52	1.34	0.87	0.62	0.49
0.050	1.00	1.31	1.44	1.56	1.11	0.71	0.51	0.40
0.051	1.00	1.31	1.44	1.56	1.10	0.71	0.50	0.40

t_i/R								
cr		0.240	0.107	0.051	0.033	0.020	0.013	0.010

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RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 30.0$ $V_f = 0.70$ $\max t_i/R = 0.059$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

t_i/R	E_m / E_i							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.95	0.93	0.91
0.010	1.00	1.11	1.20	1.31	1.39	1.48	1.55	1.60
0.010	1.00	1.11	1.20	1.32	1.39	1.48	1.56	1.57
0.013	1.00	1.14	1.24	1.37	1.44	1.53	1.61	1.27
0.020	1.00	1.19	1.31	1.44	1.52	1.61	1.15	0.91
0.020	1.00	1.19	1.31	1.44	1.52	1.59	1.14	0.90
0.030	1.00	1.25	1.39	1.52	1.59	1.14	0.81	0.64
0.033	1.00	1.27	1.41	1.53	1.61	1.05	0.74	0.59
0.040	1.00	1.30	1.44	1.56	1.38	0.89	0.63	0.50
0.050	1.00	1.34	1.48	1.60	1.14	0.74	0.52	0.41
0.051	1.00	1.34	1.48	1.60	1.13	0.72	0.51	0.40

t_i/R								
cr	0.242	0.107	0.051	0.033	0.020	0.013	0.010	

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RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 50.0$

$V_f = 0.70$

max $t_i/R = 0.059$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

t_i/R	E_m / E_i							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.95	0.93	0.90
0.010	1.00	1.14	1.25	1.38	1.46	1.57	1.65	1.71
0.010	1.00	1.14	1.25	1.38	1.47	1.57	1.65	1.69
0.013	1.00	1.17	1.30	1.44	1.52	1.63	1.71	1.35
0.020	1.00	1.23	1.38	1.53	1.61	1.71	1.22	0.96
0.020	1.00	1.23	1.38	1.53	1.61	1.71	1.22	0.96
0.030	1.00	1.30	1.46	1.61	1.69	1.22	0.87	0.68
0.034	1.00	1.33	1.48	1.63	1.71	1.11	0.79	0.62
0.040	1.00	1.36	1.52	1.66	1.49	0.96	0.68	0.54
0.050	1.00	1.40	1.56	1.70	1.23	0.79	0.56	0.44
0.052	1.00	1.41	1.57	1.70	1.20	0.77	0.54	0.43
<hr/>								
t_i/R								
cr		0.245	0.109	0.052	0.034	0.020	0.013	0.010

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RESULTS FOR ONE DIMENSIONAL THEORY FOR THE TRANSVERSE
TENSILE STRESS INCLUDING THE EFFECT OF THE INTERPHASE

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO =
ratio of transverse tensile strength with interphase
to transverse tensile strength without interphase

$E_f / E_m = 100.0$ $V_f = 0.70$ $\max t_i/R = 0.059$

TRANSVERSE TENSILE STRENGTH RATIO

 t_i/R 	E_m / E_i							
	1.0	5.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	100.0
0.000	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.94	0.92	0.89
0.010	1.00	1.16	1.29	1.45	1.54	1.65	1.74	1.81
0.010	1.00	1.16	1.29	1.45	1.54	1.65	1.74	1.81
0.013	1.00	1.21	1.35	1.51	1.61	1.72	1.81	1.43
0.020	1.00	1.28	1.44	1.61	1.70	1.81	1.30	1.02
0.020	1.00	1.28	1.44	1.61	1.70	1.81	1.29	1.01
0.030	1.00	1.36	1.53	1.69	1.78	1.30	0.92	0.73
0.034	1.00	1.38	1.56	1.72	1.81	1.17	0.83	0.65
0.040	1.00	1.42	1.60	1.75	1.58	1.02	0.72	0.57
0.050	1.00	1.47	1.65	1.79	1.31	0.84	0.59	0.47
0.052	1.00	1.48	1.65	1.80	1.26	0.81	0.57	0.45
 t_i/R 								
 c_r 	0.248	0.110	0.052	0.034	0.020	0.013	0.010	

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